

BOOK - 8

CHAPTER - 1

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. health, 2. silence, 3. proof, 4. Jealousy, 5. description.
- B.** 1. Cockroach, 2. information, 3. apologies, 4. furniture, 5. dwarfs, 6. stories, 7. mosquitoes, 8. robberies, 9. rubies, 10. explorers.
- C.** 1. The owls' hooting.
2. The Raina's dog.
3. The greengrocer's vegetables.
4. The grandfather's spectacles.
5. The little girl's, happy face.
6. The cow's injured tail.
7. Sam's terrifying experience took him.
8. The master craftsman's skills.
- D.** 1. Crew, 2. fleets, 3. shoal, 4. army, 5. company, 6. troupe, 7. comb, 8. flight.
- E.** 1. Composition, 2. illness, 3. recognition, 4. Childhood, 5. relationship, 6. priesthood, 7. hardness, 8. stillness.
- F.** 1. A noun is a name of a person, place or a thing., There are five kinds of noun.
2. Countable nouns are those can be counted and uncountable nouns are those can not be counted.
3. Possessive nouns are formed by adding's to the common and proper noun to show possession or ownership of thing.
4. Compound nouns are made by adding two or more nouns. This word has a totally different meaning than the word it is made of.
5. Common noun is a name of common to any and every person or thing but proper noun is a name of a particular person, place or thing and start with capital letter.
6. A water melon was sweet.
My father gave me pocket money.
I sent the New Year card to my friend.

Don't flow in day dream.
A wild eat jumped on me in the forest.

CHAPTER - 2

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. herself, 2. themselves, 3. yourself, 4. itself, 5. himself, 6. himself, 7. yourself, 8. himself.
- B.** 1. myself, 2. itself, 3. herself, 4. yourself, 5. themselves, 6. themselves, 7. himself, 8. ourselves.
- C.** 1. hers science project.
2. their's house.
3. your's pizza.
4. ours umbrellas.
5. ours chair.
6. hers pen.
- D.** 1. This, 2. those, 3. these, 4. former, 5. such.
- E.** 1. The best composition.
2. think the route most difficult up the mountain.
3. In the objective test.
4. would like to attend the fancy dress party?
5. dress was wore by Malanie.
- F.** 1. Personal pronouns can be used as subjects or objects in a sentence as they stand for person or thing.
2. Reflexive pronouns are used in sentences where the 'doer' of an action and the person or thing affected by the action are the same.
3. Emathic pronouns are used to emphasize or stress that the doer is the very person or thing responsible for the action.
4. The possessive pronouns are used to show ownership or possession.
5. Interrogative pronouns are used in asking questions we use who, whoever, whom, whomever, and whose when we refer to a person. While referring a non-living things we use which, which ever, what and what ever.
6. We used Relative pronouns to join two or more sentences.
7. Reciprocal pronouns refer to persons, place or

things that are involved in action described by the verb.

8. The indefinite pronouns refer to people, places or things that are now specifically or definitely mentioned.

CHAPTER - 3

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. Ramola scolded me because I did not play with her yesterday.
2. Our present French teacher always reminds us to practice the learning exercise before each lesson.
3. Ramond walked to school yesterday morning.
4. Make hay while the sun shone for you never know what may be happened tomorrow.
5. The villagers travels to trade fresh vegetables for food that they do not grow themselves.
6. Father makes an effort to fix the car tomorrow.
7. After walking out of the house, mother turned and walked back in because she heard my baby sister cry.
- B.** 1. will be enrolling, 2. will be broadcasting, 3. will be erupting, 4. will be employed, 5. will be making, 6. will be harvesting, 7. will be gathering, 8. will be distributing.
- C.** 1. will has seen, 2. had grabbed, 3. will have, 4. will has filed, 5. has been, 6. had arrived, 7. had gutted, 8. had known.
- D.** 1. has been painting, 2. had been working, 3. has been dreaming, 4. had been taking, 5. had been missing, 6. had been inspecting, 7, have been attending, 8. had been dressing.
- E.** Susanne and I (be) **were** the best of friends until Lilian (join) **joined** our class. Lilian (be) **was** what you would call super intelligent. She (always make) **always makes** witty remarks and telling funny jokes; so she (be) **was** generally the most popular girl in class. I remember clearly the day when Lilian first (lie) **lied** to me. That day, I (suggest) **suggested** that we go to a film show in the evening. She (ask) **has asked** to be excused

saying that her family (celebrate) **has been celebrating** her sister's birthday. No wanting to miss the show, which (be) **will be** one I had been looking forward to seeing, I (go) **shall go**, to the cinema by myself and who did I see there but Lilian and my best friend! I (hide) **has hidden** my surprise and displeasure and (sit) **sat** through the show. When the show (get) **getting** over, I (walk) **walked** home without (give) **giving** Susanna chance to make any excuses. **realised** (realise) that I **have losted** (lost) a friend to Lilian. I **have felt** (feel) sad and **has decided** (decide) to be more careful in **making** (make) friends in future.

CHAPTER - 5

Test Yourself

- A.**
1. The prosecute will trespassers.
 2. Shop requires assistants.
 3. It is sold all kind of books here.
 4. It was repaired all gas stoves.
 5. It was accepted the travellers's cheques.
 6. It was served the Chinese meal.
 7. It was exchanged the soiled currency notes.
- B.**
1. This house was built in 1984.
 2. Oranges are imported in America.
 3. No body was drown in the boat mishap?
 4. How the vase was being broken.
 5. What is this apparatus used for ?
 6. The man is paying Rs. 1000 each at Dipawali.
- C.**
1. Ten percent discount is offered by me.
 2. It is not allowed the children below eight.
 3. It is required technicians and welders.
 4. It was undertaken all types of carrier job.
 5. It is repaired all type of electronic gadgets.
- D.**
1. A very remarkable discovery was made by him.
 2. This picture has been drawn by my sister.
 3. His bicycle has been sold my Ronnie.
 4. The thief was caught by the policeman.
 5. A letter will be written by my friend.
 6. The dog was chased by the boy.
 7. The tree was cut down by the man.
 8. It will be forgotten soon by people.

