



**Souvenir**

**Essentials of English**

# GRAMMAR

**& COMPOSITION**



**3**

**Answer Key**



**SOUVENIR**  
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## Chapter 1. Alphabetical Order

- |            |             |              |
|------------|-------------|--------------|
| (a) Apple  | (b) Bananas | (c) Cherries |
| (d) Grapes | (e) Mango   | (f) Orange   |
- |              |            |              |
|--------------|------------|--------------|
| (a) Camel    | (b) Cow    | (c) Deer     |
| (d) Elephant | (e) Horse  | (f) Kangaroo |
| (g) Lion     | (h) Monkey | (i) Ostrich  |
| (j) Snake    | (k) Tiger  | (l) Zebra    |

## Chapter 2. The Sentence

- I am working on a project.
  - He is doing business.
  - She is looking for a job.
  - He is my elder brother.
  - This is my younger brother.
  - She is my elder sister.
  - He is my younger brother.
  - Chennai is 2000 km from Mumbai.
  - What is the time now?
  - I am a friendly person.
  - Ram is a good player.
  - The Red Fort is in Delhi.
- Subject : Raja  
Verb : is singing
  - Subject : Dogs  
Verb : are barking
  - Subject : It  
Verb : is raining
  - Subject : Birds  
Verb : are singing

- (e) Subject : Akash and Anil  
Verb : are smiling
- (f) Subject : Water  
Verb : is flowing
- (g) Subject : Fire  
Verb : is burning
- (h) Subject : Sachin  
Verb : is playing
- (i) Subject : They  
Verb : are swimming
3. (a) Ours is a small family.
- (b) He belongs to Delhi.
- (c) He lives in a joint family.
- (d) The sun bright.
- (e) December last month.
- (f) There are eight students in the classroom.
- (g) She two brothers and a sister.
- (h) Why are you laughing?
- (i) Mohan going to school.
- (j) The Earth round.
4. Do it yourself.
5. (a) Monkey is eating banana.
- (b) Dog is barking.
- (c) Girl is reading a book.
- (d) Woman is cooking.
- (e) Boy is swimming.
- (f) Girl is cycling.
6. (a) Is Ravi reading a newspaper?
- (b) Hurray! We won the match.
- (c) You are requested to give me a glass of water.
- (d) You like to sing.
- (e) May God bless you!
- (f) Is there nothing greater than love?

- (g) It was a delicious food , we had yesterday.
- (h) What a pretty child!
- (i) May you live long!
- (j) Wash your hand before eating.

### Chapter 3. Asking Questions

1.
  - (a) Is Sunita a good girl?
  - (b) Are my clothes dirty?
  - (c) Is it raining?
  - (d) Was Amit rude with you?
  - (e) Was Roshan's mother ill?
  - (f) Will she wait for me?
  - (g) Are we late for the show?
  - (h) Have they gone to school?
  - (i) Is the car up for sale?
  - (j) Were they going on a vacation?
2.
  - (a) Where did he live?
  - (b) Who is my favourite teacher?
  - (c) How old is the man?
  - (d) When was Raju reach at home?
  - (e) When are we travelling to Italy?
  - (f) Where do I want visit on Sunday?
  - (g) How many fingers and toes do I have?
  - (h) Why am I angry?
  - (i) Where was Julia from?
  - (j) What do I have for breakfast?
3.
  - (a) Where are they going tomorrow?
  - (b) How many emails do you send daily?
  - (c) What time do you have to leave?
  - (d) Have you ever been to Goa?
  - (e) Which player scored goal in the last two matches?
  - (f) Are you fond of playing chess?
  - (g) How many members are there in the committee?
  - (h) How much does this phone cost?

## Chapter 4. The Comma

1. (a) He needs some wires, switches and bulbs.
- (b) Dad, what are you doing?
- (c) Ravi, Rahul, Harish and Prem are playing outside.
- (d) James, my neighbour is a doctor.
- (e) Wordsworth, the famous English poet was a lover for Nature.
- (f) God willing, we shall meet again.
- (g) Ravi came from the park, took a bath and went to study.
- (h) Where are you going now, Prem?
- (i) We can play lots of indoor games like chess, ludo, carrom, table tennis and badminton.
- (j) While my mom was cooking dinner, I did my homework.
- (k) If you don't finish your dinner, you won't be going out later.
- (l) Finally, I would like to tell you what happened.
- (m) After school, she needs to walk home, do her homework and wash dishes.

