



Souvenir

Essentials of English

GRAMMAR

& COMPOSITION








4

Answer Key



1. Alphabetical Order

- | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. | animal | birthday | colour | dinosaurs |
| | earth | frog | giraffe | horse |
| | icecream | jacket | kite | lion |
| | point | ribbon | scissors | snake |
| | tomato | tree | x-mas | yak |
| 2. | ace | brother | bullock | comb |
| | crazy | doll | Eskimo | fish |
| | goat | igloo | jar | love |
| | mango | money | pray | snail |
| | violin | x-ray | yak | zebra |
| 3. | a  | h  | | |
| | c  | k  | | |
| | f  | o  | | |

2. Sentences and their Kinds

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | (a) I can walk five miles a day. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | (b) Nobody can read a poem. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | (c) The Principal is work. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | (d) Do your duty. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | (e) Strong and hard. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | (f) You face difficulty in solving sums. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | (g) Slow and steady. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | (h) Sunday is a holiday. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | (i) The Himalayas mountain. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | (j) He loves to eat. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

2. SUBJECT PREDICATE

- | | | |
|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|
| (a) | Miss Willams | going to New York tomorrow. |
| (b) | Your | gloves are certainly dirty. |

- (c) Anne's question surprised me.
 (d) Corona Virus causes infectious disease.
 (e) Sania played eighteen matches so far.
 (f) Students never finished their work so quickly before.
 (g) Mrs. Black always made her own clothes.
 (h) Boys ask the doctor for advice.
 (i) The bridge was never completed.
 (j) Aunt Helen arrived for a week's visit.
 (k) The old man made his way down the busy street.
 (l) Children playing outside all day.
3. (a) The buzzing bee (b) A closet
 (c) The eye doctor (d) The houseplant
 (e) The space alien (f) The gray dophin
 (g) My mother (h) My notebook
 (i) A big spider
4. (a) watered her flowers. (b) flew the aeroplane.
 (c) barked all night long. (d) cut the boy's hair.
 (e) slept in her crib. (f) blew in the wind.
 (g) ate crickets (h) fixed the sink.
 (i) drove me to school.
5. (a) Imperative (b) Interrogative
 (c) Imperative (d) Assertive
 (e) Exclamatory (f) Optative
 (g) Assertive
6. (a) Not (b) Nothing (c) No one
 (d) Not even a (e) Not (f) Not
 (g) Nothing (h) Not (i) No
 (j) Not
7. (a) He is singing a new song now.
 (b) I do not like Monday.
 (c) Cats usually do not sleep at night.
 (d) She seldom goes to the computer lab on Tuesday afternoon.

- (e) Mom and dad do not stay up late on weekdays.
- (f) The reporter is running to the car.
- (g) My friend does not play tennis.
- (h) His grandmother never goes skating.
- (i) I cannot see two boys.
- (j) Jack always has breakfast in the kitchen.

Chapter 3. Nouns

1. **Proper nouns** **Common nouns**
 - (a) Varieties theatre, Thursday — theatre
 - (b) King Midas — our class
 - (c) Peter Pan — children
 - (d) Peter — museum
 - (e) Spider Man — movie
 - (f) Friday — audience
 - (g) Monday — costume
 - (h) Mr. Sen — man
 - (i) Delhi zoo — tiger
 - (j) India — world, democracy
2. (a) Abstract (b) Abstract (c) Common
 - (d) Proper (e) Collective (f) Abstract
 - (g) Common (h) Collective (i) Proper
 - (j) Abstract (k) Abstract (l) Collective
 - (m) Proper (n) Abstract (o) Common
3. (a) Honesty, policy — Abstract
 - (b) Soloman — Proper, Wisdom — Abstract
 - (c) Committee — Collective
 - (d) James — Proper, Student — Common
 - (e) Wisdom — Abstract, Riches — Common
 - (f) Girl, story — Common
 - (g) Patience — Abstract, Teacher — Common
 - (h) Cleanliness — Abstract, Godliness — Abstract