9. A toy was being made by the little body.
 10. The vase has been broken.
- E.**
1. Some body have cut the telephone wires.
 2. Who did break the windowpane.
 3. I lost my book.
 4. The wealth is desired by all but it is acquired by some.
 5. You are asked not to insult the poor.
 6. Give him order.
 7. He was made their leader by them.
 8. Will be those happy days be ever forgotten.
 9. Won't your mother not been informed by you regularly.
 10. The match will have been won by our team now.

CHAPTER - 6

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. just, 2. lately, 3. rather, 4. rather, 5. fairly, 6. fairly, 7. rather, 8. rather.
- B.** 1. hardly, 2. hard, 3., late, 4. hard, 5. hardly, 6. lately, 7. lately, 8. hardly.
- C.**
1. I speak rarely to him.
 2. I saw her last year.
 3. I told her to work hard sincerely for success.
 4. She is very kind to the poor rarely.
 5. My father died last year only.
 6. You are advised not to insult the poor.
 7. My aunt will arrive tomorrow.
 8. I have written a letter to her last weak.
- D.** 1. very, 2. very, 3. highly, 4. early, 5. very much, 6. brightly, 7. slowly, 8. far and near.
- E.**
1. Paul is the captain of the cricket team and a diligent student besides he is an ideal candidate for the scholarship award.
 2. George did not have much expense moreover he was given a job because of his positive attitude.
 3. The test may be difficult but you should be able to do it how ever its worth try.
 4. She did not have much money any way she donated all she had in her wallet.

5. The prisoners have been asking for better food to be served hence the superintendent of prisons has asked the Jailor to come up with a more wholesome menu.
- F.** An adverbs is a word which modifies a verb, adjective or another verb. Its categories are (1) Adverbs of Manner, (2) Adverbs of Place, (3) Adverb of Time, (4) Adverbs of Frequency, (5) Adverb of Degree.
- G.** 1. Alan is talking in a loud voice. (Adjective)
Geogre never talks loud (Adverb)
2. Kapil is a fast bowler (Adjective)
I cannot walk fast (Adverb)
3. I love hard work (Adjective)
I tried hard to finish my work (Adverb)
4. She tried to open the back door of my house (Adjective)
She went back (Adverb)

CHAPTER - 7

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. weak, carefull, 2. hopeless, active, 3. dried, 4. wetted, 5. fresh and sweet, 6. bad, 7. violent, 8. disappear.
- B.** 1. beautiful, 2. worst, 3. ugly, aged, 4. heavy, 5. ugly, old and fat.
- C.** 1. A, 2. N, 3. A, 4. N, 5. A, 5. A, 7. A, 8. N, 9. A, 10. N.
- D.** 1. She is inferior to her boss.
2. Sara is not so clever as Ira.
3. Paul is happier than ever.
4. He is not taller than his brother.
5. She had no interest for this kinds of games.
6. We stayed at the nearest and rich hotel.
7. The sky appeared dark.
8. You can choose the cleverer of either of the two candidates.
9. She is the most qualified of all candidates.
10. Mostly he wrote the best poetry in English.
- E.** 1. Interior decoration is paying profession.
2. This tea is inferior to the other one.
3. The latter part of the train was damaged.

4. The statue of liberty is a unique structure.
5. Nelson Mandela is an ideal human being.
6. Winter is preferable to summer.
7. Share taken prior permission from the principal.
8. It is a universal truth.
9. We congratulated him on his excellent result.
10. The Extreme of any thing is harmful.

CHAPTER - 8

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. in, till, 2. from, at, 3. in, at, 4. with, at, 5. around, 6. in, with, to, for, 7. of, 8. of, for, for, 9. upto, of, to, 10. at, on.
- B.** 1. Who is responsible for all these accidents.
 2. Students are prohibited to smoking at the college campus.
 3. He entered the studio.
 4. The fact is known to us.
 5. Ronnie excels in teaching
 6. They are confident in winning the match.
 7. My father is angry with me.
 8. No one can prevent me of going there.
 9. He is disqualified to contest from the athletes meet.
 10. He was called a great person.
- C.** Sara waits **at** 6.30 a.m. every morning **for** her school bus. She does not go **to** school **by** bus **on** Wednesday because her father drives her there. **After** school, Sara waits **at** the gate **for** Mr. Thomas, the bus driver. If he arrives **before** the school bell rings, Mr. Thomas will wait **for** Sara and her friends **at** the car-park **opposite** the school.
 Mr. Thomas is a very responsible man. He will wait **until** every one of the students travelling **by** his bus is **on** board **before** driving **off**. Once, **after** he had driven **off**, Sara discovered that she had left her bag **behind**. Kind Mr. Thomas drove **back** quickly **in order to** get there **by** 6.45, **before** the school gates were locked.
- D.** 1. alongwith, 2. for, 3. with, 4. by, 5. on, 6. for, 7. before, in, 8. of.

- E.** 1. responsible for, 2. impressed, 3. agree about
4. influence on, 5. success in 6. agree with
- F.** 1. The injection was applied to him.
2. He is attentive to the news.
3. He begged for his bad manner.
4. Beginning with 1st page of history he ended at the last page.
5. Beware of Dogs.
6. Begging excuse for small things is not a good habit.
7. He is ignorant of happenings.
8. It differs with all other.

CHAPTER - 9

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. Jumping up, he ran away.
2. This town had been a prosperous trade centre once, is now a heap of ruins.
3. Being failed many times he still hopes to succeed.
4. Having arrived the soldiers the mob dispersed.
5. Being three sentences still we must finished the work.
6. The boys had not finished the game till the sunset.
7. Their journey was not ended till the moon rose.
8. Having took up the gun, the hunter went out to shoot the loon.
9. Not being satisfied with his salary, he gave his situation.
10. being warned of his danger the king made good his scope.
- B.** 1. Having earned a lot of money she taught lesson to children for doing this.
2. There was little chance of his recovery nevertheless the doctor tried to save her.
3. Instead of ignoring we must help poor.
4. Being very expensive car he cannot buy it.
5. Milton being a blind poet, wrote a great epic, "Paradise Lost".
6. The meeting being cancelled, all the people left the place.
7. She as well as her sister know me.
8. He neither pay the rent nor vacate the house.