## Chapter 5. Noun

### Correct noun-form

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. benches  | 2. flowers |
| 3. balloons | 4. leaves  |
| 5. knife    | 6. house   |
| 7. bags     | 8. glasses |

1. People	Animals	Places	Things
farmer	elephant	balcony	bicycle
driver	rhino	kitchen	vase
cobbler	lion	bathroom	computer
father	deer	gallery	glass
tailor	zebra	library	book
engineer	panda	stage	pen

- | 2. | People     | Movies   | Festivals | Monuments /Places | Months /Days |
|----|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
|    | Wordsworth | Godzilla | Holi      | Antarctica        | December     |
|    | Kapil      | Sholay   | Christmas | Amazon            | April        |
|    | Rajiv      | Titanic  | Deepawali | Jurassic Park     | Thursday     |
|    | M.S. Dhoni | Anaconda | Dussehra  | Baisakhi          | Sunday       |
|    |            |          | Red Fort  | Charminar         | May          |
|    |            |          |           | Eiffel Tower      |              |
|    |            |          |           | Qutab Minar       |              |
3. (a) Common noun (b) Proper noun  
 (c) Common noun (d) Proper noun  
 (e) Common noun (f) Common noun  
 (g) Common noun (h) Proper noun  
 (i) Proper noun (j) Proper noun
4. (a) We are planting (tree) at M G Road.  
 (b) Bengaluru is a hi-tech (city).  
 (c) Raju bought a (cake) yesterday.  
 (d) Monday is the first (day) of the (week).  
 (e) Holi is a (festival) of (colours).  
 (f) Mr. Paul gave us (classwork).  
 (g) Pinky is driving a (car).  
 (h) Mars is a red (planet).  
 (i) Siddharth goes to an (academy).  
 (j) Dell manufactures (computers).
5. (a) driver (b) nurse (c) cobbler  
 (d) seamstress (e) pilot (f) grocer  
 (g) artist (h) plumber (i) mason  
 (j) washerwoman
6. (a) Akbar - (v) emperor  
 (b) Pear - (vi) fruit  
 (c) Football - (viii) game  
 (d) Shatabdi Express - (ii) train  
 (e) Kishore kumar - (vii) singer  
 (f) Cabbage - (i) vegetable  
 (g) Janpath - (x) road  
 (h) Peacock - (iv) bird  
 (i) America - (ix) country  
 (j) Rhino - (iii) animal

## Chapter 6. Gender

1. (a) actress (b) bride (c) grandma  
(d) lady (e) princess (f) mother  
(g) aunt (h) niece (i) sister  
(j) waitress
2. (a) tiger - (v) tigress  
(b) cock - (vi) hen  
(c) lion - (vii) lioness  
(d) peacock - (ix) peahen  
(e) gander - (viii) goose  
(f) stallion - (x) mare  
(g) buck - (iii) doe  
(h) bull - (iv) cow  
(i) fox - (i) vixen  
(j) boar - (ii) sow
3. (a) host (b) husband (c) son  
(d) wizard (e) monk (f) bachelor  
(g) king (h) man (i) boy  
(j) emperor
4. (a) heiress, sultan (b) Bull, goose  
(c) heroine, shepherdess (d) Buck, king  
(e) Witch, duchess (f) Duck, aunt  
(g) emperor, niece (h) lad, host  
(i) ewe, cock (j) gentleman, priestess
5. (a) baby  
(b) parent  
(c) spouse  
(d) child  
(e) person

6.	Masculine	Feminine	Common	Neuter
	emperor	heroine	relative	microwave
	nephew	actress	artist	Computer
	sultan	landlady	celebrity	hammer
	bachelor	empress	citizen	bridge
	king	lass	child	castle

