

New

**Souvenir**

**Essentials of English**

# GRAMMAR & COMPOSITION

1



Answer Booklet



**SOUVENIR**  
PUBLISHERS PVT. LTD.

## Chapter- 1. Naming Words

- |          |           |           |
|----------|-----------|-----------|
| soldier  | postman   | carpenter |
| farmer   | cake      | balloon   |
| umbrella | aeroplane | grapes    |
| spoon    | computer  | bicycle   |
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| (a) KITCHEN    | (b) BUSSTOP   |
| (c) PLAYGROUND | (d) HOTEL     |
| (e) GARAGE     | (f) CLASSROOM |
- |          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| (a) LION | (b) PEACOCK  |
| (c) OWL  | (d) KANGAROO |
| (e) KITE | (f) PENGUIN  |
- |         |       |        |
|---------|-------|--------|
| tomato  | lily  | orange |
| cabbage | rose  | papaya |
| onion   | lotus | apple  |
| carrot  |       |        |
- |             |                |               |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| (a) cobbler | (b) blacksmith | (c) carpenter |
| (d) grocer  | (e) tailor     |               |
- |                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| (a) bird           | (b) monkeys, tree |
| (c) tailor, cloths | (d) baby, milk    |
| (e) Sunil, car     |                   |
- |            |                |          |
|------------|----------------|----------|
| (a) Cap    | (b) Rhinoceros | (c) ball |
| (d) banana | (e) computer   | (f) pen  |
- |            |              |            |
|------------|--------------|------------|
| (a) nectar | (b) umbrella | (c) dog    |
| (d) bat    | (e) patients | (f) pencil |
- |         |          |          |
|---------|----------|----------|
| (a) run | (b) move | (c) swim |
| (d) cry | (e) pray | (f) walk |
- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| (a) 4. | (b) 8. | (c) 3. |
| (d) 5. | (e) 6. | (f) 7. |
| (g) 2. | (h) 1. |        |

## Chapter-2. Special Names

- |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Paris | Ravi  | Sonu  | Akbar  |
| Delhi | Pinky | Asia  | Maruti |
| Appu  | Herry | Ganga |        |
- Raju has a dog named Rex.
  - Jay has a party on Saturday.
  - We are going to hotel Ashoka tomorrow.
  - He likes to visit the Red Fort.
  - Arun is my best friend.
  - New Delhi is the capital of India.
- The Taj Mahal is in Agra.
  - Mr. Bean is a comedian.
  - Charminar is located in Hyderabad.
  - I like the blue colour.
  - In the national flag of India the last colour is green colour which stands for courage and immortality.
  - The Howrah Bridge is also known as Rabindra Setu.
- |               |           |                  |
|---------------|-----------|------------------|
| (a) Maruti    | (b) Oreo  | (c) India        |
| (d) Five Star | (e) Asia  | (f) Indian Ocean |
| (g) Barbie    | (h) Pepsi | (i) Dell         |
| (j) Samsung   |           |                  |

## Chapter 3. Singulars and Plural Nouns

- |       |   |         |
|-------|---|---------|
| Cup   | - | Cups    |
| Chair | - | Chairs  |
| Star  | - | Stars   |
| King  | - | kings   |
| Brush | - | Brushes |
| Nest  | - | Nests   |
| Dish  | - | Dishes  |
| Wheel | - | Wheels  |

2. (a) stars (b) doors  
 (c) houses (d) gates  
 (e) bushes (f) tails  
 (g) oranges (h) pears  
 (i) birds (j) oxen  
 (k) hands (l) brushes
3. (a) horn (b) chocolate (c) ball  
 (d) pens (e) wings (f) doll
4. (a) buses (b) wolves (c) watches  
 (d) mangoes (e) jars (f) oranges  
 (g) tomatoes (h) strawberries (i) boxes  
 (j) glasses (k) bottles (l) brushes
5. **Column A** **Column B**
- |        |              |
|--------|--------------|
| key    | book         |
| wolf   | radio        |
| pencil | cow          |
| flag   | bus          |
| chair  | gown         |
| box    | cup          |
| fish   | boy          |
| spoon  | dog          |
| brush  | spinning top |
| star   | table        |
| cat    | potato       |

## Chapter 4. He or She

1. **Column A** **Column B**
- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| (a) lion  | (a) lioness |
| (b) king  | (b) queen   |
| (c) uncle | (c) aunt    |
| (d) actor | (d) actress |
| (e) hero  | (e) heroine |
| (f) monk  | (f) nun     |

- (g) bull                      (g) cow  
 (h) peacock                (h) peahen
2. (a) King                    (e) Queen  
 (b) Cock                    (h) Hen  
 (c) Horse                   (f) Mare  
 (d) Monk                   (g) Nun  
 (e) Hero                    (c) Heroine  
 (f) Nephew                (d) Niece  
 (g) Dog                     (b) Bitch  
 (h) Master                 (a) Mistress
3. (a) lioness                (b) bridegroom  
 (c) lady                    (d) grandmother  
 (e) tigress                 (f) host  
 (g) waiter                 (h) wife

## Chapter 5. Describing Words

1. (a) small                    (b) quiet                    (c) first  
 (d) thin                      (e) fat                      (f) tall  
 (g) white                    (h) faithful
2. (a) hot                      (b) bright                    (c) new  
 (d) happy                    (e) blue                    (f) good  
 (g) last                      (h) four
3. (a) (vi)                      (b) (vii)                    (c) (i)  
 (d) (ii)                      (e) (iv)                    (f) (iii)  
 (g) (viii)                    (h) (v)
4. (a) sunny                    (b) juicy                    (c) red  
 (d) wet                      (e) round                    (f) blue  
 (g) tall                      (h) kind                    (i) fat  
 (j) beautiful