9. It being raining, you must take your umbrella.
 10. Being late you must hurry up, as non availability of other bus, you will miss the exam.
- C.**
1. Socrates was given a cup of hemlock which he drank, while his friends were standing near him.
 2. We all believe that honesty is the best policy.
 3. Dr Johnson said that Shakespeare had written both comedies and tragedies where his comedies are the better of two.
 4. He is poor though lives very happily and contentedly.
 5. I saw his garden which was very large and full of colourful flowers.
 6. The principal decided that Ronnie would be expelled from college due to his bad behaviour.
 7. We stayed in the friend's house in the dark and stormy night when the sky was cloudy.
 8. She had very little experience but she did it very well so we praised her.
- D.**
1. Having been spoken quietly, I didn't hear his answer.
 2. Having been felt tried, he laid his work aside.
 3. Having all the advantage of education and wealth, she had never made a name.
 4. Having raised his gun, the hunter took aim and shoot the tiger.
 5. Having told you the facts, we have no more to say so will sit down.
 6. Having been overpowered, the thief surrendered.
 7. Hanging from a vine, a hungry fox saw some bunches of grapes.
 8. Having the composition been badly written, I had great difficult in making out its contents.
 9. Being very old and been lost teeth grandfather could not eat hard food.
 10. Stealing a piece of bred, a crow flew to a tree to enjoy the tasty meal.
- E.**
1. The boy regretly admitted his error.
 2. Milton has greatly profited me I have read it.
 3. Jackson foolishly spent all his money.
 4. The leave applied by father was not granted.
 5. The door was rather suspiciously open.
 6. They did not luckily eat any of poisoned food.

7. She carelessly forgot the umbrella.
 8. I obstinately refused to listen to advice.
- F.** We combine two or more simple sentences into a compound sentence by :- (a) using and, both and, not only, but also, as well as (b) using or, either or, nor, else, neither - nor, otherwise, (c) using for and so.
- G.** We combine two or more simple sentences into one complex sentences by :-
- (a) using a noun clause.
 - (b) Using a Adjective clause
 - (c) Using a Adverb clause.

CHAPTER - 10

Test Yourself

- A.**
1. She won't take the lead role in the play, will she ?
 2. You won't come to my party, will you ?
 3. You didn't notice something strange about the house, did you?
 4. Mother hasn't informed the doctor about her stomach ache, has she ?
 5. You don't like chocolate ice-cream, do you ?
- B.**
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. haven't you ? | 2. aren't there ? |
| 3. can't I ? | 4. isn't there ? |
| 5. don't I ? | 6. mustn't I ? |
| 7. don't you ? | 8. am, I ? |
- C.**
1. You were present for the function weren't you ?
 2. She behaved very kindly, didn't she ?
 3. You can achieve good results without hard work, can't you?
 4. Poul like jogging in the evening, doesn't he ?
 5. George ought to complain about the service, oughtn't he.

CHAPTER - 11

Test Yourself

- A.**
1. "Do you know that the source of his wealth is oil", said Mary.
 2. Loot out, there's a snake behind that rock.
 3. The character-a ruthless prince, must be played by an experienced actor.

4. Eeny, Meeny, Miney and Mo are the names of the dogs - new puppies.
 5. "This jacket is rather costly, remarked Mrs. Thomson, "Can you show me something a little cheaper please".
- B.** The old man was like a perfectly shapes alfonso mango, not a trace of acid or coarse fibre in his composition. His tender clean shaven face was rounded off by an all pervading baldness. There was not a vestige of a tooth to worry the inside of his mouth and his big smiling eyes gleamed with a constant delight when he spoke, likewise his inseparable companions wee a hubble - bubble at his left and a sitar on his lap and from his throat flowed song unceasing.
- C.**
1. Some are born great, some achieve greatness and some have greatness thrust upon them.
 2. Long before, sunrise like the bird in our amloki-groves our boys are awake.
 3. As Caesar loved me, I wept for him as he was fortunate, I rejoice at it as he was valiant I honour him, but as he was ambitious I slew him.
 4. In the old persian stories, the land of darkness is opposed to earn the land of light.
 5. We had in this village, some twenty years ago, an idiot boy, whom I well remember who from a child showed a strong liking for bees.
 6. A high bread man never forgets himself, controls his temper, does nothing, in excess in courteous dignified and that even to persons whom he is wishing for away.
 7. The leaves, as we shall see immediately are the feeders of the plant.
 8. A public speaker should be cool, collected and precise.
 9. Spring is my favourite season, the flowers lily, Jasmine, rose and gladyola look lovely, then our garden is ablaze with colour.
 10. "Do these flowers blossom in other seasons also" My friend asked.

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. Good and truly, 2. with a tremendous kick, 3. Apologizing, without mistakes, 4. from Litton street to the airport, 5. in order to continuous attention.
- B.** 1. pleased, 2. under the direction of their leader, 3. by any means, 4. without my permission, 5. very good.
- C.** 1. I reached school just in time.
2. We leave for school at six O'clock in the morning.
3. Your clothes are out of fashion.
4. The bomb has blasted at that place.
5. Give your photograph with a smile.
6. He has treated me in a terrible manner.
7. This ring is made of gold.
8. He gave me an idea of great weight.
9. Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.
10. He has done hard work to win the prize.
- D.** 1. I enjoy to see a live cricket.
2. Elephants like other animals lived in the forest.
3. Wearing the mask he frightens me.
4. My mother hates with non-vegetarian neighbours.
5. My father promised to present me a bicycle.
6. Becoming doctor is not easy.
7. They do not expect anything with us.
8. My peon, Rajesh seems dishonest.
- E.** 1. She lost a diamond necklace of her neck.
2. The old sage spoke words of truth.
3. The door is always closed.
4. Children like comics very much.
5. The road through the hospital is very muddy.
6. The leaves of this tree are glossy.
7. Birds look as bow when flock together.

8. We heard the sound of drum.
9. The wind blew at night.
10. He arrived there at six O'clock.
11. I accept your statement in written.
12. That happened was very unpleasant.
13. I agree with you.
14. He treated his relatives with great respect.