- (i) Sister, Doctor — Common
- (j) Family — Collective
- 4. (a) Brotherhood (b) Scholarship
- (c) Kingdom (d) Motherhood
- (e) Friendship (f) Childhood
- (g) Neighbourhood (h) Membership
- 5. (a) Act – Action (b) Laugh – Laughter
- (c) Marry – Marriage (d) Free – Freedom
- (e) Grow – Growth (f) Behave – Behaviour
- (g) Appear – Appearance (h) Permit – Permission
- 6. (a) Anger (b) Hunger
- (c) Wiser (d) Thirst
- (e) Honesty (f) Difference
- (g) Ability (h) Pleased
- 7. (a) dancer (b) teacher
- (c) painter (d) rider
- (e) singer (f) creator
- (g) actor (h) worker
- 8. (a) Common noun — Birds
- (b) Proper noun — Nitin
- (c) Not an abstract noun — Family
- (d) Not a countable noun — Gold
- (e) Common noun — Birds
- (f) Countable noun — climate
- (g) Abstract noun — Company
- (h) Collective noun — bunch

Chapter 4. Common and Proper Nouns

- 1. (a) Friend – Common
- (b) Agra – Proper
- (c) Ram's grandparents – Common
- (d) Game – Common

- (e) IPL – Proper
- (f) Trophy – Common
- (g) Teacher – Common
- (h) UFO – Proper
- (i) Dolphins – Common
- (j) Sundarban – Proper

2.	Common Nouns	Proper Nouns
(a)	Market	– Ajit
(b)	Cricket kit	– Rahul
(c)	Artist	– My Mother
(d)	Emperor	– Akbar
(e)	Vacation	– Dal Lake
(f)	Indian Express	– My father
(g)	Delta	– Ganga, Bay of Bengal
(h)	Christians	– Bible
(i)	Train	– India, Rajdhani Express
(j)	Car	– Park Street, Grand Hotel
3.		
(a)	Woman	– Varsha
(b)	Mountain	– Himalaya
(c)	Book	– Bible
(d)	Monument	– Indian Gate
(e)	Holiday	– Goa
(f)	Day	– Thursday
(g)	Restaurant	– Haldiram
(h)	Hotel	– The Grand Taj
(i)	Planet	– Venus
(j)	Actor	– Ajay Devgan

Chapter 5. Collective Nouns

- | | | | |
|----|----------------|------------|------------|
| 1. | (a) swarm | (b) fleet | (c) quiver |
| | (d) pride | (e) fish | (f) litter |
| | (g) class | (h) flight | (i) pack |
| | (j) bouquet | (k) range | (l) herd |
| | (m) parliament | (n) galaxy | (o) bunch |
| | (p) army | | |

2. (a) rice (b) lighting (c) pizza
(d) flower (e) dust (f) toothpaste
(g) bread (h) stairs
3. (a) pack (b) herd (c) bunch
(d) swarm (e) litter (f) crowd
(g) album
4. (a) Audience (b) Army
(c) Group (d) Puppies
(e) Family (f) Swarm
(g) Herd (h) Committee

Chapter 6. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

1. (a) Oil – Uncountable
(b) Flour – Uncountable
(c) Honey – Uncountable
(d) Eggs – Countable
(e) Chocolate – Countable
(f) Onions – Countable
(g) Paper – Countable
(h) Sugar – Uncountable
(h) Cheese – Countable
(i) Salt – Uncountable
(j) Meat – Countable
(k) Lemons – Countable
(l) Cup of tea – Countable
(m) Cake – Countable
(n) Peas – Uncountable
(o) Pasta – Uncountable
(p) Tea – Uncountable
(q) Carrot – Countable
(r) Fish – Countable
(s) Grass – Uncountable
(t) page – Countable

