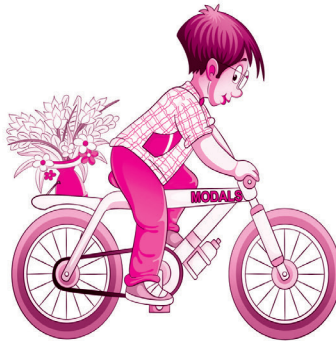


Souvenir

Essentials of English

GRAMMAR

& COMPOSITION



6

Answer Key



Chapter 1. The Sentence

1. Without his will.
2. Let's run.
3. Come tomorrow.
4. See you soon.
5. Play indoor.
6. In the garden.
7. She is beautiful.
8. Pray to God.
9. Meena stood near me.
10. Near the gate.

2. Do it yourself.

1. India
2. June
3. Dr. Rajendra Prasad
4. Cricket
5. Mr. Narendra Modi
6. This building
1. is the capital city of Italy.
2. was known as the missile man of India.
3. is the largest ancient epic book.
4. wins the race.
5. is the capital of India.
6. is one of the seven wonders of the world.
2. Exclamatory
3. Interrogative
4. Optative
5. Assertive
2. The camel is called the ship of the desert.
3. Slow and steady wins the race.
4. What! I am a fool.
5. Watching too much television is bad for eyes.
2. He comes to take the keys.
3. Your mother was calling you.

4. Here, we stay further.
5. I had known the secret.
8. 2. Did you not go to see your friend yesterday?
3. He has not completed his homework.
4. What you do not say is true. What you never say is true.
5. He didn't say that the sun revolves around the earth.
9. 2. Is he a good spokesman?
3. Was Bhagat Singh a great statesman?
4. Did the British rule India for 200 years?
5. Will nobody allow her to pluck flowers from the garden?
10. 2. What a fantastic cafeteria my office has!
3. What a fancy goggles he's wearing!
4. Welcome! to the party!
5. Oh! The man jumped into the well.

Chapter 2. The Noun

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. 1. Shirdi, Godavari | 2. Taj Mahal |
| 3. Gita, Hindus | 4. Shanti-Kunj |
| 5. Delhi, India | 6. Shakespeare |
| 7. Bill Gates, Microsoft | 8. Agra |
| 9. Shatabdi Express, India | 10. Science |
| 2. 1. student | 2. ball |
| 3. Books, friend | 4. father, engineer |
| 5. peak | 6. animals |
| 7. River | 8. story |
| 9. child, toys | 10. flower |
| 3. 1. swarm | 2. crowd |
| 3. bunch | 4. bundle |
| 5. bench | 6. herd |
| 7. crew | 8. fleet |
| 9. team | 10. Committee |

4. 1. Godavari - Proper 2. crowd - Collective
 3. innocence - Abstract 4. elephant - Common
 5. Solomon - Proper 6. Cleanliness, Abstract
 7. soldiers- Common 8. Shyam- Proper
 9. room- Common 10. childhood- Abstract
5. 1. simplicity 2. knowledge
 3. generousness 4. cruelty
 5. correctness 6. obedience.
 7. sincerity 8. possibility
 9. Death 10. Wisdom
6. 1. Length 2. Breadth 3. Ignorance
 4. Humanity 5. Belief 6. Success
 7. Hatred 8. Vacancy 9. Prudence
 10. Cruelty

Chapter 3. Noun : Number

1. (a) berries (b) children (c) parties
 (d) fairies (e) mosquitoes (f) flies
 (g) dynamos (h) benches (i) geese
 (j) passers-by
- 2.(a) flowers, plants (b) policemen, thieves
 (c) pens (d) spectacles
 (e) replies, questions (f) fairies, children
 (g) birds, songs (h) ball, bats
 (i) snakes (j) gardens, parks
- 3.(a) mosquitoes (b) passers-by
 (c) trousers (d) curricula
 (e) formulae (f) sheaves
 (g) ladies and gentlemen (h) butterflies
 (i) teeth (j) informations

Chapter 4. Noun : Gender

- 1.(a) uncle, nephew (b) gentleman, horses
(c) son, father (d) manager, bachelor
(e) tiger, hero (f) son-in-law, postmaster
- 2.(a) bride, priestess (b) sister, waitress
(c) bitch, milkmaid (d) hen, vixen
(e) maid servant, duchess (f) wife, conductress
(g) postwoman, postmistress (h) lass, nun
- 3.(a) Washerwoman, her (b) Lionesses
(c) mistress, widower (d) milkman, she-goat
(e) mother, girls (f) duchess's sister
(g) landlord, boys (h) hen, dog, horse

Chapter 5. Adjectives

1. (a) great (b) silver
(c) firm (d) amazing
(e) action (f) boring
(g) good (h) intelligent
2. (a) good (b) heavy
(c) several (d) All
(e) every, his
3. (b) A boy alone is either a saint or a devil.
Humanity is neither bought nor sold.
(c) My philosophy of life is to work hard.
Education is a progressive discovery of our own ignorance.
(d) I have a small chair.
You have a big hockey stick.
(e) He was perspiring in his thick woollen suit.
The thin glass is fragile.