## Chapter 7. Apostrophe + s ('s)

1.
  - (a) The horse's stable
  - (b) The doctor's cabin
  - (c) Sachin Tendulkar's centuries
  - (d) Computer engineer's software
  - (e) Shakespeare's plays
  - (f) The Chanakya's wisdom
  - (g) The king's court
  - (h) The Prime Minister's office
  - (i) The Dhoni's team
  - (j) The student's notebook
2.
  - (a) The student's pen is on the table.
  - (b) The man's car is in the garage.
  - (c) My friend's party had fun.
  - (d) The women's kids are playing.
  - (e) India's population is very large.
  - (f) The children's mother is over there.
  - (g) My sister's friends are interesting.
3.
  - (a) The children's laughter
  - (b) The trees' branches
  - (c) My sister's opinion
  - (d) The mango tree's roots
  - (e) Ashoka's wisdom
  - (f) His sister's mango trees
  - (g) The tribe's beliefs
  - (h) The trees' fruit
  - (i) The soldiers' guns
  - (j) The lions' dens



4. (a) The water was filled with **the fishermen's nets**.  
(b) Everyone knew that the forest was **the wolves' territory**.  
(c) **The girls' bedroom** is painted pink.  
(d) **The aeroplane's wings** are very big.  
(e) **The elephants' trunks** are long.  
(f) **The artist's painting** quickly sold out.  
(g) We have to reach **the Principal's office** in 15 minutes.

## Chapter 8. Adjectives

1. (a) sweet (b) frilly  
(c) awesome (d) ancient  
(e) dirty (f) ferocious  
(g) dusty (h) clean  
(i) wide (j) fast  
(k) hungry (l) tired  
(m) boring (n) straight  
(o) majestic
2. (a) obedient (b) honest  
(c) adventurous (d) hard-working  
(e) friendly (f) creative  
(g) patient (h) talkative  
(i) dishonest (j) lazy
3. (a) courageous (b) sleepless  
(c) illiterate (d) priceless  
(e) unforgettable (f) unpopular  
(g) daily (h) literate  
(i) quarrelsome (j) greedy  
(k) resourceful
4. (a) sweet (b) great (c) big  
(d) red (e) long (f) sweet  
(g) small (h) hot
5. (a) three (b) many  
(c) few (d) sixty  
(e) No

**6. Do it yourself.**

7. (a) warm (b) ripe  
(c) delightful (d) hungry  
(e) high (f) long  
(g) sour
8. (a) (iv) The boys rode horses through the tall grass.  
(b) (iii) frying  
(c) (iv) long  
(d) (iii) loud
9. (a) (iv) funniest  
(b) (ii) bigger  
(c) (ii) bigger  
(d) (ii) cleverest  
(e) (i) richest  
(f) (iii) funny  
(g) (iv) fast

## Chapter 9. Comparisons

1. (a) hotter (b) bigger (c) taller  
(d) sweeter (e) heavier (f) costlier  
(g) faster (h) larger (i) stronger  
(j) better
2. (a) faster (b) taller (c) most noisy  
(d) biggest (e) fastest (f) more beautiful  
(g) coldest (h) longest (i) drier  
(j) hotter
3. (a) tall  
(b) the greatest  
(c) more intelligent

## Chapter 10. A, An, The (Articles)

1. (a) A (b) A (c) The  
(d) An (e) A (f) The  
(g) A (h) An (i) An  
(j) the
2. (a) the (b) an (c) The  
(d) a (e) the (f) a  
(g) a (h) a (i) a  
(j) a (k) a (l) a  
(m) a (n) the (o) the  
(p) a (q) the (r) more than
3. (a) I am a oldest in my family.   
(b) I used my shoes as a hammer.   
(c) Have you fed an dogs?   
(d) There are some children in the garden.   
(e) Who invented a radio?   
(f) I prefer the mountains in the seaside.   
(g) I like an blue T-shirt.   
(h) Is your mother working in a old office building?   
(i) Carol's father works as a electrician.   
(j) The tomatoes are 60 rupees a kilo.   
(k) Ben has a terrible headache.   
(l) After this tour you have the whole afternoon free to explore the city.   
(m) Where's a pen drive I lent you last week?
4. (a) a (b) a (c) a  
(d) the (e) the (f) the  
(g) an (h) the (i) the  
(j) a (k) the (l) an  
(m) the (n) the (o) a
5. (a) an (b) a (c) an  
(d) a (e) an (f) an