2. (a) Children – Countable
- (b) Scientists – Countable
- (c) Butter – Uncountable
- (d) Windows – Countable
- (e) Glue – Uncountable
- (f) Waiters – Countable
- (g) Glasses – Countable
- (h) Bread – Countable
- (i) Drivers – Countable
- (j) Policemen – Countable
- (k) Bottles – Countable
- (l) Juice – Uncountable

Chapter 7. Nouns: Number

- | 1. | Person | Place | Animal | Things |
|----|---------|-------------|---------|--------|
| | John | France | Sparrow | Desk |
| | Soldier | Country | Ostrich | Doll |
| | Maya | Post office | Parrot | Plate |
| | Sonia | Delhi | Tiger | Book |
| | Angel | Village | Snake | Watch |
| | | Mall | Donkey | Lotus |
| | | | | Cage |
-
2. (a) S (b) P (c) S
 - (d) S (e) P (f) P
 - (g) S (h) P (i) P
 - (j) S
-
3. (a) Birds (b) Books (c) Brothers
 - (d) Patients (e) Policemen (f) Children
 - (g) Mango (h) Cradles (i) Caves
 - (j) Mosquitoes
-
4. (a) Fishes (b) Children (c) Knives (d) Leaves
 - (e) Deers (f) Teeth (g) Mice (h) Feet
 - (i) Octopuses (j) Geese

5. (a) boys (b) friend (c) chimneys
(d) mangoes (e) car (f) lion
(g) bread (h) castle (i) dog
(j) fishes
6. (a) wolves – sheep
(b) books – shelves
(c) policemen – thieves
(d) chiefs – armies
(e) ladies – keys – locks
(f) children – kites
(g) trees – leaves
(h) servants – chimneys
(i) cars – batteries
(j) doctors – teeth
7. (a) leaf – tree (b) woman – bench
(c) thief – knife (d) hero – horse
(e) rose – vase (f) fox – acorn
(g) table – scratch (h) dog – child
(i) girl – doll (j) bush – hut

Chapter 8. Nouns: Gender

1. (a) fox – vixen
(b) dog – bitch
(c) author – authoress
(d) headmaster – headmistress
(e) husband – wife
(f) cock – hen
(g) wizard – witch
(h) horse – mare
(i) Uncle – aunt
(j) Son – daughter
2. (a) cow – bull
(b) mare – horse
(c) heroine – hero

- (d) hen – cook
- (e) queen – king
- (f) nun – monk
- (g) lady – man
- (h) bride – groom
- (i) tigress – tiger
- (j) queen – king

- 3.
- (a) Girls – F
Boys – M
 - (b) Mother – F
Child – C
 - (c) John – M
Chair – N
 - (d) Doctors – C
patients – C
 - (e) Dog – M
 - (f) Parents – C
Children – C
 - (g) Master – M
Servant – C
 - (h) King – M
Slaves – C
 - (i) Travellers – C
Tree – N

4. **Nouns** **Changing Gender**

- (a) duck – drake
- (b) bride, mare – groom, horse
- (c) hen – rooster
- (d) empress – emperor
maid servant – man servant
- (e) husband – wife
lady – gentleman
actor – actress

- | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|---------|
| (f) | bull | – | cow |
| | boys | – | girls |
| (g) | fox | – | vixen |
| | lamb | – | ram |
| (h) | God | – | Goddess |
| (i) | tiger | – | tigress |
| | lion | – | lioness |
| (j) | ewe | – | ram |
| | lad | – | lass |

5. (a) The woman went to the dining hall.
 (b) Her sister has a car.
 (c) The queen went to the palace.
 (d) The boys went to the science museum.
 (e) Her brother is a hero.
 (f) She is the daughter of a washerwoman.
 (g) My father is a banker.
 (h) His wife treated him badly.
 (i) Her grandfather lost his purse.
 (j) My aunt took the woman to the hospital.