CHAPTER - 13

Test Yourself

- A.**
1. **Ellora rocked her baby to sleep in the cot** that her brother had made.
 2. From the way **I was groaning**, they all thought **I was in great pain**.
 3. Should an emergency arise, **please contact my parents**.
 4. **The boys rushed to the park**, hoping to find their friends still around.
 4. **The bird flew to its nest** with the cherry it had found in its beak.
- B.**
1. Old Tom was very depressed because **he had gambled away his savings** and **now could not pay his rent**.
 2. When we drove to Kathmandu, **we stopped at several towns along** the way so that **we could have refreshments**.
 3. Although Irene **makes cakes and pastries for sale**, she dislikes **eating** her own and **would shop for them**.
 4. The Koala bears eat only the eucalyptus leaves **that they are fed with**.
 5. Don't eat the mangoes from this tree **as they are sour and can cause indigestion**.
- C.**
1. **All that glitters** is not **gold**.
 2. A person who is **bad-tempered** is avoided by others.

3. He **who is kind** is loved by all.
 4. Please describe the place **where the accident** occurred.
 5. I will tell you about the day **when our house** caught fire.
 6. The exact time **when the crime was committed** was not known.
 7. Boys like stories **which have adventures in them.**
 8. Students **who are ambitious** are earnest.
 9. I have seen the place **where Shakespeare** was born.
 10. **A thing of beauty** is a joy forever.
- D.**
1. **When we were studying**, the telephone rang.
 2. I found the pen **where you had left it.**
 3. He raced **as fast as he could.**
 4. She came here in order that **she might talk to you.**
 5. She is taller than **her mother ever was.**
 6. It is later **than I thought.**
 7. He hit the ball so hard **that it was lost.**
 8. **Though he is rich**, he is humble.
 9. This is the place where **I was born.**
 10. I came early **in case** you **wanted to go out.**
- E.**
1. **That he will be late** is certain.
 2. It grieved me to hear **that she was ill.**
 3. I earn **whatever I can.**
 4. I thought **that it would be a stormy day.**
 5. They came to see **what had happened.**
 6. She fears **that she shall fall.**
 7. I don't see how **we can get out of this mess.**
 8. Does he deny **that he stole the necklace ?**
 9. He expects **that she shall get a prize.**
 10. **That they have come** please me.
- F.**
1. I think **that he will die.**
Noun clause.

2. **Let us rejoice** as we go forward.
Adverb clauses.
 3. He admitted **that he wrote the letter.**
Noun clause
 4. They live **where the climate is good.**
Adverb clause.
 5. As I was going in **the thief rushed out.**
Adjective clause.,
 6. They have gone to a land **where few travellers go.**
Adverb clause.
 7. When she heard this **she turned very pale.**
Adjective clause.
 8. I refer to the year **when the monsoon failed.**
Adverb clause.
 9. There came a time **when we were tried of waiting.**
Noun clause.
 10. I know a place **where roses grow.**
Adverb clause.
- G. 1. The Judge thought that the murder should be put to death.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| P | S |
|---|---|
2. **My father hopes, that we shall do well in life.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| P | S |
|---|---|
3. **What he did, I could not bear to see because it was most cruel.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| P | S |
|---|---|
4. **Have you heard that Alan has met with an accident ?**
- | | |
|---|---|
| P | S |
|---|---|
5. **Let no one say that I have made false promises to them.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| P | S |
|---|---|

6. **The girl who loves eating exercises a lot to keep fit.**

P S

7. **Don't leave the box that is made of cardboard out in the rain.**

P S

8. **The necklace which cost her fifty thousand rupees has turned out to be a fake.**

P S

CHAPTER - 14

Test Yourself

- A.**
1. **If you get this part** of the project. I would be confident of success.
 2. The orphans would have **pleased** if more donations could be obtained.
 3. If you had taken **this work**, it would not have strayed.
 4. If I were Prime Minister for a day, I **would solve the problems of country.**
 5. If Jean **meets him**, he will be very pleased with her.
- B.**
1. will hang, 2. should freeze, 3. could move, 4. forget, will whine, 5. will postpone, is continue, 6. gives, will not play, 7. adds, taste becomes, 8. would under stand, will happen.
- C.**
1. If you paid the amount, you would save all.
 2. If they had a house, they would not have got into trouble with storm.
 3. If I had money, I would gone to Mumbai.
 4. If she were a film star, she would become famous in the world.
 5. If he reads the book, he will find more solution of his problem.
 6. If you tell the truth, you will get justice.
 7. If you come early, you will get first number the queue.

8. If you had resigned the job, you would have become unemployed.
 9. If I had been healthy, I would have been worked for all.
 10. Had my father been there, he would had caught the thief.
- D.**
1. The doctor would have attended to the patient if he had felt very uneasy.
 2. Could I see you if I would to your office before 10 a.m?
 3. I shall go to school tomorrow unless am sick.
 4. You would never have come first in the class unless you had prepared well.
 5. Lily cannot give you any help even if you asked her for.

CHAPTER - 15

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. you are, 2. they are, 3. we are, 4. you are, 5. what is, 6. It is, 7. I am.
- B.**
1. He told me, you're going to cinema.
 2. They asked me that they're going to school.
 3. They said to him, we're not guilty.
 4. He asked that you're going to market by cycle.
 5. The teacher asked to student, "What's your name?"
 6. It's Monday today.
 7. He said to me, "I'm sick".
- C.** Once a lion was caught and shut in a cage. By chance a traveller passed that way. The lion was feeling very hungry but he was helpless. So he thought of a plan to eat the traveller. he requested to the traveller in sweet words, 'I'm old and weak. I'm a devotee of God, I haven't eaten man or animals for long time. I'm feeling thirsty. I shall'nt hurt you.'Please open the door of the cage". The poor traveller trusted the old lion, took pity on him and open the cage.

The lion came out. He now wanted to eat the traveller. The traveller said to him, "I've saved your life, you should be ungrateful". The lion said, "No, I have every right to eat you. You may take the opinion of any body. Just then a fox came there. The man told him the whole story. The clever fox decided to fool the lion. So he said "I can't believe your story. "How can such a big lion enter the cage?" The lion entered to the cage to show him the original position. The door was at once closed. Thus the life of the traveller was saved. He thanked the fox and went his way on.