- (f) She is a rich girl.
Lord, help my poor soul.
- (g) Each bird likes to hear himself sing.
Every man is the son of his own works.
- (h) The true university of these days is a collection of
literature books.
None so deaf as those who won't hear.
- (i) Little thieves are caught, but great ones escape.
Tall trees catch much wind.

1. (a) greatest (b) risky
(c) tremendous (d) dangerous
(e) deliberate (f) good
(g) six (h) several
(i) ready (j) both
1. 2. nicer 3. older
4. funniest 5. more boring
6. smaller 7. cheaper
8. more dangerous 9. better
10. most interesting
2. 1. longer, longest 2. bigger, biggest
3. younger, youngest 4. sweeter, sweetest
5. darker, darkest 6. shorter, shortest
7. smaller, smallest 8. nicer, nicest
9. cheaper, cheapest 10. warmer, warmest
3. 2. as fast as 3. as bad as
4. not so sweet as 5. as delicious as
6. not so tall as 7. not so low as
8. not so heavy as 9. as brave as
10. not so windy as

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 4. 1. harder | 2. angriest |
| 3. strongest | 4. nicest |
| 5. more expensive | 6. coldest |
| 7. more boring | 8. shorter |
| 9. faster | 10. more interesting |

Chapter 6. Articles

- | | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| 1. 1. an | 2. a | 3. a |
| 4. an | 5. An | 6. A |
| 7. an | 8. A | 9. a |
| 10. a | | |
| 2. 1. The, the | 2. a | 3. a |
| 4. The | 5. a | 6. an |
| 7. an | 8. a | 9. The |
| 10. a | | |
| 3. 1. the | 2. The | 3. x |
| 4. an | 4. the | 6. the |
| 7. The | 8. the | 9. x |
| 10. The | | |
| 4. 1. You must take care. | | |
| 2. The Eskimos make houses of ice and snow. | | |
| 3. Draw a map of India. | | |
| 4. Have you told him about the accident? | | |
| 5. The brave soldier lost the arm in the battle. | | |
| 6. While there is life, there is hope. | | |
| 7. The Sun rises in the east. | | |
| 8. The river was spanned by the iron bridge. | | |
| 9. Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the moon. | | |
| 10. The poor woman has not a rupee. | | |
| 5. a, the, a, a, the, a, the, a, the, The | | |

Chapter 7. Pronouns

- 1.(a) He (b) it (c) I
(d) They, us (e) you, these (f) It
(g) They (h) It (i) you
(j) She, it
- 2.(a) these (b) these (c) this
(d) Those (e) this (f) this
(g) those (h) This (i) These
(j) this
3. (a) Mr Saxena is an honest person who is liked by everyone.
(b) This is a famous monument which was made by the British.
(c) Sagar gave me a set of pens that he had bought from Delhi.
(d) The boy was punished by the teacher who broke the window pane.
(e) This is my cycle which my father presented me on my birthday.
(f) My friend from Kolkata who studied with me.
(g) I do not know that person who came asking for me.
(h) This is the new building which our company bought last year.
(i) I bought some flowers from the shop which I want to make a garland.
(j) I met my friend Raju today who is in the same school two years ago.
- 4.(a) What (b) What (c) Who
(d) What (e) What (f) Which
(g) Where (h) What (i) Which
(j) Who
- 5.(a) themselves (b) herself (c) ourselves
(d) itself (e) themselves (f) himself
(g) himself (h) ourselves (i) herself
(j) themselves

- 6.(b) something (c) nobody (d) something
 (e) anywhere (f) everything (g) Nowhere
 (h) anything (i) something (j) somewhere
7. Do it yourself.
8. Do it yourself.

Chapter 8. The Verb

1. 1. fought 2. sank 3. kicked
 4. Ring 5. stopped 6. spoke
 7. feel 8. enjoys 9. interest
 10. ran
2. 1. Intransitive Verb 2. Intransitive verbs
 3. Transitive Verb 4. Intransitive Verb
 5. Intransitive Verb 6. Transitive Verb
 7. Intransitive Verb 8. Intransitive Verb
 9. Intransitive Verb 10. Intransitive Verb
3. 1. is 2. are 3. are
 4. are 5. is 6. is
 7. is 8. Is
4. 1. does 2. Do 3. do
 4. Does 5. does 6. do
 7. does, do 8. do 9. do
 10. does, do
5. 1. have 2. have 3. has
 4. has 5. Have 6. has
 7. have 8. has 9. has
 10. has
6. 1. work 2. drink 3. run
 4. like 5. look 6. reads
 7. lives 8. speaks

Chapter 9. Time and Tense

- works
 - has
 - fixes
 - study
 - does
 - give
 - have
 - sit
 - are
- does not work
 - do not have
 - does not do
 - does not fix
 - do not watch
 - do not study
 - does not have
 - do not sit
 - give
- moves
 - have sent
 - were playing
 - was mending
 - had done
 - saw
 - looks
 - am doing
 - have been studying
 - appears
- Aman will help poor children.
 - This bus will go to Connaught Place.
 - We will have our lunch-break now.
 - I shall plan to finish this project early today.
 - This pen will write well.
 - My uncle will come to see me every day.
 - Cheetahs will run faster than other animals.
 - He will sing well.
 - We will visit the church every day.
- will be sitting
 - will be driving
 - am going to
 - will have arrived
 - start
 - am visiting
 - will have taken over
 - will visit
 - comes
 - will rain