Chapter 9. Noun : Possession

1. (a) The teacher's book
 (b) My aunt's garden
 (c) My friend's house
 (d) Zebra's stripes
 (e) My sister's car
 (f) The baby's bottle
 (g) My mother's medicine
 (h) My brother's socks
 (i) The Principal's signature
 (j) The clown's hat
2. (a) It is my father's car.
 (b) It is Tony's dog.

- (c) They are my mother's keys.
- (d) It is my teacher's book.
- (e) It is my grandma's house.
- (f) It is the student's pencil.
- (g) It is Anil's ball.
- (h) It is my sister's towel.
- (i) They are Rajan's chocolate.
- (j) They are George's shoes.

Chapter 10. Adjectives

1. (a) enormous (b) warm (c) purple
(d) blue (e) old (f) quick
(g) fluffy (h) finally (i) cute
(j) loud (k) little (l) strong
2. (a) Which (b) Whose (c) Which
(d) Whose (e) What
3. (a) beautiful (b) sweet (c) big
(d) main (e) wise, big
4. (a) My – Possessive
(b) many – Quantity and Number
(c) Which – Interrogative
(d) clever – Quality
(e) All – Quantity and Number
(f) some – Quantity and Number
(g) her – Possessive
(h) his – Possessive
(i) That – Demonstrative
(j) Tall – Quality
5. (a) your (b) my (c) her
(d) their (e) his (f) its
(g) your (h) his (i) their
(j) her

6. (a) two (b) Many
(c) lots (d) many
(e) enough (f) many
(g) few (h) some
(i) first (j) Many
7. (a) That is my cap.
(b) These are your toys.
(c) This is her office.
(d) That is your idea.
(e) This is my work.
(f) These are their photos.
(g) This is his CD.
(h) That is their house.
(i) Those are your pens.
(j) This is our furniture.
8. (a) encouraged (b) temped
(c) troubled (d) charmed
(e) comforted (f) amusing
(g) Invigorated (h) fascinated
(i) bad (j) Terrified

Chapter 11. Comparison of Adjectives

1. (a) taller (b) faster (c) heavier
(d) more dangerous (e) smaller (f) larger
(g) lighter (h) rarer (i) common
(j) worse (k) better (l) tastier
(m) healthier (n) lighter (o) hotter
2. **Comparative** **Superlative**
(a) cleaner – cleanest
(b) easier – easiest
(c) better – best
(d) dirtier – dirtiest
(e) fatter – fattest
(f) more beautiful – most beautiful

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------------|
| (g) sadder | – | saddest |
| (h) flatter | – | flattest |
| (i) more active | – | most active |
| (i) more comfortable | – | most comfortable |
| (k) hotter | – | hottest |
| (l) happier | – | happiest |
| (m) wetter | – | wettest |
| (n) narrower | – | narrowest |
| (o) bigger | – | biggest |
| (p) busier | – | busiest |
| (q) noisier | – | noisiest |
| (r) dirtier | – | dirtiest |
| (s) thinner | – | thinnest |
| (t) less | – | least |
| (u) worse | – | worst |
| (v) fewer | – | fewest |
| (w) much | – | most |
| (x) more | – | most |
| (y) richer | – | richest |
-
3. (a) more popular (b) most
 (c) slower (d) heavier
 (e) rarer (f) highest
 (g) most beautiful
4. (a) taller (b) better
 (c) more dangerous (d) more diligently
 (e) heavier (f) thinner
 (g) slower (h) faster
 (i) easier (j) cheaper
 (k) taller (l) easier
 (m) nicer (n) better
 (o) better than other (p) more dangerous
 (q) more serious (r) smarter
 (s) more interesting (t) faster
 (u) funnier (v) easier
 (w) no less higher than other (x) larger
 (y) easier

5. (a) loudest (b) longer
 (c) largest (d) newer
 (e) more difficult (f) sweeter
 (g) slowest (h) spicier
 (i) closer (j) hugest
 (k) redder (l) saddest