- |  |       |        |        |
|--|-------|--------|--------|
|  | (g) a | (h) a  | (i) a  |
|  | (j) a | (k) a  | (l) an |
|  | (m) a | (n) an | (o) a  |
|  | (p) a | (q) a  | (r) an |
6. (a) The (b) the (c) the  
 (d) The (e) the (f) a  
 (g) the (h) a, the (i) a  
 (j) The, an (k) an (l) an
7. (a) an (b) an (c) an  
 (d) The (e) The (f) an  
 (g) the (h) an (i) a  
 (j) a (k) an (l) an
8. One day, father had **an** idea. He said that he would like to buy **a** house. We children were thrilled: **The** house of our own! Then he became quite obsessed with **the** idea till he thought that **the** house would have four bedrooms, **a** huge garden in front and **a** kitchen garden at the back. "This is **the** house I used to dream of," he said. **The** only person who was not entirely thrilled was mother. She didn't quite like **the** kitchen because of insufficient natural light. "That's **the** fatal flaw," she said. I told her that **the** world was not perfect.

## Chapter 11. Pronoun

1. (a) They (b) She (c) He  
 (d) It (e) I (f) mine  
 (g) We (h) us (i) You
2. (a) She made dinner for the whole family.  
 (b) Anil played badminton with them.  
 (c) Mr. Sen went to the movies with his wife.  
 (d) It needs a fresh coat of paint.  
 (e) She is absent in the class.  
 (f) It is played widely in India.  
 (g) They are going to the fair.  
 (h) Nicky and Tom are going to see her.

3. (a) it (b) She (c) it  
(d) They (e) He (f) her  
(g) them (h) her (i) it  
(j) him (k) it
4. (a) He (b) They (c) she, him  
(d) He (e) It (f) They  
(g) They (h) He (i) They  
(j) It
5. (a) I (b) She (c) He  
(d) He (e) They (f) She  
(g) They (h) It (i) They  
(j) It (k) it (l) him
6. (a) Mrs. Smith is strict, so I don't like her.  
(b) Ana is not good at maths, so I never copy from her.  
(c) We have a computer at home, but I don't use it.  
(d) My teachers are very good, that's why I like them.  
(e) I am not happy with the children; so they do not listen to me.  
(f) They have invited us, so we are likely to go to their party.  
(g) My father has a new mobile, but it does not work.  
(h) I have an umbrella, but it is not raining.  
(i) Ankit is a good boy, so he never tells a lie.  
(j) My parents love me. They bought me a new computer.  
(k) The Peacock is our national bird. We should save it.  
(l) Walk slowly. Don't hurry else you will fall.
7. (a) I (b) He (c) She  
(d) me (e) her (f) us  
(g) It (h) I (i) them  
(j) you (k) me (l) him

8. (a) them (b) it, him (c) We  
 (d) her (e) He (f) you  
 (g) She (h) it (i) you, us  
 (j) I (k) you (l) you  
 (m) him/her (n) you (o) He

## Chapter 12. Verbs

1. (a) bark (b) bring (c) is  
 (d) are (e) build (f) fly  
 (g) is (h) play (i) is  
 (j) rings
2. (a) completes (b) rises (c) painted  
 (d) slept (e) eat (f) running  
 (g) shining (h) written (i) raining  
 (j) barking
3. (a) buying (b) coming (c) trying  
 (d) jogging (e) driving (f) sleeping  
 (g) watch
4. (a) knocked (b) obey (c) trying  
 (d) received (e) teaches (f) rains  
 (g) sleeping (h) invented (i) moved  
 (j) speaks (k) galloped (l) attend

## Chapter 13. Is, Am, Are

1. (a) is (b) is (c) is  
 (d) am (e) are (f) are  
 (g) are (h) are (i) is  
 (j) are (k) is (l) are  
 (m) is (n) are (o) is  
 (p) are (q) are (r) is  
 (s) are (t) are

2. (a) are (b) is (c) are  
 (d) am (e) is (f) are  
 (g) is (h) is (i) are  
 (j) is (k) is (l) is  
 (m) is (n) are (o) are  
 (p) is (q) is (r) am  
 (s) are (t) is