CHAPTER - 16

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. useful, 2. alive, 3. carrier, 4. clockwise, 5. fortunately, 6. location, 7. unfit, 8. matured.
- B.** 1. illogical, 2. undecent, 3. incapable, 4. unhonour, 5. irresponsible, 6. unpractical, 7. impossible, 8. unpolite, 9. untruth, 10. invisible.
- C.** 1. helpful, 2. useful, 3. fruity, 4. creamish, 5. foolish, 6. musical, 7. cloudy, 8. cowardly, 9. attractive, 10. heroic.
- D.** 1. Union, 2. Dishonest, 3. Misrule, 4. Maltreat, 5. Superfast, Super-pass, 6. Subdue.

CHAPTER - 22

Test Yourself

- A.** 1. Philistine.
2. David's job was the killing the wild beasts while herding his flocks.
3. The King Saul look puzzled because David was such a young man with no fighting experience and would offered his life so freely.
4. We think David did not use the armour and swords because he had to use his sling on the head of enemy.
5. David say to the kind that he had killed many wild beasts while herding his flock with his sling.

6. We think, King Saul would have gave his daughter's hand in marriage as well as more money as reward.
- B.**
1. Safe drinking water and hygienic environment are the basic requirement of every citizen.
 2. We need an efficient sewerage system else from drinking water in urban centre.
 3. The sewerage system deserves the highest priority.
 4. With the increase in population and decline in the quality of water available scarcity of drinking water is related.
 5. It would be wrong to consider the programmes of providing clean water and sewerage system as welfare activities because it applies equally to the farm the factory, the commercial establishment and the government offices.
 6. Safe drinking water for people every where and proper underground sewerage system could reduce sickness by one third.

CHAPTER - 23

Test Yourself

A. The shoemaker and the elves.

Once there was a young shoemaker and his wife in a village. They were very poor. One day, they had no food. They had a little leather, enough to prepare one pair of shoes. They cut leather and put that on a table. Both slept hungrily. On the next morning, they were surprised to find pair of shoes on table. One man came to buy the shoes and pays good money for that. From those money shoemaker bought more leather and food. They cut the leather and put on the table. They went to sleep. The same thing had happened. At one evening both were stay up. In the middle of night they saw two little elves were stitching shoes. The couple felt grateful. His wife made warm coats for the elves. They left that on the table and kept watching at night. The elves came and wore the coats. Elves were

very happy with coats. They danced with joy. They put the coat and ran away. They never returned again but the couple were now rich. They lived happily ever after.

B. The Four Clever Friends

Once, there lived four friends in a town. Three of them were very learned. They know every think in the books but had not much sense. Fourth friend was not very learned but he had much sense. They all decided to travel and earn the money. The three did not want to share what ever they would earn with fourth friend. They said that the fourth friend is stupid. All went forward and found some bones in the forest. One friend said that from the bones of animal, I will bring it back to life. The eldest said that I will make the skeleton from bones. The second said that I will give it skin, flesh and blood. The third said that I will give the life. The fourth friend said nothing. They all gave the life to the bones of lion. The fourth said the lion will kill all of us. The third friend paid no head. The fourth friend climbed on a tree. When lion came into the life. Lion killed all the three friends. The fourth man of sense was still live. He went home.

C. The Talking Cave

Once, a lion was going in search of food. He roamed were and there all the day, he found no animal to kill. In the evening, he saw some animals comes to a cave. He thought that cave belongs to some animals. He wanted to hide in the cave for animal to come home and then he would kill and eat the animals. One day he was hidden in cave. The cave belonged to a clever Jackal. When the clever jackal was coming to home, he saw the foot print of lion going into cave but no prints of coming out. He knew the lion was hiding inside. He called out loudly "Hello, My cave! I'm back". "Speack to me and ask me to enter". - "If you are angry them I will go to another cave". The Foolish lion thought cave talks to Jackal - said, "Hello" Please enter". Hearing the lion voice, the jackal ran away laughing.

D. The Androcles and the Lion

Once in the Rome there was a wealthy man. He had a slave named Androcles. His master was cruel. One day, slave was unhappy and ran away in a dense forest.

He met a lion who was scaring. he saw the lion in pain. He saw that there was a large thorn in the lion paw. He taken out the thorn from the lion's paw. The lion felt the great relief. The slave spent the night with lion.

Next day, both were caught. The magistrate had ordered to get him feed to a hungry lion. The day had been fixed. The slave was led into big open theatre. The lion's cage was also brought in the open theatre. The cage door had opened. The audience were waiting to enjoy the seen. The lion roared, rushed to slave and licks his hand. he laid down at feet., Every one was amazing. The people were clapping. The magistrate asked the question from slave. He told the people the hole story. All people learned truth and impressed with slave. The slave was set free and the lion was also given to him as a reward.

CHAPTER - 24

1. Importance of Politeness in life

Politeness are the pillars of civilization and culture of human being. As man is known by his polite behaviour.

Character and behaviour of a polite person serve as oil that lubricates the social machinery. Good manner and morals of a polite person mainly depend on the personal out look of a man which is cultivated in a person on account of heredity.

Politeness are the ornament of a gentleman who never inflict pain on others. A person who possesses politeness show a respect to other. Person's point of view. He does not monopolize conversation so he listens attentively to know the idea and feelings of other person. Politeness help a person in distress and show sympathy to others in their difficulties. It is kind

and helpful to poor, weak and downtroddens.

2. Attending school is fun

Attending the school is full of fun. Student life is the best period for its charm and pleasure. It is indeed unforgettable period for one's life. To attend the school we use to get up early in the morning every day, brush my teeth and wash eyes with cold water. Also we go for morning walk and after that we get ready to go the school; we prepare our home work and learn the lesson for attending the school. On working day after the breakfast, we take my bag of books and set out for school. We all sit together at the table and take lunch. Truly attending the school is full of relish enjoyment and rest. Our parents look after us. They provide us with all the comfort to attend the school.

Our only duty is to study. Our teacher teaches us. They are our best friends, philosophers and guides. The extra circular activities add colour to our schooling life. Games provide us with great excitement. The friendship made during the school life are permanent. One can not forget the school which is full of funny life.

3. Luxuries of Life.

Now-a-days, every person want luxuries in his life, even some others get more loss.

