

New

Based on the National
curriculum framework
and the spirit of
NEP-2020

Souvenir

Essentials of English

GRAMMAR

& COMPOSITION



7

Answer Key



SOUVENIR
PUBLISHERS



1. The Sentence

- I.
1. I saw a one-eyed man today.
 2. In the morning
 3. Radha came to see me in the afternoon.
 4. Slow and steady wins the race.
 5. Attention, please.
 6. An amazing star.
 7. Come.
 8. I was tired of listening to the same song.
 9. What a greedy boy he is.
 10. Several hours late.
- II.
1. Don't mess with me, tell me the truth.
 2. Shubham went below the main room.
 3. You asked the man over there.
 4. They lived in a small town in the South.
 5. The children have gone to play in the park.
 6. He came home very late at night.
 7. He was educated at the village school in Haryana.
 8. He phoned to invite me out for dinner.
 9. I'm so glad to see you.
 10. He came and left without information.
- III. **Do it yourself.**
- IV.
1. The parrot is a beautiful bird.
 2. Please lend me your book.
 3. You are a good player of cricket.
 4. Amazon is the longest river.
 5. Tokyo is the capital of Japan.
 6. I want to buy a car by this year.
 7. His father is a minister.
 8. You are the best student of maths.
 9. I have to take home tutoring in maths to increase my grade.

- V. 1. What is waiting for?
2. Who will have to think about the matter?
3. What does the article deal with?
4. Who asked for more information?
5. What was he complaining about her?
6. Who is always looking for bargains?
7. Who is good at repairing broken things?
8. What can't she cope with?
9. Who is looking for the invoice?
10. What refers to past events?
- VI. 1. Can you please do the work for me?
2. Throw to me the ball.
3. Please come to my birthday party.
4. Consult the agent before making the payment.
5. Always take a bill while buying a product.
6. Please help me clean up the classroom.
7. Let the prisoner remain hungry.
8. Pay the bill before the due date.
9. Complete the latest work by evening.
10. Always take care of yourself.
- VII. **Do it yourself.**
- VIII. **Do it yourself.**
- IX. 1. Interrogative sentence
2. Assertive sentence
3. Imperative sentence
4. Exclamatory sentence
5. Interrogative sentence
6. Imperative sentence
7. Exclamatory sentence
8. Assertive sentence
9. Imperative sentence
10. Imperative sentence

- X. 1. He is not a good administrator.
 2. Someone called you.
 3. The dog was not barking for food.
 4. They came to see their friends.
 5. There are no various objects of wonder in the world.
 6. She didn't ask her friend for help.
 7. There is oil in the lamp.
 8. Communication has not become very fast with the invention of the mobile phone.
 9. Ajay is not strong enough to defeat his opponent.
 10. Somebody didn't want to see you.

2. Nouns

I. Do it yourself.

- II. 1. Uncountable 2. Countable 3. Uncountable
 4. Uncountable 5. Countable 6. Uncountable
 7. Uncountable 8. Uncountable 9. Countable
 10. Uncountable
- III. 1. a 2. any 3. some
 4. some 5. some 6. some
 7. an 8. a 9. a
 10. some
- IV. 1. much 2. a large amount of fish
 3. A few 4. a lot of
 5. some 6. a little
 7. several 8. A great deal of
 9. many 10. a large amount of
- V. 1. flight 2. pride 3. herd
 4. bunch 5. album 6. flock
 7. gang 8. bunch
 9. class 10. kit
- VI. 2. membership 3. friendship 4. leadership
 5. neighbourhood 6. kingdom 7. motherhood
 8. manhood 9. darkness 10. presence

- VII.** 1. courage 2. beauty 3. joy
 4. hatred 5. truth 6. friendship
 7. cruelty 8. hardness 9. justice
 10. success
- VIII.** 1. Belief 2. judgement 3. weakness
 4. loudness 5. invasion 6. kindness
 7. sickness 8. selfishness 9. length
 10. confusion
- IX. Do it yourself.**
- X.** 1. fear 2. pain 3. strength
 4. anger 5. disappointment 6. kindness
 7. freedom 8. wisdom 9. bravery
 10. ferocity

3. The Adjectives

- I.** 1. Scientific 2. Sensational 3. Grasping
 4. Episodic 5. Recyclable 6. Metallic
 7. Lawful 8. Incidental 9. Stoned
 10. Rapid
- II.** 1. attractive 2. careful 3. comfortable
 4. delightful 5. hopeful 6. impressive
 7. poisonous 8. reliable 9. remarkable
 10. Suffering
- III.** 1. older oldest
 2. worse worst
 3. more difficult most difficult
 4. larger largest
 5. better best
 6. more interesting most interesting
 7. less least
 8. more most
 9. easier easiest
 10. bigger biggest

- IV.** 1. long, longest
2. Bad, worse
3. more modern, most modern
4. Nice, nicer
5. near, nearer
6. flat, flatter
7. more popular, most popular
8. happy, happiest
9. more, most
10. clever, cleverer

- V.** 1. strongest
2. cold
3. nicest
4. angriest
5. most boring
6. interesting
7. harder
8. more expensive
9. faster
10. shorter

- VI.** 2. faster 3. older
4. more difficult 5. funniest
6. most interesting 7. better
8. more dangerous 9. cheaper
10. smaller

- VII.** 2. Today it's not so windy as yesterday.
3. Sunil is as optimistic as Rahul.
4. This copy is as bad as the other one.
5. The guitar is not so low as violin.
6. Anuj is as not so tall as Prem.
7. The white car is as fast as the blue car.
8. Nicky is not so brave as Kajal.
9. Orange juice is not so sweet as apple juice.
10. Silver is not so heavy as gold.