Chapter 12. A, An and The

1. (a) a (b) an (c) a
 (d) a (e) an (f) a
 (g) an (h) an (i) a
 (j) an
2. (a) an (b) The (c) The
 (d) The (e) a (f) an
 (g) a (h) the (i) a
 (j) a
3. (a) The , the (b) a, the (c) The, a
 (d) a, The (e) a, The (f) The, a
 (g) an, an (h) a, the (i) The, the
 (j) The, a
4. (a) The rainbow, the sky
 (b) a sour throat, school
 (c) Sunita's, a village
 (d) a Hindi movie, an English
 (e) a very tall man, The man
 (f) Add water
 (g) a potato, an Onion.
 (h) butter
 (i) a loaf of bread
 (j) one of the first

Chapter 13. Pronouns

1. (a) She (b) them (c) her
(d) It (e) He (f) they
(g) It (h) She (i) He
(j) him
2. (a) She (b) us (c) them (d) her
(e) he (f) I, them (g) you (h) you, we
(i) I (j) We, her
3. (a) her (b) them (c) him
(d) them (e) me (f) us
(g) him (h) him (i) it
4. (a) yours (b) my (c) her (d) Her
(e) His (f) Their (g) My (h) her
5. (a) myself (b) herself
(c) yourself (d) themselves
(e) myself (f) yourselves
(g) herself (h) itself
(i) himself (h) ourselves
6. (a) who (b) whose (c) who
(d) which (e) who (f) who
(g) which (h) who (i) whose
(j) whose (k) which (l) whose
(m) who (n) which (o) whose
7. (a) anything (b) wants, their
(c) himself (d) one another
(e) nothing (f) anybody
(g) anywhere (h) by herself
(i) them (j) no one
8. (a) anyone (b) any
(c) anybody (d) anyone
(e) anything (f) either
(g) either (h) something

9. (a) whom (b) where (c) who
 (d) whose (e) where (f) whom
 (g) whose (h) who (i) where
 (j) whose (k) who (l) where
 (m) whose (n) who (o) whose

Chapter 14. Verbs

1. desert (found) grow
 rocks visit (think)
 (sleep) swim elephant
 (write) bread (think)
 learn cut (paste)
 machine beat drum
 (sing) (listen)
2. (a) arise arose arisen
 (b) bear bore borne
 (c) become became become
 (d) blow blew blown
 (e) choose chose chosen
 (f) draw drew drawn
 (g) eat ate eaten
 (h) fall fell fallen
 (i) forget forgot forgotten
 (j) grow grew grown
 (k) know knew known
 (l) leave left left
 (m) make made made
 (n) lose lost lost
 (o) send sent sent
3. (a) Irregular – swept (b) Regular – cleaned
 (c) Irregular – Fell (d) Regular – Jumped
 (e) Irregular – drove (f) Regular – parked
 (g) Regular – hiked (h) Irregular – fed
 (i) Irregular – began (j) Irregular – drunk

4. **Column A**

Column B

(a) get	–	got
(b) become	–	became
(c) bid	–	bid
(d) buy	–	bought
(e) dig	–	dug
(f) drink	–	drunk
(g) feel	–	felt
(h) grew	–	grew
(i) keep	–	kept
(j) leave	–	left
(k) mistake	–	mistook
(l) pay	–	paid

(Note: Kindly read answers in column B as — became as become, drank as drunk, grew as grown, mistook as mistaken)

5. (a) listens (b) hits (c) grunts
 (d) leaks (e) searches (f) examines
 (g) sings (h) finds (i) reads
 (j) solves
6. (a) are (b) have (c) do
 (d) would (e) do (f) has
 (g) does (h) did (i) is
 (j) were
7. (a) walking, (is) (b) given, (have) (c) written, (is)
 (d) give, (will) (e) take, (could) (f) read, (has)
 (g) do, (did) (h) thought, pass, (would)
 (i) rain, (might) (j) playing, (are)
8. (a) works (b) does (c) reads
 (d) ate (e) cleaned (f) studied
 (g) spoke (h) played (i) completed
 (j) waters

Chapter 15. Present, Past and Future Tense

1. (a) likes (b) will be (c) read
(d) play (e) go (f) rained
(g) walks (h) enjoyed (i) ate
(j) gives
2.