On one hand, there are millions of men and women trying to take out a meager existence for themselves and on other hand, there are other enjoying untold wealth and luxuries without any thought for their neighbours, leave alone the society, the nation or the world. These people are the ones who lead 'useless' lives. They are born, bred and die like worms. Their life span in short, not in a terms of years, but in terms of memories they leave behind. Contrasted with them, people who strive to make a mark in life are remembered long after they die; they become immortal even though they died young like Alexander Jesus Christ or John Keats. They are the people, who

"live indeeds, not in years". They are remembered for the useful lives they led even though they were cut short in the prime. According to James Mason Brown, "The joy of living comes from immersion some thing that we know in bigger, better, more enduring and worthier than we are". Life, therefore, is not only a struggle for survival of the fittest. That would tantamount to an animal existence.

4. A Spoilt Child

India probably has the largest spoilt child in the world. Is it not a matter of same for all of us? Our little children just eight to fifteen years old who should be studying in schools, have to work at meager wages or for more bread in factories and industrial concerns more or less as bonded labour. In spite of court ruling and efforts of humanities like Swami Agnivesh, the situation doesn't seems to have much improved. Even Indian goods like carpet have been rejected in the USA, Germany and other countries since they are manufactured by the poor child force. In 1998 a massive Global March against child labour was organised and it covered 80,000 km in several countries. Several child labourers making carpets and other goods have been saved by the social workers, but the manace is not over as yet. There has been formed "Bachon ki Awaj" (voice of children) in Delhi to highlight the problem of children from their own mouths. Let society take some concern, Joint action to save these poor children from misery and let them get education which they deserve at this time.

5. An Interesting Incident

Competition should be there in all walks of life. But it should not be there while making driving on the roads.

Just few month back, when I had visited Shimla with my family members, I could witness a fatal accident that occurred on the Delhi-Shimla Road. We were motoring down from Shimla hills, after enjoying a lot

of sight seeing there, and as we were nearing a small town, I came upon the wreckage of two cars on the road. I was told by a villager that the smash has been caused by a car coming down, which swept round a hair pin corner at full speed and crashed into a car coming up. Luckily no one was killed, but several were badly injured, and two cars were wrecked. The injured people were taken away to nearby hospital. To drive at such a speed down a twisting mountain road is simply to court disaster.

6. A day usefully spent in Library

One day, I went to my school by school bus. That was sport day being held in my school. I was not taken part in sport or in other extra activities. I was not interested on those activities. The classes were suspended and had to returned back at 5 p.m. at my home by the school bus. I decided to spent that day in school library. Our school library containing about thirty thousand volumes on various subjects. It is situated in one corner of the school, so that disturbing sounds from the road or the main building do not reach there. The library is truly a store house of knowledge. The knowledge of centuries remains preserved in the books. They are the embodiment of human progress and civilization and culture. Our library subscribes to about one hundred journals in English and Hindi. All the books are placed in shelves which are arranged subject wise like language, literature, art, science, sports, religion, history, economics etc. I have read some pages of these many books. There we have read number of newspapers in English, Hindi and other language.

7. If Electricity Fails.

Electricity is one of the greatest discoveries of the modern world. It is a blind energy which has revolutionised man's life on the earth. Today we cannot even think of life without electricity. If electricity fails for some times, all the industries, and

other appliance being run by the electricity cannot work. We have several conventional and no conventional method of electricity but we cannot do without electricity. Electricity is used in agriculture to irrigate fields with water drawn from wells that works with electricity. Our factories, mills would stop running. In our homes, we have several gadgets like the heater, the blower, the oven, the tubes, the bulbs, the press, the geysers, the electric pump and a list of others which works with electricity. In, hospitals, all the operations would come to a stop in the absense of electricity. Our cinema function would stop without electricity. The uses of electricity are unlimited in our lire.

8. Riches are for spending

Riches are born for spending his time and money, whereas the poor spent his time in works and money for their need of food. Riches spent more money in celebrating party. They spent more money in decoration in marriage caremoney of their sons. The spend more money is travelling by car or by aeroplane. They spend all time in politics over poor. Riches do over rule on poor. They spend much time in luxuries. They purchase more costly things like clothes, cars without thinking any hesitation. Riches spend more money for building homes. They live in big building of many rooms. They spend their time look after the works of poors. They spends more electricity by means of A.C. rooms. So, we can say that the Riches are for only spending.

9. Flying kites

Flying kites looks like a bird flying, which is about to give a message to God. Flying kites is not easy task. It needs more passions.

Many people erroneously believe that the kite flying had its origin in the Mughal days and that "Patang" is an Urdu word. Actually, kite flying dates back to the day of Mahabharata and "Patang" is a Sanskrit word

which means flying. Kite flying was not only used to convey messages but also to measure distances in war times. A Bird used to flying along with the kite. Even Alexander used the kite enormously for his purpose. In many Rajasthani miniatures, Lord Krishna is depicted as flying the kite while gopis give the string. The ancient Chinese also flew kites which were true to life and resembled animals like snake, crocodiles and fish. In Malaysia kite flying is a big festival. In Punjab, Haryana and Delhi. People fly kites from the roofs of their houses, particularly during the spring season, to mark, which "Basant" is the specifically festival day in North India. Little children can be seen on house tops flying kites or running in streets after the kites the string of which have snapped. There are several accidents like fall from the roof. The adults must be cautious when children are flying kites.

10. If there was no night

If there was no night, the life on earth becomes very tough. Also we can't see the moon and other stars in day light. If there was no night it means the earth doesn't move on its own axis. The sun's heat would be boiled the river or oceans water. Everywhere there will be hot. In hot days, the sky blazes overhead. The sky burns! There was not a cloud in sky, The earth would burn like a furnace. The air would burn your face. The grass looks dry and withered. The trees looked dry and brown. The roads were full of dirt and dust. Birds and animals gasp for breath. They were hot and thirsty. Our clothes were wet with sweat. Even under fan, we did not feel comfortable. We drink and drink and yet remain thirsty. We longed for a cool breeze and were prayed for rain.

Without night, we did not know about time. The birds and other animals did not observe the time to come back their home. There was no need of so much electricity. It was so very uncomfortable without night.