- VIII.** 1. little 2. few
 3. few 4. little
 5. few 6. few
 7. little 8. few
 9. few 10. little
- IX.** 1. many 2. much
 3. many 4. many
 5. many 6. much
 7. many 8. much
 9. many 10. many
- X. Do it yourself.**

4. Articles

- I.**
- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. a | 2. an | 3. a |
| 4. an | 5. an | 6. an |
| 7. an | 8. a | 9. an |
| 10. an | 11. an | 12. a |
| 13. a | 14. an | 15. an |
| 16. an | 17. an | 18. a |
| 19. an | 20. an | |

- II.**
- | A | An |
|-----------------|------------------|
| green umbrella | old comic |
| famous actress | outdoor activity |
| pet | hour |
| bike | English book |
| cup of coffee | exercise book |
| 4-stroke engine | important match |

- III.**
1. We visited grandma in the hospital twice last week.
 2. Where did you keep the flower vase you brought yesterday?
 3. Athens is the capital of Greece.
 4. The North Pole is opposite the South pole.
 5. Bananas are my favourite fruit.
 6. Prince Charles is a member of the Royal family.
 7. Pinky was the only one to wear trousers to the party.

8. We all decided to go home because it was getting late.
9. I think we must call the doctor.
10. Do you know the Guptas? They live next to us.
11. President Kalam is also the greatest scientist.
12. There are some beautiful towns in the north of Italy.
13. Greece is in the south.
14. The Prime Minister is the head of the state in India.
15. The Sheila Cinema is in Paharganj.
16. Connaught Place is in New Delhi.
17. The White House is the home of the President of the US.
18. The National Museum has some very interesting exhibitions.
19. Kajal arrived at Heathrow Airport yesterday.
20. Hyde Park is very famous all over the world.
21. I stayed at Hilton when I was in London.
22. Do you read The Asian Age or The Hindu?
23. Did you visit the Qutub Minar, too?
24. My brother studies at London University.
25. I'm fond of Nature.

IV. Hi Akash,

I arrived in the USA last Monday. We left X Rome, flew over the Alps and made a quick stop in X London. There we went shopping in Harrods, visited the Tower and enjoyed a sunny afternoon in Hyde Park. On the following day, we left for X New York. The time on board wasn't boring as there were two films to watch on the monitor, and the people on the plane were all Italian. Before we landed at JFK airport, we had seen the Statue of Liberty, X Ellis Island and the Empire State Building. The hotel I stayed in was on the corner of X 42nd street and X 5th Avenue. I don't like the hotel very much, but I didn't have X time to rent an apartment.

Please say hello to Priya and Alok.

Yours'

Rajiv

V. Do it yourself.

5. Pronouns

- I.** 1. This book is yours. 2. The ball is mine.
3. The blue car is ours. 4. The ring is hers.
5. We met Panna and Chuni last night. This house
is theirs.
6. The luggage is his. 7. The pictures are hers.
8. In our garden is a bird. The nest is its.
9. This cat is ours.
10. This was not my fault. It was yours.
- II.** 1. These 2. These 3. These
4. Those 5. These 6. That
7. These 8. Those 9. That
10. this
- III.** 1. whom 2. Which 3. Who's
4. whom 5. Which 6. Who
7. whom 8. Who 9. What
10. which
- IV.** 1. themselves 2. myself 3. herself
4. itself 5. yourself 6. herself
7. ourselves 8. yourselves 9. yourself
10. himself
- V.** 1. Each 2. Either 3. Neither
4. Each 5. Either 6. None
7. none 8. any 9. Each
10. Either
- VI.** 1. somebody 2. anyone 3. anyone
4. somebody 5. anything 6. anything
7. nobody 8. anything 9. somebody
10. something
- VII.** 1. where 2. who 3. where
4. who 5. who 6. that
7. whose 8. that 9. who
10. whose 11. which 12. whom

6. Verb

- I.** 1. is 2. are 3. is
4. are 5. are 6. is
7. is 8. are 9. are
10. is
- II.** 1. do 2. does, do 3. do
4. Does 5. do 6. does
7. does, do 8. do 9. do
10. does
- III.** 1. has 2. have 3. has
4. have 5. Have 6. have
7. has 8. has 9. has
10. has
- IV.** 1. was 2. was 3. were
4. was 5. were 6. Were
7. was 8. was 9. were
10. were
- V.** 1. goes 2. goes 3. go
4. go 5. go 6. go
7. goes 8. go 9. goes
10. go
- VI.** 1. begun 2. bet 3. bit
4. bitten 5. blown 6. brought
7. built 8. burst 9. bought
10. bent
- VII. Do it yourself.**
- VIII.** 1. reads 2. drink 3. like
4. talk 5. speaks 6. work
7. lives 8. look 9. rides
10. bark
- IX.** 1. could 2. must 3. can
4. should 5. might 6. can
7. May 8. should 9. mustn't
10. could

- X. 1. goes 2. works 3. listen
 4. goes 5. has been 6. work
 7. belong 8. see 9. play
 10. do

- XI. 1. I was born in 1944 during the war.
 2. My parents went to the cinema yesterday and they hated the film.
 3. Did you find your course book?
 4. What did you do during your holidays in Goa?
 5. Sumit drew beautiful sketches before he painted them.
 6. The Berlin wall fell in 1989.
 7. Why did you break this vase?
 8. The Police caught the thieves near the mall.
 9. At the restaurant Anand drinks Limca with soda.
 10. What did you have in the breakfast yesterday?

7. The Present Tense

I. Do it yourself.

II. Do it yourself.

- III. 1. Do I eat breakfast every day?
 2. Does he go to school by bus?
 3. Does she come to play in the evening?
 4. Does Manoj complete his homework everyday?
 5. Do they go to the park to play?
 6. Do we not run on the road?
 7. Do I not throw stones at the dogs?
 8. Does he love to listen to music?
 9. Do I always lock my door?
 10. Does my mother cook food for us?