## Chapter 14. Was, Were

1. (a) are (b) was (c) was  
 (d) was (e) was (f) was  
 (g) were (h) were (i) was  
 (j) were (k) were (l) were  
 (m) was (n) was (o) were  
 (p) was (q) were (r) were  
 (s) was
2. (a) are (b) were (c) was  
 (d) are (e) were (f) is  
 (g) is (h) were (i) are  
 (j) am (k) are (l) was  
 (m) are (n) were (o) was  
 (p) was (q) are (r) are

## Chapter 15. Have, Has, Had

1. (a) has (b) had (c) have  
 (d) had (e) have (f) had  
 (g) has (h) have (i) had  
 (j) had (k) had (l) had  
 (m) had (n) has (o) had  
 (p) have (q) has
2. (a) had (b) had (c) have  
 (d) have (e) had (f) have

- |         |          |          |
|---------|----------|----------|
| (g) has | (h) have | (i) had  |
| (j) has | (k) have | (l) has  |
| (m) had | (n) has  | (o) have |
| (p) had | (q) has  |          |

## Chapter 16. The Present Tense

1. (a) sounds (b) sets (c) carries  
(d) prepares (e) roars (f) thanks  
(g) going to (h) listens (i) eats  
(j) live
2. (a) are (b) is, is (c) is, are  
(d) are (e) are (f) is  
(g) is (h) is (i) am  
(j) is (k) is, am (l) is, are
3. (a) have (b) have (c) has  
(d) has (e) has (f) have  
(g) have (h) have (i) has  
(j) have (k) have (l) have
4. (a) arrives (b) comes (c) start  
(d) rises (e) begins (f) is  
(g) are (h) depart (i) finishes  
(j) arrives
5. (a) He is going to the market with his father.  
(b) We have small farmhouse in Kerala.  
(c) Peter and I have a project to do.  
(d) They are my new friends.  
(e) My friend John has a beautiful handwriting.  
(f) Radio is a good source of entertainment.  
(g) You are travelling by bus.  
(h) India is a land of flora and fauna.  
(i) It is very cold outside and we should wear a sweater.  
(j) Music is good to listen.



- (k) When the cock crows, it is morning.  
 (l) Jane and David are good friends.
6. (a) read (b) goes (c) rains  
 (d) wash (e) hurry (f) likes  
 (g) listens (h) love (i) buys  
 (j) do
7. (a) am (b) have (c) has  
 (d) are (e) is (f) is  
 (g) am (h) has (i) are  
 (j) have

## Chapter 17. Present Continuous Tense

1. (a) is playing (b) am waiting (c) is getting  
 (d) is watching (e) are flying (f) is chasing  
 (g) am writing (h) are dancing (i) is feeling  
 (j) is raining (k) are coming (l) are painting  
 (m) are going (n) are playing (o) are watching  
 (p) am trying (q) is eating (r) is waiting  
 (s) are playing (t) are jumping
2. (a) are chirping (b) are playing (c) is sleeping  
 (d) am doing (e) are leaving (f) am watching  
 (g) is listening (h) is preparing (i) is getting  
 (j) is repairing (k) am reading (l) are singing  
 (m) is writing (n) is looking  
 (o) are singing and dancing (p) are going  
 (q) am waiting (r) is raining  
 (s) is learning (t) am waiting

## Chapter 18. The Past Tense

1. (a) were (b) was (c) were  
 (d) was (e) were (f) were  
 (g) were (h) were (i) was  
 (j) was (k) were (l) were

2. YESTERDAY

- (a) I was at home.
- (b) Jane and Lily were doctors.
- (c) She was in the museum.
- (d) It was a big dog.
- (e) You were my friend.
- (f) They were not engineers.
- (g) We were not happy.
- (h) I was very tired.
- (i) You were not tall enough.
- (j) We were in the kitchen.
- (k) Paula was not interested in books.
- (l) Everyone was ready.
- (m) I was not busy.

3. (a) was (b) were (c) Were  
(d) were not (e) was (f) was not  
(g) Was (h) were (i) were  
(j) was (k) were (l) were

4. (a) brushed (b) played (c) helped  
(d) called (e) walked (f) washed  
(g) stopped (h) cried (i) studied  
(j) liked (k) planned (l) passed  
(m) watered (n) supported (o) talked

5. (a) My mother didn't keep her jewels in her safe.  
(b) I did not send a postcard to my aunt for Christmas.  
(c) They did not swim across the lake.  
(d) My sister did not write these two books last year.  
(e) He did not understand everything I said.  
(f) You did not drink too much coffee yesterday.  
(g) The train did not leave early.  
(h) I didn't take shower two hours ago.