Chapter 10. Simple Present Tense

- 1.(a) work (b) lives (c) feed
(d) earns (e) wants (f) makes
(g) live (h) speaks (i) like
(j) goes (k) adores (l) need
(m) writes (n) go (o) sell
- 2.(b) Do, work (c) lives
(d) earns (e) feels
(f) do not want (g) does not belong
(h) like (i) need
(j) eats (k) know
(l) Do, break (m) does not work
(n) hold (o) does not learn
3. (b) John is not nice.
(c) This car does not make a lot of noise.
(d) I do not like computer games.
(e) We are not from Greece
(f) My brother does not like the cinema.
(g) They do not speak English.
(h) John does not live near us.
(i) I am not from Spain.
(j) Steve does not draw nice pictures
(k) I do not read the newspaper every day.
(l) Lara does not play the piano very well.
(m) We do not work very hard.
(n) He does not do the same thing every day.
(o) They do not know my phone number.
- 4.(a) wants (b) revolves (c) cries
(d) smells (e) leaves (f) plays
(g) goes (h) rains (i) takes care
(j) comes (k) get (l) leaves
(m) give (n) cooks (o) chirp
(p) study (q) meets (r) fly
(s) resumes (t) bark

Chapter 11. Simple Past Tense

- 1.(a) played, played (b) watched, watched
(c) washed, washed (d) lived, lived
(e) carried, carried (f) tried, tried
(g) clapped, clapped (h) stopped, stopped
(i) cried, cried (j) worked, worked
(k) worked, worked (l) tidied, tidied
(m) planned, planned (n) liked, liked
(o) stayed, stayed (p) danced, danced
- 2.(a) paid (b) fell (c) played
(d) sold (e) flew (f) broke
(g) saw (h) won (i) bought
(j) flew (k) stood (l) struck
(m) heard (n) wrote
3. (a) He did not play handball.
(b) Susan did not wait in the kitchen.
(c) I did not make the beds.
(d) They did not clean the classroom.
(e) She did not ask a lot of questions.
(f) The friends did not get new computers.
(g) I was not in Goa last weekend.
(h) You do not build a house.
(i) Ramesh did not pay the cost of the refrigerator.
(j) We did not go shopping.
(k) He did not hear the cries of some children in that house.
(l) John did not buy a new guitar.
(m) My parents did not buy me a cricket bat.
(n) They did not sleep soundly.
(o) The dacoits did not rob the house.

4. (a) I did not go out last night.
(b) You did not come to the party.
(c) She did not love chocolate as a child.
(d) He did not like sport.
(e) We did not study for the exam.
(f) They did not cook on the weekend.
(g) Lucy did not meet her friends last week.
(h) I did not stay at home.
(i) You did not do your homework.
(j) They did not play tennis yesterday.
(k) John did not work in the bank at the same time as me. (l)
 We did not go on holiday last year.
(m) Julie and Anna did not clean the house at all.
(n) She did not cry much as a baby.
(o) He did not drive to work.
(p) I did not remember to buy milk.
(q) You did not wash the dishes.
(r) They did not play the piano.
(s) David and I did not dance at the party.
(t) It did not rain yesterday.
5. (a) Did she open the window?
(b) Did he take a shower?
(c) Did she do the homework?
(d) Did they visit their grandparents?
(e) Did the girls jump into the lake?
(f) Did he look after his younger sister?
(g) Did Sam buy new jeans?
(h) Did Susan finish the housework?
(I) Did we listen to our favourite song?
(j) Did they play tennis last Saturday?

- (k) Did she make breakfast yesterday?
- (l) Were they at school?
- (m) Did she pass the exam?
- (n) Did the boys work hard?
- (o) Did she get up early?

Chapter 12. Simple Future Tense

- 1. (a) will clap (b) shall eat
 - (c) will complete (d) will look
 - (e) will go (f) will empty
 - (g) will visit (h) will hug
 - (i) shall admit (j) shall win
 - (k) will rise (l) will keep
 - (m) will score (n) will fit
- 2. (a) will not agree (b) will not go
 - (c) will not be (d) shall not drive
 - (e) will not wash (f) will not be
 - (g) shall not miss (h) will not visit
 - (i) shall not keep (j) will not start
- 3. (b) It will not rain tomorrow.
 - (c) Our team will not win the match.
 - (d) You will not pass me the salt.
 - (e) Rupert will not make breakfast.
 - (f) The teacher will not phone his parents.
 - (g) Joy will not turn 15 this year.
 - (h) They will not finish building the house in the next six months.

- (i) The boy will not do a lot of work.
- (j) Divyaa will not dance on the stage tomorrow.
- (k) Paritosh will not speak English very well now.
- (l) We will not see the kitten struggling to enter the house.
- (m) We will not write a test next Monday.