- IV. 1. go 2. does not go 3. have
 4. does not have 5. work 6. do not work
 7. snows 8. does not snow 9. know
 10. do not know

- V.** 1. hurts 2. play 3. wants
 4. like 5. smokes 6. cook
 7. leaves 8. washes 9. rides
 10. swim
- VI.** 1. doesn't go 2. doesn't work 3. don't study
 4. don't have 5. doesn't have 6. doesn't do
 7. don't sit 8. doesn't fix 9. don't give
 10. don't be
- VII.** 1. is leaving 2. is doing 3. is going
 4. is cooking 5. is writing 6. is, breaking
 7. is coming 8. are widening
 9. is, complaining 10. am saying
- VIII.** 1. I'm looking for my glasses.
 2. What kind of book are you reading?
 3. Why is everyone laughing?
 4. Are you waiting for me?
 5. Why is the baby crying?
 6. Is Sunil studying economics at Delhi university?
 7. When are you leaving?
 8. Aamir is working in Saudi Arabia at the moment.
 9. Is Lakshman working for the same company as you?
 10. I'm having a party next Saturday. Do you want to come?
- IX.** 1. has broken 2. have lost 3. hasn't come
 4. have you done, have done 5. has been
 6. has died 7. has lived
 8. have known her 9. have been 10. has lived
- X.** 1. moves 2. are seeing 3. sending
 4. worked 5. have been hearing 6. worries
 7. is arriving 8. running 9. taste
 10. known
- XI.** 1. have been visiting 2. has been talking
 3. have been waiting 4. have, been doing
 5. have been searching 6. has been eating
 7. have been meeting 8. have, been keeping
 9. has been praying 10. has been trying

- XII.** 1. have not seen 2. has not taught
3. As already thrown 4. have, told
5. Have, been 6. have never been
7. have just met 8. has slept
9. have, chosen 10. have eaten

- XIII.** 1. hasn't been living
2. has, been driving
3. haven't been cycling
4. hasn't been reading
5. has, been waiting
6. Has, been working
7. hasn't been studying
8. have, been looking
9. haven't been done
10. Have, been sleeping

8. The Past Tense

- I.** 1. tried 2. said 3. needed
 4. arrived 5. called 6. worked
 7. walked 8. called 9. rescued
 10. crossed, struck
- II.** 1. was watching 2. was writing 3. were having
 4. doing 5. was listening 6. listening
 7. was sleeping 8. was waiting 9. was writing
 10. were, doing
- III.** 1. had finished 2. had started 3. had seen
 4. had repaired 5. had worked 6. had played
 7. had eaten 8. had never flown
 9. had forgotten 10. had revised
- IV.** 1. had started 2. had not rained 3. had lived
 4. had not done 5. had eaten
 6. hadn't brought 7. hadn't studied 8. had left
 9. had been 10. had met
 11. had forgotten 12. hadn't paid

- V.
1. As soon as I had arrived at the airport then I took a cab home.
 2. After he had tried on six pairs of shoes then he decided he liked the first ones best.
 3. When I had hoovered and swept the floor then David came in and offered to help.
 4. After Mary had done all the shopping then she went to a pub for a cup of coffee.
 5. As soon as he had finished writing the last chapter of his book then he went on a long holiday.
 6. When Steven had caught the thief then he called the police.
 7. As soon as I had apologized for my behavior then I felt better about everything.
 8. After I had taken a course in computer science then I felt much more confident.
 9. As soon as John had completed the puzzle then he took it apart again.
 10. As soon as the thief had surrendered to the police then he was taken to the prison.

- VI.
1. was waiting
 2. was swimming
 3. were not listening, was speaking
 4. were playing
 5. was walking
 6. were shopping
 7. was bathing
 8. was painting, was mixing
 9. were, doing
 10. were jogging

- VII.
1. Yesterday, I **went** to the restaurant with a client.
 2. We **drove** around the parking lot for 20 minutes in order to find a parking space.
 3. When we **arrived** at the restaurant, the place is full.
 4. The waitress **asked** us if we have reservations.
 5. I **said**, "No, my secretary forgets to make them."
 6. The waitress **told** us to come back in two hours.
 7. My client and I slowly **walked** back to the car.
 8. Then we **saw** a small grocery store.

9. We **stopped** in the grocery store and **bought** some sandwiches.
10. That **was** better than waiting for two hours.
- VIII.** 1. Last night, Rashmi had pizza for supper.
 2. My pet rabbit died last month.
 3. Yesterday, I spent two hours cleaning my living room.
 4. This morning before coming to class, Parul ate two bowls of cereal.
 5. What happened to your leg?
 6. Prakash burnt the matchstick completely in the morning.
 7. Last year it was leap year.
 8. All the students participated in the games yesterday.
 9. Prashant liked the colour very much when I showed it to him.
 10. He asked permission for the leave.
- IX.** 1. cut 2. went, came 3. spoke
 4. lent 5. were 6. lost
 7. quarrelled 8. laid, slept 9. met
 10. Could
- X.** 1. had seen 2. had, left 3. had, shut
 4. had bought 5. had eaten 6. had drunk
 7. had fallen 8. had cut 9. had started
 10. had, gone
- XI.** 1. had been sleeping 2. had been groaning
 3. had been playing 4. Had, been trying
 5. had, been doing 6. had been taking
 7. had been patrolling 8. had been calling
 9. had, been waiting 10. had been crying

9. The Future Tense

- I.** 1. shall call 2. will fly 3. shall carry
 4. will wear 5. will enjoy 6. Will rain
 7. will see 8. will carry
 9. will not refuse 10. will happen only