**6. Choose the correct verb to complete each sentence.**

- (a) went                      (b) sat                      (c) watched  
(d) came                      (e) saw                      (f) asked  
(g) rang                      (h) realised                      (i) listened  
(j) looked

## Chapter 19. Simple Future Tense

1. (a) We will paint our house white.  
(b) I will write a letter to my friend.  
(c) The Sun will rise at 6 am.  
(d) She will come to school by bus.  
(e) I will win the game.  
(f) My dad will craft a boat.  
(g) We will serve lunch at 1 pm.  
(h) Grandma will bake the cake for me.  
(i) He will mow the grass.  
(j) The train will stop at the station.  
(k) He will draw a picture.  
(l) The gardener will water the plants.  
(m) Sara will make breakfast every morning.  
(n) Paul will play the piano at the concert.  
(o) Every night I will read a story.
2. (a) will leave                      (b) will meet                      (c) will start  
(d) will rain                      (e) will send                      (f) will get  
(g) will write                      (h) will go                      (i) will study  
(j) will be proud                      (k) will earn                      (l) will try  
(m) will continue                      (n) will get

## Chapter 20. Can, Cannot, Should, Should not

- |                 |            |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------|
| (a) can         | (b) Can    | (c) Can    |
| (d) can, cannot | (e) cannot | (f) cannot |
| (g) can         | (h) cannot | (i) cannot |
| (j) Can         | (k) Can    | (l) can    |
| (m) cannot      | (n) cannot | (o) cannot |
| (p) cannot      | (q) can    | (r) can    |
| (s) cannot      | (t) can    |            |
- |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) should     | (b) should not | (c) should     |
| (d) should     | (e) should     | (f) should     |
| (g) should not | (h) should not | (i) should     |
| (j) should     | (k) should not | (l) should not |
| (m) should     | (n) should not | (o) should     |
| (p) should not | (q) should not | (r) should     |
| (s) should not |                |                |

## Chapter 21. Short Forms

- |           |             |             |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| (a) He's  | (b) It's    | (c) They're |
| (d) We'll | (e) I'm     | (f) They've |
| (g) She's | (h) They'll | (i) You've  |
- |              |           |               |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| (a) Doesn't  | (b) Won't | (c) Shouldn't |
| (d) Can't    | (e) Don't | (f) Aren't    |
| (g) Couldn't | (h) Isn't | (i) Hadn't    |
| (j) Weren't  |           |               |
- |             |            |           |
|-------------|------------|-----------|
| (a) I'm     | (b) aren't | (c) Don't |
| (d) They've | (e) We're  | (f) He's  |
| (g) can't   |            |           |

## Chapter 22. Adverbs

- |              |                  |               |
|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| (a) loudly   | (b) yesterday    | (c) tomorrow  |
| (d) lazily   | (e) slowly       | (f) angrily   |
| (g) suddenly | (h) accidentally | (i) carefully |
| (j) loudly   |                  |               |
- |              |                                |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>How</b>   | happily, hastily, well, easily |
| <b>When</b>  | yesterday , tomorrow           |
| <b>Where</b> | below, there, inside, near by  |
- |                |                 |             |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| (a) loudly     | (b) slowly      | (c) noisily |
| (d) quietly    | (e) angrily     | (f) quickly |
| (g) carelessly | (h) temporarily |             |
- |             |              |                |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| (a) loudly  | (b) quietly  | (c) noisily    |
| (d) noisily | (e) honestly | (f) timely     |
| (g) neatly  | (h) slowly   | (i) carelessly |
| (j) angrily |              |                |
- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| (a) strongly    | - The boy kicked the ball strongly.        |
| (b) happily     | - The children played happily in the sand. |
| (c) beautifully | - The girls were beautifully dressed.      |
| (d) loudly      | - She screamed as loudly as she can.       |
| (e) softly      | - She speaks very softly.                  |
| (f) strongly    | - He was strongly opposed the idea.        |
| (g) bravely     | - They fought bravely for their country.   |
| (h) slowly      | - The old woman walked slowly.             |
- |             |               |                  |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| (a) usually | (b) never     | (c) once         |
| (d) often   | (e) always    | (f) mostly       |
| (g) very    | (h) sometimes | (i) occasionally |
| (j) rarely  | (k) careful   | (l) angry        |