4. Do it yourself.

Chapter 13. Continuous Tenses

- 1.(b) is learning (c) are playing
 - (d) am typing (e) are dancing
 - (f) is explaining (g) are solving
 - (h) is throwing (i) is begging
 - (j) are listening (k) are waiting
 - (l) is preparing (m) am counting
 - (n) are causing (o) are singing
2. (b) I am not doing the washing up right now.
- (c) They are not getting married.
 - (d) She is not having a coffee at this very moment.
 - (e) It is not snowing this afternoon.
 - (f) Listen, he is not playing the guitar.
 - (g) The train is not leaving now.
 - (h) I am not taking the car to the garage.
 - (i) He is not shutting the window.
 - (j) Oh dear, he is not winning the race now.
 - (k) I am not listening to the radio.
 - (l) We are not walking at the sports centre.
 - (m) You are not doing your homework.
 - (n) He is not having a shower at the moment.
 - (o) It is not raining now.

3. (b) Is he playing the guitar?
(c) Are you dancing to the tune of the song?
(d) Is she watching a movie in the theatre?
(e) Is it raining cats and dogs?
(f) Are we playing in the park?
(g) Are they cooking food?
(h) Is father taking tea?
(i) Are boys playing chess?
(j) Am I surfing the Internet?
(k) Is he learning French?
(l) Am I opening my shop at the moment?
(m) Am I opening the shop at the moment?
(n) Am I thinking about him?
(o) Is she playing with the child now?
4. (b) Shweta was singing her favourite song.
(c) Siraj was leaving the school.
(d) My friends were playing on the field.
(e) I was going to France.
(f) The boy was crying all night.
(g) The cat is running in the streets.
(h) I was performing at the school function.
(i) The parrot is talking back.
(j) Tia was visiting her granny.
5. (b) They will go to the movies last night. [*Student should ignore the words - last night*]
(c) I am going to read the book you gave me on my birthday.
(d) Priya is going to stitch her dress.
(e) The dogs will bark all night.
(f) Sunny was going to clean his room when he hear a noise.
(g) It will get darker with each passing moments.
(h) The gardener will water the lawn.

- (i) The army is going to Ladakh when the enemy attacks them.
 - (j) My brother was going to ride a Royal Enfield yesterday.
 - (k) The students will complete their assignment.
 - (l) The naughty boy is going to talk in the class.
 - (m) The kid is going to watch television all evening.
 - (n) The girl will listen to rock music.
 - (o) The birds are going to fly in the sky.
6. (b) You were not playing cards when the man came.
- (c) Anil was not reading in his room when the visitors knocked at the door.
 - (d) Mr and Mrs. were not watching the TV when the phone bell rang.
 - (e) I was not drinking coffee when the teacher came.
 - (f) The maid was not cleaning the bedrooms when the visitors came in.
 - (g) I was not listening to music when I felt sleepy.
 - (h) The dogs were not playing outside when the stranger entered the gate.
 - (i) The minister was not giving a speech when the mob attacked.
 - (j) The crowd gathered when the policemen were not leaving the site.
7. (b) will not be cooking
- (c) will not be having
 - (d) will not be waiting for
 - (e) will not be playing
 - (f) will not be driving
 - (g) will not be discussing
 - (h) will not be cleaning
 - (i) will not be raining
 - (j) shall not be searching for

8. (b) boy will be leading
(c) will you be putting
(d) will be looking after
(e) will they be managing
(f) will he be leaving
(g) will they be doing
(h) will be presiding over
(i) will she be doing
(j) will you be solving
(k) will you be residing
(l) will they be shifting

9. Do it yourself.

Chapter 14. Perfect Tenses

- 1.(a) have painted (b) have paid (c) has done
(d) has stolen (e) have learnt (f) has gone
(g) has risen (h) has finished (i) has refused
(j) has gone
- 2.(a) has not written (b) has not walked
(c) has not started (d) has not jumped
(e) have not visited (f) have not gone
(g) have not told (h) has not given
3. (b) Have you bought some bread?
(c) Has he travelled a lot ?
(d) Have we been to London?
(e) Have they lost their dog?
(f) Has she visited the Big Ben?
(g) Has it been a lovely day?

- (h) Have we taken your umbrella?
 (i) Have I sent a letter?
 (j) Has it been easy?
4. (b) I had waited for them.
 (c) We had gone to the market.
 (d) She had not answered the phone.
 (e) He had made no attempt to escape.
 (f) He had not made any attempt to escape.
 (g) They had taken the boy to the doctor.
 (h) The cat had killed the mouse.
 (i) The dacoits had looted the shop.
 (j) They had accepted the invitation.
 (k) She had said nothing.
 (l) The girl had won the first prize.
 (m) I had watched that movie yesterday.
5. (b) had prepared (c) had gone
 (d) had died (e) had, left
 (f) Had the child slept (g) had stopped
 (h) had helped (i) had started
 (j) had boarded
6. (b) Had she cooked some food for the children?
 (c) Had he participated in the game?
 (d) Had we broken the glass?
 (e) Had you prepared yourself for the exam?
 (f) Had she brought a camera with her?
 (g) Had the kids eaten their food?
 (h) Had he bought a new laptop?
 (i) Had they helped you?
 (j) Had they gone to their school?
 (k) Had you seen him somewhere?