- II.** 1. shall be cleaning 2. will be raining
3. will be connecting 4. will be baking
5. will be listening 6. will be getting
7. will be laughing 8. will be casting
9. will be launching 10. will be wandering
- III.** 1. will, be feeding 2. will, be searching
3. will, be putting 4. will, be playing
5. will, be shining 6. will, be telling
7. will, be fixing 8. Will, be training
9. will, be docking 10. will, be collecting
- IV.** 1. shall have finished 2. shall have done
3. will have visited 4. will have left
5. will have arrested 6. will have packed
7. will have discussed 8. will have repaired
9. will have written 10. shall have fulfilled
- V.** 1. shall have written 2. will have prepared
3. will have learnt 4. will have invited
5. shall have brought 6. shall have fixed
7. will have made 8. will have read
9. will have painted 10. will have cleaned
- VI.** 1. shall have been renovating
2. will have been living
3. will have been teaching
4. shall have been doing
5. will have been helping
6. will have been cooking
7. shall have been fixing
8. will have been waiting
9. will have been standing
10. shall have been on vacation

VII. Do it Yourself.

VIII.

Column A	Column B
(1) We will have rehearsed the play	(a) for two months in September.
(2) We will have been rehearsing the play	(b) by September.
(1) I will have found enough mushrooms	(a) for a couple of hours before lunch.
(2) I will have been looking for mushrooms	(b) before you start cooking.
(1) By Friday they will have dug up	(a) the roads in King Street and George Street.
(2) Until Friday they will have been digging up	(b) the roads in our town.
(1) When he retires	(a) he will have been making films for 30 years.
(2) If he finishes his last film,	(b) he will have made 30 films.
(1) In two weeks' time	(a) I will have given up smoking.
(2) On 30 June	(b) I will have been trying to give up smoking for two months.
(1) By the end of this season, he will have played	(a) for 10 months in this team.
(2) By the end of this season, he will have been playing	(b) 50 games in this team.
(1) She will have eaten her dinner	(a) for an hour at 7 o'clock.
(2) She will have been eating her dinner	(b) by 7 o'clock.
(1) I'll have sent him an e-mail	(a) before I leave the office.
(2) I'll have been sending him e-mails for a couple of days	(b) today.
(1) They will have sent a message	(a) if they are unable to come back.
(2) They will have been sending a message	(b) to inform about their arrival.
(1) You will have flown to London	(a) tomorrow by this time.
(2) You will have been flying to London	(b) had you accepted the invitation.

10. Modals

- I. 1. might 2. may 3. Could
 4. Can 5. can 6. might
 7. might 8. may not 9. can't
 10. couldn't 11. can 12. Could
 13. may 14. might
- II. 1. must 2. must 3. mustn't
 4. mustn't 5. mustn't 6. must
 7. must 8. mustn't
 9. must 10. mustn't

- | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------|-------------|
| III. | 1. need not | 2. must not | 3. need not |
| | 4. need not | 5. must not | 6. need not |
| | 7. must not | 8. must not | 9. must not |
| IV. | 1. should | 2. ought | 3. ought |
| | 4. should | 5. should | 6. should |
| | 7. ought | 8. should | 9. ought |
| | 10. should | | |
| V. | 1. shall | 2. should | 3. would |
| | 4. Would | 5. Would | 6. should |
| | 7. will | 8. shall | 9. Will |
| | 10. Shall | | |
| VI. | 1. could | 2. might | 3. Shall |
| | 4. would | 5. would | 6. May |
| | 7. should | 8. Can | 9. ought to |
| | 10. will | | |
| VII. | 1. should | 2. ought to | 3. should |
| | 4. had better | 5. shouldn't, should | |
| | 6. had better not | 7. should | 8. should |
| | 9. should | 10. should | |
| VIII. | 1. could | 2. may | 3. can |
| | 4. might | 5. can't | 6. must |
| | 7. could | 8. ought to | 9. Would |
| | 10. used to | | |
| IX. | 1. Shall we go to a concert tonight? | | |
| | 2. Will you please open the door? | | |
| | 3. Could you please help me to translate this book? | | |
| | 4. May I be allowed to wait here? | | |
| | 5. The trousers need not to be ironed. | | |
| | 6. I ought to check this luggage. | | |
| | 7. Raju said that he would go for a walk in the morning. | | |
| | 8. He will always be ready to help you. | | |
| | 9. May I use your pencil? | | |
| | 10. Dare I be afraid to argue with him about the issue? | | |

- | | | | |
|----|----------------|-------------|----------|
| X. | 1. might | 2. May | 3. might |
| | 4. Can't | 5. must | 6. might |
| | 7. could | 8. ought to | 9. would |
| | 10. would have | | |

11. Non-Finite Verbs

- I.**
1. There was nothing for it to fight.
 2. I have come to see you.
 3. He is sorry to hear this.
 4. It is delightful to hear the sound of the sea.
 5. Can you hope to count the stars?
 6. Never seek to tell thy love.
 7. Everybody wishes to enjoy life.
 8. My desire is to see you again.
 9. To toil is the lot of mankind.
 10. A man severe he was and stern to view.
- II. Do it yourself.**
- III.**
- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. to leave | 2. to wait | 3. doing |
| 4. to change | 5. to bolt | 6. to be |
| 7. doing | 8. to take | 9. moving |
| 10. to be | | |
- IV.**
- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. leaving | 2. trying | 3. adding |
| 4. having | 5. crashing | 6. having |
| 7. paying | 8. eating | 9. standing |
| 10. laughing | | |
- V.**
1. Talking to her friend she forgot everything around her.
 2. Watching the news every day, we know what's going on in the world.
 3. Being vegetarians, they don't eat meat.
 4. Wagging its tail the dog and bit the postman.
 5. Tidying up her room, she found some old photos.
 6. Being a good boy, he helped his mother in the kitchen.
 7. Not having enough money, they spent their holidays at home last year.