Present	Past	Future
(a) eats	(b) listened	(c) will clean
(d) looks	(e) will snow	(f) climbed
(g) like	(h) finish	(i) liked
(j) will look		
3. (a) went (b) will celebrate (c) stays at
(d) watched (e) stood (f) buy
(g) read (h) cleaned (i) talked
(j) saw (k) waters (l) got
(m) go (n) met (o) help

Chapter 16. Simple Present Tense

1. (a) loves (b) dance (c) teaches (d) cries
(e) opens (f) grow (g) enjoy (h) writes
(i) fly (j) eats
2. (a) tries (b) buys
(c) studies (d) pays
(e) spies (f) says
(g) flies (h) enjoys
(i) tidies (j) cries
3. (a) make (b) likes
(c) brush (d) does
(e) drinks (f) get up
(g) go (h) arrives
(i) stops (j) play football
4. (a) live (b) gets

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| (c) has | (d) eat |
| (e) leaves | (f) does |
| (g) works | (h) comes |
| ((i) hates | (j) reads |
| (k) write | (l) cooks |
| (m) watches | (n) like |
| (o) talks | |
5. (a) Gopi and Hari are doing their homework.
 (b) Seema washes her hair every morning.
 (c) Many animals live in jungle.
 (d) A fisherman catches the fish.
 (e) The teacher writes on the blackboard.
 (f) The Sun gives us light and heat.
 (g) The stars twinkle at night.
 (h) The students wear their uniform.
 (i) My mother helps me in my lesson.
 (j) They help poor people.
 (k) She knows the answer.
 (l) I write with a pencil.
6. (a) does (b) ride (c) listens
 (d) plays (e) drives (f) read
 (g) watches (h) eat (i) goes
 (j) lands
7. (a) understand (b) cooks
 (c) takes (d) like
 (e) plays (f) study
 (g) want (h) snows
 (i) eat (j) drives

Chapter 17. The Present Continuous Tense

1. (a) Working (b) Coming (c) Saving
 (d) Ringing (e) Listening (f) Walking
 (g) Biting (h) Drawing (i) Shooting
 (j) Moving (k) Speaking (l) Writing

- | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | (m) Jogging | (n) Behaving | (o) Sewing |
| | (p) Mending | (q) Enjoying | (r) Praising |
2.

(a) is raining	(b) is talking	(c) is playing
(d) are making	(e) am visiting	(f) are closing
(g) is studying	(h) is knitting	(i) is leaving
(j) are speaking	(k) are leaving	(l) is running
(m) is knocking	(n) is waiting	(o) is barking
 3.

(a) watching	(b) doing	(c) having
(d) walking	(e) coming	(f) cutting
(g) tying	(h) writing	(i) taking
(j) living	(k) running	(l) sitting
(m) feeling	(n) listening	(o) pushing
 4.

(a) reading	(b) doing	(c) working
(d) listening	(e) sitting	(f) studying
(g) ringing	(h) watering	(i) mending
(j) painting		

Chapter 18. The Simple Past Tense

1.

(a) sat	(b) spoke	(c) ran
(d) made	(e) swam	(f) called
(g) slept	(h) stood	(i) had
(j) saw	(k) paid	(l) went
(m) flew	(n) said	(o) read
(p) walked		
2.

(a) taught	(b) rang	(c) sang, danced
(d) won	(e) hurt	(f) stole
(g) carried	(h) woke	(i) bought
(j) barked	(k) fell	
3.

(a) She wanted to wear new frock.
(b) Raju sang beautifully.
(c) They tried to break into the house.