- (l) Had they solved your problem?
 - (m) Had she taken the medicine when she was ill?
 - (n) Had you watered the plant before it dried?
 - (o) Had you used a calculator while you were attempting the maths test?
7. (b) Why will he have not driven his bike at the speed of 135mph?
- (c) She will have gone to Paris to meet her parents.
 - (d) I will have decided to cut my hair into this kind of hairstyle.
 - (e) They will have received an award for the best dance performance.
 - (f) The teacher will have not looked in their college premises.
 - (g) He will have deleted all the messages before his girlfriend's arrival.
 - (h) Before he enters the bedroom, the thief will have escaped from there.
 - (i) Will they have returned from the Goa tour?
 - (j) I will have given him his pending amount by the date.
8. (b) By this time tomorrow, she will not have taken her exam.
- (c) The teacher will not have corrected our dictation by the next lesson.
 - (d) We shall not have read the story by the time you come back.
 - (e) You will not have forgotten me by them.
 - (f) He will not have fixed his car by next week.
 - (g) They will not have built the house by the end of summer.
 - (h) When I come home tomorrow my family will not have been at home.
 - (i) You will not have sent the parcel by 4 o'clock.
 - (j) I will not have left the city when you return.
9. (b) Will you have eaten by six?
- (c) Will we have watched the film by 7?
 - (d) When will you have read my book?

- (e) Will she have arrived by the Friday?
- (f) Why will she have left by Tuesday?
- (g) When will you have finished?
- (h) What will you have done by the end of the day?
- (i) When will we have been here for six month?
- (j) Will it have stopped raining by tomorrow morning?

Chapter 15. Modals

1. (a) shall (b) will (c) will
 (d) shall (e) will (f) Will
 (g) shall (h) will (i) shall
 (j) Will (k) will (l) will
 (m) shall (n) shall
2. (a) should (b) should (c) Would
 (d) should (e) Would (f) would
 (g) would (h) should (i) should
 (j) should (k) should (l) would
 (m) would (n) would
3. **Do it yourself.**
4. (a) daren't (b) used to (c) should
 (d) ought (e) dare (f) ought
 (g) Might (h) used to (i) used to
 (j) ought
5. (a) might (b) May (c) ought to
 (d) might (e) should (f) May
 (g) May (h) might (i) dare
 (j) can
6. (a) will (b) will (c) should
 (d) needn't (e) daren't (f) shall
 (g) can (h) could (i) might
 (j) would

7. (a) may (b) must (c) will
 (d) needn't (e) might (f) may
 (g) Can (h) could (i) daren't
 (j) Would

Chapter 16. Voice : Active and Passive

1. 1. I am helped by him.
 2. We are given medicine by the doctor.
 3. Flowers are liked by her.
 4. Their company is enjoyed by us.
 5. Is cricket played by you?
 6. He is disturbed by you.
 7. My elders are respected by me.
 8. Are others cheated by them?
 9. The children are not allowed to go alone by us.
 10. My car is parked in the parking place by me.
2. 2. A new restaurant will be opened on next week.
 3. This street had already been closed because of snow.
 4. The blue box cannot be seen.
 5. The dishes had been washed by my little brother.
 6. This car will not be stolen. It's too old.
 7. I was given the book by my friend last Sunday.
 8. He was invited to the party yesterday.
 9. We were sent a letter the day before yesterday.
 10. The words are explained by the teacher today.
3. 1. Active 2. Active 3. Passive
 4. Passive 5. Active 6. Passive
 7. Active 8. Passive 9. Active
 10. Passive

4. 1. Let your belongings be left here.
 2. (They) sold the tickets in advance.
 3. The traffic rules must not be violated.
 4. Do light fascinate you?
 5. Stories are written and published too by my father.
 6. The secrets should not be told to him.
 7. The strike has been called off by the employees.
 8. All over India celebrates Holi.
 9. The public appreciated the services of minister to the state.
 10. (The railway department) has canceled the train to Kolkata.
5. 1. By whom was the story told to you?
 2. By whom these buildings are looked after?
 3. When was that letter posted by you?
 4. Why am I scolded by you?
 5. Was he seen by you today?
 6. Had the sums been solved by the students?
 7. How was the book completed by you?
 8. By whom was our national anthem written?
 9. Will he be helped by us?
 10. Has my message been conveyed by you?
6. **Do it yourself.**

Chapter 17. Subject -Verb Agreement

- | | | |
|------------|------------|---------|
| 1. 1. seem | 2. is | 3. have |
| 4. are | 5. appears | 6. were |
| 7. Is | 8. has | 9. wear |
| 10. were | | |

2. 1. believe 2. takes 3. is 4. is
 5. are 6. is 7. is 8. is
 9. is 10. is

3. 1. You and I am doing the homework.
 2. Mathematics are an important subject.
 3. The teacher and the student was present.
 4. No news are a good news.
 5. Ravi and Sheela does their homework everyday.
 6. He and his sister was going to the market.
 7. All his luggage was kept in the cloak room.
 8. Both Ram and Shyam is a good player.