8. The man was sitting in the cafe reading a paper.
 9. Not feeling well, I didn't go to the cinema.
 10. Walked home, she met an old friend.
- VI.**
1. Taking pity on the mouse, the magician turned it into a cat.
 2. The watchman opening the gate, we walked in.
 3. Starting in the morning, we arrived by evening.
 4. We met a boy, carrying a heavy box on his head.
 5. Seizing his stick, he rushed to the door.
 6. Having alighted from the train, he tripped over a bag on the platform.
 7. Being charmed with the silk, my mother bought ten yards.
 8. Meeting his brother in the street, John asked him where he was going.
 9. Having resolved on a certain course, he acted with enthusiasm.
 10. The letter being badly written, I had great difficulty reading it.
- VII.**
- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1. repaired | 2. amused | 3. disappointed |
| 4. forgotten | 5. bored | 6. fascinated |
| 7. worried | 8. swapped | 9. stolen |
| 10. confused | | |
- VIII.**
1. I have a dog called Peter.
 2. The dinner was more expensive than expected.
 3. Accused of murder, he was arrested.
 4. Shocked by the bad news, she burst into tears.
 5. Organised by our team, the event will surely be a great success.
 6. Based on real events, the film tells the story of a reporter.
 7. Born in Hollywood, she knows all the famous movie stars.
 8. Taken to the garage, the car was repaired within an hour.

- III.** 1. Hari was called by Mohan.
2. A pencil was given to him by me.
3. My homework has not been done by me.
4. You are ordered to not to ask any question.
5. One's promise should be kept by one.
6. Circumstances will oblige me to go.
7. The matter must be looked into by us.
8. Traffic rules must be observed. (*Already in Passive Voice*)
9. He is known to everybody. (*Already in Passive Voice*)
10. The letter was written and posted by me.
- IV.** 1. It was done by whom?
2. Had he been taken help by you?
3. Should the police be informed by us?
4. Why were you punished by the teacher?
(*Already in Passive Voice*)
5. Can his mistake be ignored by you?
6. Will she be helped by us?
7. By whom is the song being sung?
8. Has your pen been stolen by someone?
9. Are kites being flown by them?
10. What is being done by her, then?
- V.** 1. The cakes are eaten short and crispy.
2. The cutting is required by the grass.
3. At last the play is well read.
4. Let all the trucks be unloaded.
5. You are ordered to stand up on the bench.
6. You are advised to obey the laws of your country.
7. You are requested not to inform the police.
8. I was spoken to by them.
9. Why are the poor beggar being laughed at by you?
10. Let the doctor to be called.

- VI.** 1. The email will be sent by me the next day.
2. The result will be announced by the board by 4o' clock.
3. The restaurant will be closed by them.
4. In the next general election who will won as Prime Minister?
5. How many employees will be recruited by you for the new office?
6. This project will have been finished by you by the next month.
7. Money will be borrowed to buy the car by him.
8. I expected to be helped by my friends.
9. This is not the time for tea to be taken.
10. Why was my proposal not agreed by you?
- VII.** 1. He was charged by the magistrate for theft.
2. Milk is contained in the jug.
3. Are you surprised by my behaviour?
4. The whole path was lined by flowerpots.
5. The traveller was robbed by the robbers.
6. The President was elected by us.
7. Your duty must be done by you.
8. His speech was cheered by the audience.
9. You are wanted by someone outside.
10. He is known to everybody.
- VIII.** 1. He is admired by us.
2. He was elected king by them.
3. The boy Jack is called by us.
4. They were called cowards by them.
5. What was being done by Sita?
6. By whom was the chess being played?
7. The exhibition was opened by the minister.
8. A prize has been won by her.
9. Hockey has been played by us.
10. The food has been cooked by mother.

13. Adverbs

- I.** 1. happily 2. loudly 3. fluently
4. angrily 5. carelessly 6. awfully
7. wonderfully 8. quietly 9. well
10. simply
- II.** 1. slow, slowly 2. careful, carefully
3. angry, angrily 4. excellently, excellent
5. easily, easy 6. good, well
7. awfully, awful 8. well, terrible
9. sad, sadly 10. carefully, wonderful
- III.** 1. perfectly 2. quietly 3. carefully
4. nicely 5. regularly 6. fantastically
7. hardly 8. well 9. heavily
10. terribly
- IV.** 1. annually 2. bitterly 3. easily
4. extremely 5. frequently 6. incredibly
7. punctually 8. regularly 9. relatively
10. shortly
- V.** 1. I have often been to Hyderabad.
2. Have you ever been to Dubai?
3. He sometimes plays tennis on Sundays.
4. The weather is always bad in December.
5. It never rains in Rajasthan.
6. We seldom have fish for dinner.
7. She will see him rarely.
8. Priya usually doesn't get up before seven.
9. They always do not play chess on Sundays.
10. Karim hardly ever watches TV.
- V.** 1. We were in London last week.
2. He rarely walks his dog.
3. She waited patiently.
4. My father always goes fishing.
5. Your bedroom is upstairs.

6. We don't go skiing in summer.
7. Cats can hear well.
8. I saw him there.
9. The girl speaks English fluently.
10. I have never seen that film before.