- (d) We wrote in our notebooks.
 (e) I went to the playground.
 (f) We played hide and seek.
 (g) He seemed to be angry.
 (h) You knew the truth.
 (i) Sanjay shouted for help.
 (j) It started raining heavily.
4. (a) dressed (b) helped (c) walked
 (d) washed (e) watched (f) worked
 (g) played (h) skipped (i) skied
 (j) rained
5. **Present** **Past** **Past Participle**
 (a) Wear Wore Worn
 (b) Forget forgot forgotten
 (c) Lay Laid Laid
 (d) Enjoy Enjoyed Enjoyed
 (e) Hide Hid Hidden
 (f) Know Knew Known
 (g) Speak Spoke Spoken
 (h) Play Played Played
 (i) Lend Lent Lent
 (j) Look Looked Looked

Chapter 19. Subject-Verb Agreement

1. (a) is (b) is (c) are (d) is
 (e) are (f) are (g) is (h) are
 (i) are (j) Are (k) am (l) is
 (m) am (n) are (o) are
2. (a) was (b) were (c) were
 (d) were (e) was (f) was
 (g) was (h) were (i) were

- | | | | |
|----|----------|----------|----------|
| | (j) were | (k) were | (l) was |
| | (m) was | (n) were | (o) was |
| 3. | (a) have | (b) have | (c) have |
| | (d) have | (e) has | (f) have |
| | (g) has | (h) has | (i) have |
| | (j) has | (k) have | (l) have |
| | (m) have | (n) have | (o) have |
| 4. | (a) was | (b) are | (c) were |
| | (d) were | (e) are | (f) is |
| | (g) is | (h) has | (i) have |
| | (j) is | (k) is | (l) am |
| | (m) was | (n) have | (o) am |

Chapter 20. Adverbs

- | | | |
|----|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. | (a) <u>loudly</u> | (b) yesterday |
| | (c) tomorrow | (d) here |
| | (e) lazily | (f) slowly |
| | (g) suddenly | (h) angrily |
| | (i) carefully | (j) accidentally |
| | (k) yesterday | (l) soon |
| | (m) patiently | (n) finally |
| | (o) nicely | |
| 2. | (a) always | (b) rarely |
| | (c) once | (d) usually |
| | (e) often | (f) mostly |
| | (g) very | (h) sometimes |
| | (i) occasionally | (j) never |
| 3. | (a) almost | (b) very |
| | (c) clearly | (d) sometimes |
| | (e) perhaps | (f) seldom |
| | (g) certainly | (h) ever |
| | (i) there | (j) so |

4. (a) I speak English fluently now than last year.
 (b) politely (c) happily (d) gracefully
 (e) clearly (f) higher (g) carefully
 (h) faster (i) worst (j) harder
5. (a) I visit my Parents more often than my brothers do.
 (b) better (c) the most often
 (d) the worst (e) the worst
 (f) the least

Chapter 21. Prepositions

1. (a) Her house is on the main road.
 (b) In (c) To, for (d) For, of
 (e) In (f) Near (g) On
 (h) of, above (i) among (j) At
 (k) behind (l) in the front (m) between
 (n) by (o) in (p) on
 (q) over (r) under (s) into
 (t) out of
2. (a) My uncle will arrive at the dinner time.
 (b) In (c) In (d) On (e) In
 (f) On (g) In (h) On (i) on
 (j) in
3. (a) Over (b) On (c) Above (d) Under
 (e) Below (f) On (g) Over (h) Over
 (i) On (j) Above
4. (a) for (b) of (c) to
 (d) for (e) to (f) from
 (g) of (h) for (i) from
 (j) to
5. (a) in front (b) behind (c) between
 (d) among (e) in front of (f) behind
 (g) near (h) between (i) among
 (j) near