11. Houses are like caves

Now a days, however, more people amongst them many British and other northern Europeans, are attracted to the idea of escaping from the busier resort area of Andalusia. As well as a more peaceful environment, the cave house have more to offer than even before. This new trend is by no means a move back to a stone age. As well as necessary water and electricity supplies, many have phone while others even come complete with Jacuzzis and swimming pools. Over the last decade or so, many artists, writers and photographers led the way to living full time or spending quality vacation time in caves. Now people from all walks of life are being attracted to this great escape to a more natural life style, without enduring hardships or making life style sacrifices. Cave houses are probably very different from what you imagine. Today's cave houses are not primitive homes of times gone by. A modern cave house can be anything from a cozy country cottage to a cave house.

12. Man is the maker of his own destiny

Many people believe in fate. They pray to God to make their venture successful. They little realise that God helps those who help themselves. It means, the man is the maker of his own destiny. God has given us the hands to work, a good brain to think and plan and legs to carry us to the place of work. In the modern world there are unlimited avenues for doing work. Only one should have the will power to do something. No doubt, our tastes and aptitudes differ and we have to locate the kind of work in which we are really interested so that we do not get bored. It is because the work that bores us, cannot add charm to our life. In pursuing an unpalatable job, we shall only become an automation or a cog in the machine which will make us lose our identity and personality and thus degenerate us. We should choose the job of our liking and then pursue it whole heartedly. We are bound to be successful sooner or later and that will be a short of divine help because the real divine spark is in man himself.

13. On my way to School

I was going to school. On the way, I saw a an old woman. She was very thin and lean. Her back was bent. She was walking with the help of a stick. She wanted to cross the road. Suddenly, I saw a truck coming at a great speed. The old woman did not notice the truck and went on. There was a small distance between the old woman and the truck. I rushed forward and caught hold of the old woman. But for my timely help she was safe, she would have been knocked down by the truck. In this way I saved the life of old woman. The old woman thanked me and prayed for my long life. It was a winter morning. The sky was over cast with clouds. The weather was foggy. I reached to school late. I told that story to my principal. He thanked me and given the permission to attend the classes.

14. Men and Mosquitoes

Now-a-days, the men are slaves of mosquitoes. Man is silent enemy of mosquito. Man is government made many kinds of rule and way to erradiate the mosquitoes but they failed. Every year the thousand person have died by mosquito bite. The breeding time of mosquitoes are the November and April. At that time there are number of disease like, Malaria, Manengites, liphiod and Dengu fever. All the hospitals are full of patiants with the Dangu fever some of them can save their lives from Dengu. Government works to control on breeding of mosquito but that is little affect. Spreading of mosquitoes erradicating medicine has been done by MCD. Also the MCD advertise in Newspapers how to control the breeding of mosquitoes. Don't let the water stay in any pot. Keep your cooler clean. Keep the clean your front sewage etc. But these prove a little and man become patient of mosquitoes.

1. Write a letter of sympathy to a friend of yours who is in hospital after an accident.

Mukesh Talwar
Ward No. - 2
Bed No 4
Batra Hospital
Delhi - 110062
20/5/2023

My dear Mukesh

I am shocked to hear that you are admitted in the hospital due to an accident. I pray to God for your early recovery. I will come to hospital in the next week.

Take complete rest for few days.

With best wishes.

Yours sincerely
Ajay Malhotra

2. You are on a holiday. Write to your parents informing them of your whereabouts.

2, Indira Hostel
Railway Road, Ambala city
May 20, 2023

Dear father

My school is closed from the summer vacation. On April 30, 2023. My school has arranged extra classes during the summer vacation. Experienced and well educated teachers from out side have been appointed for this purpose. This is a golden chance for me. By attending these classes, I hope to get distinction in all the subjects. So I have decided not to come home during the summer vacation. I think you will appreciate my idea and will give approval for. Please

pay my best compliments to mother and love to
youngsters.

With due regards.

Your affectionately

Gaurav Khurana

- 3. Write a letter to your father from your hostel requesting him to allow to accompany some friends on a tour.**

76, Nehru Hostel

Tuqlak Road, New Delhi

April 5, 2023

Dear Father

I am fine here. I wish every one the same there. My school will be closed for the summer vacation on 20th April 2008. Our school is planning an educational tour. They are planning to visit some historical places during the summer vacation. There will be thirty students in this tour. Three teachers will accompany the students. The tour will be of ten days. Each student has to pay five hundred rupees. Parents permission is a must. The school will meet half the expenditure kindly send your permission in writing as early as possible.

Please pay my best compliments to my mother love to youngster.

With regards

Your affectionately

Tushar Khanna

- 4. Write a letter to a friend apologising for your bad behaviour. Explain what the circumstances were that had caused you to have acted in the way you did and make amends for what you had done.**

76, Nehru Hostel,
Tuglak Road, New Delhi
April, 5, 2023

Dear Friend,

I am very much sorry for my bad behaviour done with you. Some students have pressed me to do so. I told them that you have stolen my note book in class. But on next day, I found my note book in a corner of classroom. So I am apologising from you. I will tell this to all students that you are a good and honest student.

With Best regards

Your affectionately
Tushar Khanna

- 5. Write a letter to your mother telling her of an incident in which you were involved, that brought credit to your school.**

2, Indira Hostel
Railway Road,
Ambala city- 133001
May, 20, 2023

Dear Mother,

I am quite well here and hope that you will be hale and hearty. You would be sorry to hear about an accident by my school bus. It was happened when I was going to school from hostel, a Tata Sumo with some passengers crashed by the school bus. Some passengers injured. We all come down from the bus and at once we have admitted them into nearby hospital. After reaching the school, I told the incident to principal. Principal gave thanks to all of us and called this brought credit to your school.

Your Lovely
Munesh Kumar

6. Write an application to the Principal of your school, requesting him to grant you two days leave.

To

The Principle

D.A.V. Sr. Secondary School

Paschim Vihar, New Delhi

Sir,

With due respect I beg to say that the marriage ceremony of my brother will take place on August 5, 2008. I am to help my parents during these days. I shall, therefore, not be able to attend the classes from August 1, 2008 to August 2, 2008. I request you would kindly grant me leave for two days and oblige.

Thanking you

July 27, 2008

Your Obediently

Naresh Arora

Class IX B

7. Write a letter to the Editor of a local daily about the unhygienic conditions caused by the dumping of refuse in your locality. The effect the dump has had on the area and a request for its removal.