14. Prepositions

- | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| I. | 1. into
4. to
7. about
10. for | 2. to
5. to
8. in | 3. in
6. in
9. by |
| II. | 1. to
4. to
7. to
10. at | 2. at
5. at
8. to | 3. at
6. to
9. to |
| III. | 1. on
4. on
7. in
10. on | 2. in
5. on
8. on | 3. on
6. on
9. on |
| IV. | 1. of
4. from
7. from
10. from | 2. from
5. of
8. of | 3. from
6. of
9. from |
| V. | 1. for
4. for
7. for
10. with | 2. with
5. with
8. with | 3. against
6. with
9. for |
| VI. | 1. within
4. among
7. to
10. of, for | 2. from
5. by
8. with | 3. with
6. in
9. to |

3. She said that she had done her homework.
 4. He said that the patient had died in the night.
 5. She told me that she should play then.
 6. Ravi told his friend he had become lazy.
 7. Ramesh told me that he had seen Mohan the previous day.
 8. I told my friend that I live for him.
 9. He said that his sister's marriage would come off the following month.
 10. Ram told Sita that he was her friend.
- II.**
1. The teacher said that ice floats in water.
 2. Father said that man is the only animal that cooks his food.
 3. He said that man is mortal.
 4. The teacher said that the earth revolves around the sun.
 5. My mother said that the sun gives us light.
 6. Rohit said that he was an early riser.
 7. Ravi says that Kumar is a foolish man.
 8. He will say that he is never late for school.
 9. The man says that he will kill the snake.
 10. The teacher told the boys that Shivaji gave a slap to the Mughals.
- III.**
1. Rajat told me that he should not come to school the next day.
 2. She told her friend that her brother had come from Canada the previous day.
 3. Prakash said that we should work hard to win the match that year as we lost the same previous year.
 4. My mother told me that she should take me to the market in the evening that day.
 5. My brother told me that he would come the next day.
- IV.**
1. I warned him to beware of pickpockets.
 2. He admitted that he was mistaken.
 3. Mohan assured Ram that he would not tell anyone about that.
 4. He thanked me for my kind help.
 5. He admitted that he was at fault.
 6. She welcomed her friends.
 7. The man said that he should not lend me any money.

8. The police said that I was guilty of the crime.
 9. He told me that he helped me because I was a good man.
 10. She told me that she was about to help me.
- V.
1. He asked me if I was tired.
 2. She asked Kapil if he could kill a tiger.
 3. She asked him if he had been living there.
 4. Ram asked me if I knew him.
 5. The boy asked the man if he had taught his sister.
 6. He asked me where I lived.
 7. The boy asked if he could come to see him.
 8. The girl asked why I was disturbing her.
 9. The customer asked why I was not providing him with all the details.
 10. My friend asked me if I had watched the cine award on television the previous night.
- VI.
1. She greeted me and enquired where I was going.
 2. He exclaimed with sorrow that he was ruined.
 3. The visitor exclaimed with wonder that the place was beautiful.
 4. Rita exclaimed with surprise that the baby ran fast.
 5. She said that she was glad to be there that evening.
 6. He asked me if I would help him to do that work.
 7. They asked if I had been present there.
 8. He told her that he had been busy, he hadn't help her.
 9. He said that he should be playing with him.
 10. My friend exclaimed with anger that the enemies had killed their soldiers.
- VII. **Do it yourself.**

17. Phrases and Clauses

- I.
1. Ahmad wants to visit Quebec, but he will need to wait for his next vacation. (d) infinitive phrase
 2. Hoping for a miracle, the doctors continued the surgery. (b) participial phrase

8. The news that he is alive has been confirmed.
(*opposition to noun*)
9. The belief that the soul is immortal is almost universal.
(*opposition to noun*)
10. It is certain that we will have to admit defeat.
(*opposition to pronoun*)
11. It was fortunate that he was present.
(*opposition to pronoun*)
12. The report that only ten persons were killed in the riots is not true.
(*opposition to noun*)
- VI.** 1. The book that you gave me is lost.
2. I know the day when he will come.
3. Do not mention the time when you saw me.
4. The girls you saw are my sisters.
5. This is the house I bought.
6. He is the best boy that I have ever seen.
7. I want such a pen as will write well.
8. This is the same book as that.
9. I have lost the watch I bought the other day.
10. This is the story you told me.
- VII. Do it yourself.**
- VIII.** 1. Wait until I return. (*Adverbial clause of time*)
2. As he is ill, he cannot come.
(*Adverbial clause of reason or cause*)
3. He worked hard that he might win the prize.
(*Adverbial clause of purpose*)
4. If you sit idle, you cannot prosper.
(*Adverbial clause of condition or supposition*)
5. I shall go whatever may happen.
(*Adverbial clause of condition or supposition*)
6. He spoke so loud that he could be heard by everybody.
(*Adverbial clause of manner*)
7. Though he is weak, he will try.
(*Adverbial clause of concession*)
8. I shall help him, whether you like it or not.
(*Adverbial clause of condition or supposition*)

6. Harry will visit the Art Museum.
 7. You must visit the Taj Mahal.
 8. Your father needs two dollars now.
 9. There is a trip to Andaman Island.
 10. Some cars crossed the narrow bridge.
- III.**
1. The black dog has won many prizes but doesn't know many tricks.
 2. Priyanka did not like to read, for she was not very good at it.
 3. The little boy did not like going to school, yet he went anyway.
 4. You can cry like a baby or you can clean your room like an adult.
 5. She didn't want to play with Jill and Jack.
 6. Let's go to the swimming pool, for it's hot inside the house.
 7. I don't want to eat or drink.
 8. I didn't do my homework so my parents punished me.
 9. I want to own my own company and I want to pay all my workers a lot of money.
 10. Rabbits make good pets for they don't make too much noise and they are clean.
- IV.**
1. Raja plays hockey as well as cricket.
 2. Anil speaks English and Hindi.
 3. Pankaj is very warm and friendly whereas his brother is rather reserved.
 4. There was little hope of success nevertheless I tried hard.
 5. He will not eat and he will not let others eat.
 6. You must work hard otherwise you will not pass.
 7. He has been working hard so that he will pass.
 8. The class captain is very sincere and everyone in the class loves him.
 9. You must leave at once or I'll be angry if you don't.
 10. Nana is a good actor and his voice is very bold.
- V.**
1. (b) most of us don't know that a brisk after-dinner stroll can help with digestion