Chapter 22. Conjunctions

1. (a) As (b) But (c) But
(d) So (e) But (f) As
(g) Though (h) And (i) But
(j) For
2. (a) but (b) And (c) But
(d) But (e) And (f) But
(g) But (h) But (i) And
(j) But
3. (a) Jack always brushes his teeth then he has eaten a meal.
(b) when (c) before (d) when
(e) since (f) after (g) when
(h) and (i) But (j) or
4. (a) so that (b) Although (c) When
(d) so (e) Although (f) where
(g) but (h) and (i) Though
(j) or
5. (a) While you are having your haircut.
(b) As soon as you're ready.
(c) Before you go to bed.
(d) While I'm on holiday.
(e) As soon as you hear any news, please phone me.
(f) When you have read the news paper, can I have it?
(g) Until you say yes.
(h) If you get up early in the morning.
(i) Before we run out of petrol.
(j) If we discover life on another planet.
6. (a) then (b) while (c) while
(d) until (e) till (f) when
(g) when (h) then (i) since
(j) before

7. (a) It put on my coat, **because** it was cold.
(b) The boat could not move **as** there was no wind.
(c) Surfing is fun **though** it can be dangerous.
(d) Some apples are red **while** others are green.
(e) Deer are cute **but** they eat all your flowers.
(f) You should stay away from bears **because** they are dangerous.
(g) It took my umbrella **as** it was raining.
(h) Iron is found in India **as well as** coal is also found in India.
(i) I had no ticket, **however** I was able to get in.
(j) He is very fat and he cannot walk fast.
(k) She went to work but she did not want to go.
(l) Polar bear are fierce and territorial animals and Grizzly bear are the same.
(m) The made plans to go however they ended up not being able to make it.
(n) I can't rest until I need to finish my project.
(o) I simply cannot get out of bed because I am too tired.

Chapter 23. Interjections

- 1.**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| (a) <u>Wow!</u> This is beautiful. | (b) Oh! |
| (c) Bravo! | (d) Hurrah! |
| (e) Ouch! | (f) Congratulations! |
| (g) Hello! | (h) Alas! |
- 2.**
- | A | B |
|-------------------|---------|
| (a) Joy | Hurrah! |
| (b) Grief | Alas! |
| (c) Surprise | Oh! |
| (d) Encouragement | Bravo! |
| (e) Hurt | Ouch! |
| (f) Silence | hush! |

Chapter 25. Composition–Letter-Writing

1. To,
The Principal
St. Marks Sr. Sec. School
Paschim Vihar, New Delhi-87

Sub : Leave for 2 days for urgent work.

Respected Sir,

I beg to say that I am a student of class 9th B and I got an urgent piece of work in my town, so I need to leave for 2 days. Kindly do me a favour and grant the needful.

Thanking You!

Yours Sincerely
Abhinav
Class-9thB
Date-

Note: All other letters are required to practise considering the solved examples given in text book.

Chapter 26. Listening Skills

1.
 1. (a) in the water
 2. (a) have a sense of smell
 3. (c) whale
 4. (d) a little bit larger than an average person.
 5. Marine mammal like porpoises and whales.
 6. In World's oceans, rivers and in marshes. Dolphins feed on fish, squid and other marine life.
 7. Orca can be 30 feet long.
2.
 1. (c) rock , minerals, plants and some living/dead animals
 2. (d) a million years.

3. (c) Bacteria
 4. Soil is made up of a mixture of rock, minerals, plant and living or dead animals. Soil is found on the upper most layer of Earth.
 5. desert, regions and tropical rain forests.
 6. Weather plays an important role in the soil formation. Top rocky layer of the Earth ground down into smaller and finer grains.
3.
 1. (a) lighter
 2. (a) insects
 3. (b) sugar water
 4. (b) can fly backwards
 5. (b) red
 6. Hummingbird
 7. Iridescent feathers glitter and shine in the Sun.
 8. Dazzling combinations of greens and reds or greens and blues.
 4.
 1. (c) almost a million
 2. (b) impressed with the Redwood trees
 3. (c) where it is cool and misty
 4. (d) The oldest
 5. (c) Live a very long time
 6. Redwood National Park, California
 7. Due to weather conditions, such as cool temperature misty rains and dense fog.