4. 2. were 3. was 4. was 5. was
 6. are 7. was 8. is 9. are
 10. is

5. Do it yourself.

Chapter 18. Adverbs

- | | | | |
|----|----------|--|------------|
| 1. | fully | | angrily |
| | harshly | | well |
| | bravely | | loudly |
| | badly | | bitterly |
| | sweetly | | softly |
| | brutally | | happily |
| | silently | | noisily |
| | sadly | | completely |
- | | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 2. | 2. poorly | 3. badly | 4. silently |
| | 5. yesterday | 6. perfectly | 7. closely |
| | 8. brutally | 9. carefully | 10. slowly |
- | | | | |
|----|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| 3. | 2. loudly | 3. fluently | 4. angrily |
| | 5. carelessly | 6. awfully | 7. wonderfully |
| | 8. quietly | 9. well | 10. simply |
- | | | | |
|----|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| 4. | 1. shortly | 2. highly | |
| | 3. everywhere | 4. almost | 5. bitterly |

6.
 1. She was standing at the stop since a long time.
 2. We have to submit our reports by the end of the week.
 3. Pinky was sitting beside the main gate.
 4. The land was ploughed by the peasant with the help of a pair of ox.
 5. I have been travelling since 25th July.
 6. There was no agreement among the political parties about a treaty to ban nuclear weapons.
 7. Our teacher always insisted on our being disciplined.
 8. Shivam has to complete his project within the next five hours.
 9. Please divide the packet of biscuits between you and your sister.
 10. It has been raining since evening.
7. **Do it yourself.**

Chapter 21. Correct Use of Prepositions

1.

(a) on
(d) on
(g) on
(j) on
(m) on
(p) at

(b) in
(e) in
(h) on
(k) on
(n) on
(q) at

(c) in
(f) in
(i) at
(l) in
(o) at
(r) in
2.

(a) on
(d) in
(g) on
(j) at
(m) in

(b) at
(e) in
(h) at
(k) on
(n) on

(c) in
(f) on
(i) at
(l) in
(o) in
3.

(a) since
(d) since
(g) for
(j) for
(n) until

(b) at
(e) till
(h) till
(k) for
(o) for

(c) for
(f) for
(i) Since
(l) for

4. (a) Don't sit on the grass. It's wet.
(b) What have you got in your bag?
(c) Look! There is a man on the roof. What's he doing?
(d) There are a lot of fish in this river.
(e) Our house is number 205 – the number is at the door.
(f) Is the cinema near here? Yes, turn left at the traffic light.
(g) I usually do my shopping at the Sarojini Nagar Market.
(h) My aunt lives in Mumbai.
(i) There's a small park at the top of the hill.
(j) I think I heard the doorbell. There's somebody at the door.
5. (a) The cat is under the table.
(b) There is a big tree beside the tree.
(c) The plane is flying in the clouds.
(d) She is standing behind the piano.
(e) The cinema is on the right.
(f) She is sitting beside the phone.
(g) The switch is below the window.
(h) The cupboard is above the sink.
(i) There are some shoes on the bed.
(j) The plant is behind the piano.
(k) Kumar is sitting opposite Anil.
(l) In Britain they drive by the left.
6. (a) In tennis, you hit the ball with a racket.
(b) She cuts vegetables with a sharp knife.
(c) Do you know anything about computers?
(d) My grandmother died at the age of 94.
(e) I did not go to the football match, but I watched it on television.
(f) My house is the one with the red door on the right.

- (g) These trains are very fast. They can travel at very high speeds.
 - (h) I don't use my car very often. I prefer to go by bike.
 - (i) Can you give me some information about hotels in this town?
 - (j) He was arrested by two policemen and taken to the police station.
 - (k) The buses here are very good. They are nearly always on time.
 - (l) What would you like to drink with your meal?
7. (a) The cat was hiding under the table.
- (b) The dog jumped off the counter.
 - (c) Rishi drove over the bridge.
 - (d) We went through the tunnel.
 - (e) Sunil got a package from her friend.
 - (f) I like the song of the 90s.
 - (g) They put the flower by the door.
 - (h) The pizza was placed on the table.
 - (i) He first met him in 1987.
 - (j) I was born on 3rd April, 2002.

Chapter 22. Conjunctions

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. 1. and | 2. If | 3. but |
| 4. if | 5. when | 6. and |
| 7. that | 8. while | 9. while |
| 10. because | | |
| 2. 1. when | 2. because | 3. until |
| 4. unless | 5. and | 6. although |
| 7. or | 8. but | 9. so |
| 10. although | 11. or | 12. because |
| 13. so | 14. or | 15. when |

5. 2. We went to super market but it was closed.
3. Take this milk and put it in the fridge.
4. We looked everywhere for the key but couldn't find it.
5. I phoned you this morning but nobody answered.
6. Jim asked the teacher but she didn't know the answer.
7. Take a pencil and draw a picture of your favorite animal.
8. Is Sunil or Ajay is the smartest student in the class?
9. Do you think he'll catch the ball or drop it?
10. We knocked at the door but you weren't at home.
6. 2. In spite of being hard work, I enjoy it very much.
3. Although she is very honest but/still nobody would lend her the money.
4. In spite of being very honest, however her parents don't believe her.
5. Although having a cheap camera but she takes good photos.
6. In spite of having a car, my father doesn't drive it frequently.
7. Although paid the fee, Paul thought it unfair.
8. She came late, although she promised to arrive on time.
9. Although the place was very attractive but it had a rocky beach.
10. Although the wage was low yet he decided to take the job.