2. (a) People need to be able to share their fears, frustrations, and joys
 3. (b) having the discipline to make wise food choices is often a problem
 4. (b) it will help you to set priorities and make a daily To Do list
 5. (b) you must learn to politely say no to other people's requests
 6. (a) Change your negative inner dialogue
 7. (b) develop your sense of human
 8. (a) Sit down with a piece of paper and create a plan for solving the problem
 9. (b) sitting quietly with your eyes closed and taking a few deep breaths will quickly calm you
 10. (a) Cultivate a positive attitude
- VI.**
- | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. simple | 2. complex | 3. compound |
| 4. complex | 5. complex | 6. simple |
| 7. simple | 8. simple | 9. compound |
| 10. complex | | |

19. Punctuation

- I.**
- (i) Where were Jack and Jill going?
 - (ii) I wish I could go to Arizona with my dad.
 - (iii) My uncle Ravi was visiting with Asha and Rahul.
 - (iv) I just returned from Brisbane, Australia.
 - (v) The constitution should be studied more in School.
 - (vi) The Anglo Indians live in posh areas of New Delhi.
 - (vii) Did you visit the Supreme Court of India?
 - (viii) My brother is coming home after five years from Toronto.
 - (ix) We will be visiting the Baptist Church on Christmas.
 - (x) I live in India. My nationality is Indian.
- II.**
1. We had a great time in France— the kids really enjoyed it.
 2. Some people work best in the mornings; others do better in the evenings.

3. What are you doing next weekend?
 4. Mother had to go into hospital: she had heart problems.
 5. Did you understand why I was upset?
 6. It is a fine idea; let us hope that it is going to work.
 7. We will be arriving on Monday morning— at least, I think so.
 8. A textbook can be a ‘wall’ between teacher and class.
 9. The girl’s father sat in a corner.
 10. In the words of Murphy’s Law: ‘Anything that can go wrong will go wrong.’
- III.**
1. The seminolees, who are native Americans, live in Florida.
 2. Geetanjali, the great novel is a masterpiece by Rabindranath Tagore.
 3. Last year we visited Yellowstone Park, the Tetons, Mount Rushmore and several Indian ruins.
 4. Ramesh said to his sister, “The name of our planet is Earth.”
 5. We think of the north with ice and snow but the south as hot and dry.
 6. On thursday, June 20, we shall celebrate Golden Jubilee of our company.
 7. The Rajdhani Express will arrive at New Delhi railway station at 14 hours.
 8. Did fathersaythatuncleDaswouldbringseafoodfordinner?
 9. Last semester, I studied French literature, science, maths, and Portuguese in college.
 10. You can travel north on I-15 to get to Canada from San Diego.
- IV.**
1. Tom lost his keys and we were all helping him to search for them. We went through the whole house, we looked in every drawer and cupboard. Then we started looking in funny places like under the bed, behind the door, under the carpet as well as outside in the garden. But we could not find the keys. Oh! I remember said Tom, I put them into my pocket when we left the regent theatre. Sorry everyone, I shall buy you an ice cream for helping me.
 2. She looked surprised. She said your garden must be big. He said that it is, and he had plans to make it bigger.

He took the ladder out of the garage. He set it up in the garden room. When he was on the ladder, he could reach the top of the walls. Now he could have trees in his garden. He made a pear tree and a walnut tree. He made vines to hang from the branches. He made birds nests in the trees. It rained one night, and he lay awake. My garden will be gone, he thought, but it was not gone. Only a few vegetables were washed away.

20. Question Tags

- | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| I. | 1. ain't I? | 2. didn't he? |
| | 3. don't we | 4. should they? |
| | 5. shall we? | 6. shouldn't they? |
| | 7. will you? | 8. did they? |
| | 9. do I? | 10. can they? |
| II. | 1. isn't he? | 2. ain't I? |
| | 3. isn't he? | 4. are they? |
| | 5. aren't they? | 6. isn't he? |
| | 7. ain't I? | 8. am I? |
| | 9. weren't we? | 10. hasn't it? |
| III. | 1. isn't he? | 2. ain't I? |
| | 3. haven't I? | 4. did he? |
| | 5. ain't I? | 6. can't he? |
| | 7. did he? | 8. do they? |
| | 9. doesn't it? | 10. didn't he? |
| IV. | 1. (b) didn't you? | 2. (c) didn't he? |
| | 3. (d) doesn't he? | 4. (d) won't he? |
| | 5. (b) wouldn't you? | 6. (a) doesn't he? |
| | 7. (d) do you? | 8. (b) did he? |
| | 9. (b) would you? | 10. (d) is he? |
| V. | 1. I'm not happy | |
| | 2. They are going to market | |
| | 3. Rohan is working on a project | |
| | 4. He hasn't seen this movie | |

5. The phone won't ring
6. We shall eat cheese
7. He will not go to class
8. None of those customers were happy
9. Your father hadn't met him before
10. She must complete her work

VI. Do it Yourself.

21. Phrasal Verbs and Idioms

- I.
 1. in time
 2. without an enemy
 3. with the right of truth in it
 4. in need
 5. of very considerable renown
 6. of the noble Ashok
 7. one of the criminal tribes
 8. in the hand
 9. with cool shady trees
 10. of great promise
- II.
 1. It was a night full of horror.
 2. He dwelt in a hut made of wood.
 3. She wore a necklace with diamond.
 4. A cloud of Grey colour spread over the sky.
 5. They went by railways running through India.
 6. That was an act of cowardice.
 7. She is in good health.
 8. A soldier of tall stature stepped forth.
 9. A ring of value was found yesterday.
 10. I have passed two nights without sleep.
 11. He wore a silken turban.
 12. He leads a blameless life.
 13. I met a little cottage girl.
 14. It is useless.
 15. He is a friendless man.