EL-76/1, Mukherji Nagar

Delhi - 110009

May, 7, 2008

To,

The Editor,

The Hindustan Times,

New Delhi

Dear Sir,

I want to draw the attention of the concerned authorities toward the increasing pollution by dumping unhygienic material in my locality . The garbage from houses and small factories is dumped

nearby the locality. This causes increasing a number of disease in my locality. The authorities must look into the matter and stop supplying unhygienic water.

I hope that the above lines will find a place in your esteemed paper.

Thanking You

Your faithfully

Charan Dass

- 8. Write a letter to the superintendent of police regarding the increasing number of thefts and chain-snatching incidents in your locality. Also suggest ways to improve the situation.**

From

NA-3, Green Park,
New Delhi - 110016
October 10, 2023

To,

The Superintendent of Police
Police Station Green Park,
New Delhi - 110016

Dear Sir,

I am sorry to inform you that there have been many theft and chain snatching incidents are increasing in my locality. We have already sent many complaints regarding it. Kindly suggest and do the needful improvement of my locality.

Kindly look into the matter and control the situation.

Thanking You,

Yours Faithfully

Secretary, Hari Om

Gandhi Enclave Welfare Association
Green Park, New Delhi - 110016

- 9. Write a letter to the editor of your local newspaper complaining about the congestion caused by the street vendors and suggesting suitable remedies to solve the problem.**

From
12-B, Mori Gate,
Delhi - 110006
January, 15, 2023

To,
The Editor,
The Hindustan Times,
New Delhi - 110003

Dear Sir,

I want to draw the attention of the concerned authorities towards the increasing number of street vendors in my colony. There are many rush in streets of colony by street vendors. They cry on going and coming people for newspaper. Kindly suggest and do the suitable remedies to solve the problem. I hope that these lines will be enough to sort out the problem.

Thanking you,
Yours Faithfully
Prem Singh

- 10. Write a letter to the principal of your school requesting him to grant you full fee concession.**

To,
The Principal,
Lovely Public Senior Secondary School,
Laxmi Nagar, Delhi - 110092

Respect Sir,

I am student of class VIII of your school. I am poor student. My father's monthly income is Rs. 2000/- only. We are two brothers and sisters. All of us are in schools and colleges. He is unable to pay my fees. I stand first in class. I am in the good books of my teachers. I shall not be able to continue my studies if full fee concession is not granted to me.

Kindly grant me full fee concession and oblige.

Thanking You,

Your Obediently Pupil,

Hari Kishan

Class VIII C

August 10, 2023

11. Write a letter from a grandfather to his grandson advising him not to live beyond his means and waste money.

394, Model Town,

Ambala - 133001

May 3, 2023

My dear Grandson,

I am fine here with your Parents. I wish every one the same there. I am advising you to live within your means. Don't waste the money in cinema and in fashion. Do your work in time. Save the money for better future of your children.

Please pay my best wishes to your children. Love to you.

Thanking You,

With regards,

Yours affectionately Grandfather

Nand Kumar

- 12. You have been chosen Head Girl/Boy of your school. Write a letter to your parents telling them about some of your new responsibilities and explaining why you think you have been chosen for this position. You live in the hostel.**

56, Golden Hostel,
Vikas Road, Delhi - 110032
April 19, 2023.

Dear parents

Hope So, you are keeping fine and we also by God's Grace. I have missed you more than a month this time.

You all will be glad to listened that I have been chosen as a chief guest in a cultural programme organise by our school. I have given the responsibility of Judge the students performance in the events and to get the programme a great success. In last semester. I have got 97% Mark, 1st position in the class and won the first prize in dance competition last year. So I have been chosen as a chief guest in the programme.

Please pay my best compliments to mother and love to youngsters.

With due regards

Yours affectionately

Kiran Malvia.

- 13. Your brother, who is in another school, has just won in an Interschool Debate Competition. Write a letter congratulating him.**

Adarsh Hostle
Doon Public School
New Delhi
April 14, 2023

My Dear Chandresh,

I am glad to hear that you have won the first prize in

an International Debate competition in your school. Your school has proud of you as a student. I send you my heartiest congratulations. I wish you every success in life. Pay my best wishes to your friends.

With best wishes.

Yours sincerely

Naresh

14. You have been asked by a pen-friend to describe one of your festivals. Write a reply describing any festival.

From

1215, Kinari Bazar,
Chandhi Chowk,
14th April, 2023

My Dear Geeta

I am quite well here and wish you the same. My school is closed for Dussehra Holidays. I will go with my parents to see the Dussehra. On these days, Rama Lilas are staged at different places of the city. There is great hustle and bustle on the tenth day. A great fair is held in a great 'Maidan'. The big effigies of Ravana, Meghnatha and Kumbhkarna are set in the centre of the Maidan. They are stuffed with crackers, rockets and explosive powder. Rama and Ravana fight each other. People come to see the Dussehra fair from far and near. A little before sunset, Rama shoots Ravana with a fire arrow. The effigies catch on fire. The crackers burst and the effigies are burnt to ashes. Then the people return to their houses.

Please do come to Delhi at next Dussehra.

Please pay my best complements to your parents.

With Best Wishes

Yours Sincerely

Sangeeta

Reply

From
188- B, Janta Flats
Paschim Vihar
Chandigarh
5 May, 2023

My dear Sangeeta

I received your letter yesterday. I am very glad to know how Dussehra is celebrated. My school is closed for Deepwali festival. Diwali comes off after Dussehra. It is celebrated in honour of Shri Rama Chandra returned to Ayodhya after fourteen years of exile. On this day the whole city is illuminated with lamps. Since that day Diwali is celebrated with great pomp and show. Diwali means show of life. So this is a festival of lights. People start preparation a few days before Diwali. They get their houses and shops white washed. They decorate houses beautifully. The shopkeepers decorate their shops. The confectioners arrange the sweets in an attractive way. People exchange sweets. They wish happy Diwali. In the evening people illuminate the houses with electric and candles light. The temples are also decorated.

The people worship Goddess Lakshmi on the night of Diwali. Every body enjoys joyfully. The children play with crackers.

Please do come to Chandigarh at the Diwali.

Please my best compliments to your parents.

With best wishes,
Yours Sincerely,
Geeta.