Chapter 23. Interjections

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1. | 1. Hey! | 2. Ouch! | 3. Oops! |
| | 4. Well | 5. Hurray! | 6. Wow! |
| | 7. Hurry! | 8. Alas! | 9. Shh! |
| | 10. Ah | | |
| 2. | 1. Eek! | 2. Oops! | 3. Well, |
| | 4. Ugh! | 5. Wow! | 6. Oh! |
| | 7. Ah! | 8. Hey! | 9. Ouch! |

- | | | | |
|----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 3. | 1. Hark | 2. Alas | 3. Hurrah |
| | 4. Hello | 5. Bravo | 6. Hmm |
| | 7. Wow | 8. Bravo | 9. Hello |
| | 10. Well | | |

Chapter 24. Punctuation

1. 1. The Seminoles, who are native Americans, live in Florida.
 2. Did you know that professor Sinha taught brahmanism in London?
 3. Last year we visited Yellowstone park, the Tetons, Mount Rushmore, and several Indian ruins.
 4. Asha shouted, “we can watch ‘Oggy and the Cockroaches’ on tv because mother said us.”
 5. We think of the North with ice and snow but the South as hot and dry.
 6. On Thursday, June 18, the President of the US will come to India on a three-day visit.
 7. The train Goa Express will arrive at 1:35 p.m., but the plane will arrive at 11:25 a.m.
 8. Julius Caesar, the Roman General, was born about 100 B.C.
 9. Did dad say that uncle Tim would bring Chinese food for dinner?
 10. Last semester I Studied French literature, Science, Math, and Economics in the college.
2. 1. Should you and I go with Alok?
 2. The Magna Carta is an important document.
 3. The first war in my lifetime was World War II.
 4. I live in Jaipur, Rajasthan.
 5. Have you seen the Taj?
 6. Did you go to Shimla during your holidays?
 7. Africa is known as the Dark Continent.

2.
 1. Ram told Sita that he was her friend.
 2. She says her that she can teach her.
 3. He says Lata that he love her and her dog.
 4. Ram tells Sheeta that he is her friend and she is her friend.
 5. Vinay tells Ganesh that if he helps him he will help him.
 6. She tells me that I know him but he does not know me.
 7. Manoj tells Geeta that she was teaching his sister.
 8. They tells me they that they help us because we help them.
 9. The boys tells the teacher that they can't do without his help.
 10. He tells her that hers is black but his is white.
3.
 1. I told the minister that I had came to meet him before a month.
 2. Nikita told Amir that she will meet on the following Sunday.
 3. Aarti commented that the place had looked so different before five years.
 4. I told Pankaj that I couldn't talk to him then.
 5. John told me over the phone that he would arrive at 6 o'clock in that evening.
 6. I told him that Rajesh called me up the previous day.
 7. The manager requested to place the computer on that table.
 8. I told my sister the previous day that I wanted to take the car home then.
 9. Prakash told that his father had met an engineer the previous day.
 10. He told her that he would come to attend the party on the following Sunday.

4.
 1. The teacher informed us that prizes would be distributed on the following day.
 2. My father told me that the mangoes I had bought from the market were rotten.
 3. I told Raja that he was getting smarter those days.
 4. Shipra told that she had lost her keys while she had been playing Badminton.
 5. Anjuman told his friends that their Science teacher was absent that day.
 6. Mohit told his father that he was joining the Indian Army.
 7. He informed his father that he was confident of his selection in SSC that year.
 8. They told that they had watched a patriotic movie the previous day.
 9. The actors told that they cannot perform the next day.
 10. The students told their teacher that all of them had performed badly that semester.
5.
 1. The beggar asked the guard if he could tell him where to pass the night.
 2. Anjali asked Amita why she had kept her windows closed.
 3. My mother asked our servant Who had broken the vase.
 4. The shopkeeper asked the customer how much flour he needed then.
 5. Avantika asked Anchal if it was her new watch.
 6. The Principal asked the boy why he had scored less in the previous unit test.
 7. Meera asked her friend if she had watched the match on TV the previous day.
 8. He asked her what more he wanted.
 9. The boy asked the peon if he had posted the letters he given him the previous day.
 10. The mother asked the boy what made him so sad.

Chapter 26. Words often Confused

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|------------|
| 1.(a) accept | (b) principal | (c) It's |
| (d) threw | (e) weather | (f) aisle |
| (g) course | (h) fourth | (i) scent |
| (j) maid | (k) road | (l) show |
| (m) rows | (n) sale | (o) sea |
| (p) steel | | |
| 2.(a) seem | (b) sum | (c) some |
| (d) sun | (e) stair | (f) plain |
| (g) please | (h) poll | (i) pour |
| (j) presents | (k) prints | (l) Raise |
| (m) wrap | (n) read | (o) real |
| (p) write | | |
| 3.(a) wring | (b) rode | (c) role |
| (d) root | (e) rose | (f) sail |
| (g) seen | (h) see | (i) steal |
| (j) storey | (k) sweet | (l) sundae |
| (m) tail | (n) their | (o) threw |
| 4.(a) suite | (b) tax | (c) throne |
| (d) towed | (e) too | (f) vary |
| (g) waist | (h) weigh | (i) wood |
| (j) pain | (k) patient | (l) peace |

Chapter 27. Synonyms and Antonyms

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| 1. (a) chilly | cool |
| (b) walk | stroll |
| (c) scare | frighten |
| (d) bravery | courage |
| (e) eat | munch |
| (f) paint | sketch |
| (g) reward | prize |