## Chapter 23. Prepositions

- |             |         |          |
|-------------|---------|----------|
| (a) in      | (b) for | (c) with |
| (d) for     | (e) in  | (f) to   |
| (g) for     | (h) by  | (i) in   |
| (j) through |         |          |
- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| (a) at | (b) on | (c) in |
| (d) in | (e) on | (f) in |
| (g) in | (h) in | (i) at |
| (j) in | (k) in | (l) at |
- |        |            |          |
|--------|------------|----------|
| (a) to | (b) for    | (c) from |
| (d) in | (e) on, in | (f) in   |
| (g) at | (h) in     | (i) in   |
- |           |          |          |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| (a) with  | (b) for  | (c) in   |
| (d) to    | (e) of   | (f) for  |
| (g) with  | (h) with | (i) from |
| (j) with  | (k) in   | (l) in   |
| (m) about |          |          |
- |         |             |        |
|---------|-------------|--------|
| In      | on          | under  |
| between | in front of | behind |
- Do it yourself.**

## Chapter 24. Conjunctions

- |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) and | (b) and | (c) and |
| (d) and | (e) and | (f) and |
| (g) or  | (h) or  | (i) and |
| (j) or  | (k) and | (l) or  |
- I looked for the book but I couldn't find it.
  - They were hungry but they did not eat anything.
  - Seema was unwell, but she went to school.
  - We pushed the door hard but it did not open.
  - He does not like tea but he likes coffee.

3. (a) They ate a lot because they were hungry.  
 (b) I did not go out, because it was raining.  
 (c) The woman could not not walk because she was old.  
 (d) We could not see anything because it was dark.  
 (e) He goes home every saturday because it is a holiday.
4. (a) It was getting late, so I walked fast.  
 (b) I was thirsty, so I asked for a glass of water.  
 (c) The boy was blind, so he could not cross the road.  
 (d) Rina liked the red dress, so she bought it.  
 (e) Govind made a mistake, so the teacher corrected him.
5. because, and, but, so, and, and, so, because, so, and, but, so.
6. (a) Bobby and Cindy played hide and seek.  
 (b) My sister brushed her hair and put on a new dress.  
 (c) The mail carries crossed the street and it delivered mail to the red house.  
 (d) Mrs. Dev and Mr. Dev corrected spelling tests.  
 (e) The dog caught the ball and brought it back to me.  
 (f) Amit painted a picture and put it on the table to dry.  
 (g) The pilot landed the plane and opened the door to let the passengers out.  
 (h) My friend Sara and I went to the movie theatre.  
 (i) Joe sent an email to his grandma and wrote to his grandpa.  
 (j) The sparrow flew over my head and landed on the roof.
7. (a) because            (b) but            (c) because  
 (d) because            (e) after            (f) after  
 (g) before            (h) while            (i) and  
 (j) as

8. (a) as (b) as (c) but  
 (d) for (e) but (f) so that  
 (g) but (h) as (i) after  
 (j) and (k) but (l) so that  
 (m) because (n) nor (o) when

## Chapter 25. Interjections

1. (a) Oh ! (b) Alas ! (c) Hello !  
 (d) Hurrah! (e) Alas ! (f) Wow !/Hurrah!  
 (g) Alas !
2. (a) Hurrah! - (v) joy  
 (b) Oh ! - (iii) wonder  
 (c) Hello ! - (vi) address  
 (d) Wow ! - (iv) happiness  
 (e) Ouch ! - (ii) pain  
 (f) Alas ! - (i) sorrow
3. (a) Oh ! - What a stupid fellow!  
 (b) Alas ! - She is dead.  
 (c) Hurrah! - A wonderful hit.  
 (d) Hello! - What is this noise?  
 (e) Hush! - The patient is sleeping.  
 (f) Ah ! - What a pity!  
 (g) Bravo! - What a beautiful scenery it is.  
 (h) Wow! - What brings you here?