16. He has done a shameful deed.
17. She is a versatile author.
18. I admit that he is a sensible man.
19. Prem was a fearless boy.
20. They came to a muddy path.

IV. 1. in the middle

2. into the garden
3. over the sea
4. On your conscience
5. for a while on the bank
6. on his face
7. on the bridge at midnight
8. To the northward
9. Beside a green meadow
10. at any price

V. 1. The bodies were mangled terribly.

2. Let us cease work now.
3. It was just here that the accident happened.
4. The child replied truthfully.
5. He arrived them.
6. I hope that he will come soon.
7. He acted promptly.
8. I heartily thank you.
9. The wind blew violently.
10. He succeeded ultimately.

VI. 1. The pigeon flies in a swift manner.

2. Did the student behave in a good way?
3. Go to another place.
4. The dying man replied in a feeble voice.
5. We will pitch the tents just in this place.
6. He expects to get promotion at a very early date.
7. He built his house at that place.
8. They have arrived just now.
9. In a short while, the sun will set.
10. The door was opened in a suspicious way.

- VII.** 1. speak to the Principal
 2. getting people in trouble
 3. to pay back every penny of the money
 4. having to punish his servants
 5. living in dark stables
 6. to do such a thing
 7. climbing a coconut tree
 8. Thinking good thoughts
 9. answer the question
 10. To write such rubbish

- VIII.** 2. to became a great author.
 3. Swimming across the river
 4. to be busy
 5. having dinner so late
 6. Travelling in a hot dusty train
 7. to go to trip
 8. Playing instrument
 9. to finish the work today
 10. to go home

- IX.** 1. I do not know what to do. *(none)*
 2. He speaks too fast to be understood. *(adjective phrase)*
 3. I do not expect such treatment at your hands.
(noun phrase)
 4. He gained their affection in spite of many faults.
(noun phrase)
 5. I have forgotten how to play this game. *(noun phrase)*
 6. Do not talk like that. *(noun phrase)*
 7. He won the prize by means of trickery. *(noun phrase)*
 8. Beyond a doubt this man is honest. *(adverb phrase)*
 9. It grieved me to hear of your illness. *(noun phrase)*
 10. He speaks like a born orator. *(noun phrase)*

- X.** (i) - (c) (ii) - (g)
 (iii) - (a) (iv) - (f)
 (v) - (i) (vi) - (b)
 (vii) - (e) (viii) - (d)
 (ix) - (h) (x) - (j)

22. Vocabulary

1. (a) add (b) allowed (c) eight
(d) knot (e) won (f) inn
(g) sale (h) red (i) weak
(j) wreaked
2. (a) except, accept (b) check, cheque
(c) dose, doze (d) heel, heal
(e) hear, here (f) principal, principle
(g) sour, sore (h) steal, steel
(i) tale, tail (j) There, their
3. **Do it Yourself.**
4. 1. Valuable 2. Hurry
3. Kind 4. Unattractive
5. Firm 6. Foolish
7. Destroy 8. Awake
9. Vow 10. Pretty
5. 1. Continue 2. Orderliness
3. Infamous 4. Rigid
5. Fearless 6. Increase
7. Harmful 8. Reason
9. Safe 10. Fortunate
6. 1. anxiety 2. promise
3. goodness 4. unusual
5. period 6. captured
7. indifference 8. durable
9. forced 10. kept
7. 1. beautiful 2. modern
3. lack 4. dwarf
5. public 6. correct
7. confess 8. destroyed
9. lass 10. stop

23. Comprehension

- 1. A.** 1. (d) Continues year after year
2. (b) Heals from inside
3. (c) Hemlock
4. (a) Twigs become older
- B.** 1. The main function is to protect the inner, more delicate parts.
2. Redwood trees
3. The process, by which bark is formed, may go on year after year.
4. The bark of the hemlock tree is used in the tanning of leather.
- C.** 1. The bark of many trees is very useful.
2. Commercial cork is obtained from the bark of cinchona tree.
3. India and Malaya are important for cinnamon trees.
4. Some of the inner portions of bark become dry and die.
- 2. A.** 1. (d) Microscopic dust from wood fire
2. (b) Indoor air pollution
3. (b) Methane
4. (d) To provide a machine with new part to the CNG car engine
- B.** 1. Fine particles or microscopic dust from coal or wood fires and unfiltered diesel engines are rated as one of the most lethal forms of air pollution.
2. CNG is not without an environmental drawback says a new Central Pollution Control Board study on January 05, 2011.
3. Methane
4. PM2.5
- C.** 1. The bark of many trees is very useful.

- II.
 - 1. 1809
 - 2. (b) Western Frontier
 - 3. Masterman
 - 4. Lincoln's goal through the war was to reunite the North, known as the Union, with the South, known as the Confederacy.
- III.
 - 1. Earthquakes are the shaking and moving of the ground when energy is released in waves.
 - 2. (a) 500,000
 - 3. Destruction
 - 4. Man-made earthquakes happen because of nuclear testing and mining explosions.
- IV.
 - 1. The Grand Canyon is a large river canyon in Arizona.
 - 2. (b) Seven Natural Wonders
 - 3. Glorious
 - 4. The climate in canyon area is primarily desert, with both high and low temperatures. The upper rims of the canyon often receive snowfall. The air quality is usually very high, although dust storms and smoke from fires can change the air.
- V.
 - 1. Neeraj Chopra
 - 2. (b) December 24, 1997
 - 3. Influenced
 - 4. Athlete