- (h) visible transparent
 (i) lens glass
 (j) descent pleasant

2. (a) thin _____ lean
 (b) stare _____ gaze
 (c) see _____ perceive
 (d) tasty _____ palatable
 (e) smelly _____ reeking
 (f) think _____ deem
 (g) tiny _____ minuscule
 (h) fall _____ decline
 (i) friendly _____ favourable
 (j) silent _____ quiet
 (k) smile _____ simper
 (l) break _____ split
 (m) forest _____ woodland
 (n) knowledge _____ awareness
 (o) literate _____ lettered

3. (a) pretty (b) lengthy (c) flames
 (d) quiet (e) tiny (f) starving
 (g) hard (h) intelligent (i) elderly
 (j) leap

4. My towel is **wet** but yours is _____ dry _____.

He never comes **early**; he is always _____ late _____.

I hoped that he would **accept** my proposal but finally he _____ refused _____ it.

Deposit the amount and _____ withdraw _____ it whenever you need.

Peace is always good; _____ conflict _____ is always bad.

My box is **light** but yours is _____ heavy _____.

I have only friends and no _____ enemies _____.

My brother is **minor**. Next year he will become _____ adult _____.

I always **remember** happy days and want to _____ forget _____ bad ones.

This road is broad but that road is **narrow**.

5. (a) Although we **missed** our train to the airport, we still managed to catch our plane.
- (b) We didn't **spend** much money. In fact, we managed to save a lot of it.
- (c) The train **arrives** at the station at 4 and it departs 10 minutes later.
- (d) After he had **emptied** the bottle, he fill it with water.
- (e) "Can you **lend** me ` 10?" "No way! The last time you borrowed money from me, you never gave it back!"
- (f) The principal doesn't **allow** mobile phone at school. In fact, he forbids everybody to bring phone at school.
- (g) Did he **confess** to stealing your money? - No, he denied everything.
- (h) In summer, the sun **rises** at about 5 o'clock and doesn't set until after nine in the evening.
- (i) There are some things you can do in **private** that you should never do in public .
- (j) He didn't **pass** his exam. In fact, he failed with a very low score.
- (k) Our teacher **rewarded** all the good students but decided to punish all the bad ones.
- (l) Although I **sent** the letter on Monday, she didn't receive it until Friday.
- (m) At the end of the long, **dim** tunnel we could see a bright shining light.
- (n) If you are **attacked** on the street, there are several ways you can defend yourself.
- (o) It was only a **temporary** job until I could find something more permanent .

Chapter 28. Composition

1. DV Model Senior Secondary School, Delhi

NOTICE

DRAWING AND PAINTING COMPETITION

Our school is going to conduct a Drawing & Painting Competition on next Saturday (22nd, April 2023) in the School Auditorium on the theme 'Green Earth- Clean Earth'.

Interested students may participate in it by giving their names to their respective class monitor latest by 3rd April 2023.

Drawing sheets, pencils, colours and all other materials shall be provided by the school.

AH Ahmed

Art Teacher

DV Model Sr. Sec. School

Delhi

2. DLF ANKUR VIHAR, LONI GHAZIABAD UP

NOTICE

FREE HEALTH CHECK UP CAMP

It is hereby notified to all residents that a free health check up camp is going to be organised in our society. It is a great opportunity for all residents checking up their health without any cost. Special doctors of all disciplines will visit the camp. Some important blood tests also be done absolutely free of cost. Iron tablets and other essential tablets will also be distributed free of cost.

3. For self attempt.

4. For self attempt.

For Message, Letter, diary and story writing, see the solved examples given in the main textbook.

Chapter 29. Comprehension

Passage 1

- I.
1. Subhas Chandra Bose was the ninth child among fourteen siblings.
 2. He ranked 4th in the Civil Service examination in 1920.
 3. Netaji founded the Indian National Army, also called Azad Hind Fauj .
 4. The Motilal Nehru Committee declared in favour of Dominion status .
 5. The Civil Disobedience Movement was held in the year (1930-1934) .
- II.
1. Netaji's father was a famous barrister. (F)
 2. Subhas Chandra Bose considered Deshbandhu Chittaranjan Das as his political guru. (T)
 3. The incident of Jallianwala Bagh massacre disturbed Netaji immensely. (T)
 4. Bhagat Singh was a freedom fighter who was jailed.(T)
 5. Netaji was imprisoned in 1931.(F)
- III.
1. He was one of the most prominent leader of Indian freedom struggle.
 2. Scottish Church College.
 3. Netaji founded the Indian National Army to overthrow British Empire from India.
 4. Opposed Dominion status and demands complete independence.
- IV.
1. garnered acquired
 2. siblings brothers or sisters
 3. mettle quality
- V.
1. denied agreed
 2. overthrow acquire
 3. return depart

Chapter 30. Listening Skills

1.
 1. Pelican is one of the oldest surviving birds . It is most affectionate and dutiful because of feeding her chicks on her own blood.
 2. (c) 2.75 meters
 3. Adoring
 4. It lives in places with a moderate climate.
2.
 1. He believed in the value of parliamentary democracy in the value of good precedent, so he treated it with difference.
 2. (b) criticism
 3. Apathy
 4. It demands many virtues: course ability, dedication and self discipline.