## Chapter 6. A, An and The

- |             |           |                 |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| the sun     | an apple  | a table         |
| a boy       | a pencil  | a chalk         |
| an egg      | an orange | an inkpot       |
| an umbrella | a peacock | the Himalayas   |
| the moon    | a flower  | the Qutub Minar |
| the rainbow | an igloo  | the Ganges      |
- |         |         |       |
|---------|---------|-------|
| (a) The | (b) An  | (c) a |
| (d) The | (e) the | (f) a |
| (g) the |         |       |
- The sky is blue.
  - The cow gives us milk.
  - She writes with a pencil.
  - Ram eats an orange everyday.
  - The Red Fort is in Delhi.
  - The Himalayas are the highest mountain.
  - The clock gives us time.
- | Column A | Column B |
|----------|----------|
| apple    | bench    |
| star     | dog      |
| van      | bus      |
| pig      | rose     |
| kite     | chair    |
| sun      | girl     |
| home     | bird     |
| clown    | pastry   |
| engine   | table    |
| parrot   | table    |
| crow     | eagle    |

## Chapter 7. This and That

- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| (a) This | (b) That | (c) This |
| (d) That | (e) This | (f) That |
| (g) This | (h) That | (i) This |
| (j) that |          |          |
- |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|
| (a) This | (b) That | (c) That |
| (d) That | (e) This | (f) This |
| (g) That | (h) That | (i) This |
| (j) That |          |          |
- |                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) This is a ship.  | (b) This is an apple.     |
| (c) This is a deer.  | (d) This is an ice cream. |
| (e) This is a chair. | (f) This is an egg.       |
- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| (a) That is a tree.      |  |
| (b) That is an owl.      |  |
| (c) That is a peacock.   |  |
| (d) That is a horse.     |  |
| (e) That is an elephant. |  |
| (f) That is an igloo.    |  |

## Chapter 8. These and Those

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (a) These | (b) Those | (c) These |
| (d) Those | (e) These | (f) Those |
| (g) These | (h) Those | (i) These |
| (j) Those |           |           |
- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (a) These | (b) Those | (c) Those |
| (d) Those | (e) These | (f) These |
| (g) Those | (h) Those | (i) These |
| (j) Those |           |           |
- |                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| (a) These or those | (b) These        |
| (c) These          | (d) These, Those |

(e) these

(f) These

(g) these

(h) Those

(i) these

(j) These

## Chapter 9. I, He, She, It, and They

- |         |          |          |
|---------|----------|----------|
| (a) I   | (b) They | (c) She  |
| (d) He  | (e) Her  | (f) They |
| (g) She |          |          |
- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) She can sing well. | (b) He is a good dancer. |
| (c) They love me.      | (d) It is a big city.    |
| (e) They go to school. | (f) She can dance well.  |
| (g) It is in Agra.     | (h) They need binding.   |
- |            |        |        |
|------------|--------|--------|
| (a) She    | (b) He | (c) It |
| (d) She    | (e) He | (f) It |
| (g) It     | (h) He | (i) It |
| (j) He, He |        |        |

## Chapter 10. I, Me, We and Us

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| (a) I  | (b) me | (c) me |
| (d) me | (e) I  | (f) me |
| (g) me | (h) I  |        |
- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| (a) We | (b) us | (c) I  |
| (d) He | (e) I  | (f) us |
| (g) We | (h) me |        |
- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| (a) us | (b) We | (c) us |
| (d) we | (e) us | (f) us |
| (g) we | (h) us |        |
- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| (a) me | (b) I  | (c) me |
| (d) I  | (e) me | (f) me |
| (g) I  | (h) I  |        |



## Chapter 11. Doing Words

- |             |            |            |
|-------------|------------|------------|
| (a) catches | (b) goes   | (c) writes |
| (d) rides   | (e) chirp  | (f) sweeps |
| (g) crawls  | (h) sleeps |            |
- |            |                |
|------------|----------------|
| (a) bell   | (iv) rings     |
| (b) sun    | (vi) shines    |
| (c) stars  | (viii) twinkle |
| (d) Lata   | (vii) sings    |
| (e) lion   | (iii) roars    |
| (f) donkey | (ii) brays     |
| (g) pen    | (i) writes     |
| (h) door   | (v) opens      |
- |            |           |           |
|------------|-----------|-----------|
| (a) play   | (b) sings | (c) cooks |
| (d) goes   | (e) bark  | (f) roar  |
| (g) sleeps | (h) ride  | (i) rises |
| (j) dance  |           |           |
- |             |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| (a) twinkle | (b) swims | (c) cooks |
| (d) lives   | (e) roars | (f) eats  |
| (g) go      | (h) reads | (i) gives |
| (j) play    |           |           |

## Chapter 12. Am, Is, Are

- |        |         |        |
|--------|---------|--------|
| (a) is | (b) are | (c) am |
| (d) is | (e) are | (f) is |
| (g) am | (h) are |        |
- |        |         |         |
|--------|---------|---------|
| (a) am | (b) is  | (c) are |
| (d) am | (e) is  | (f) are |
| (g) is | (h) are |         |
- There are twelve months in a year.
  - I am a good boy.
  - She is a good dancer.
  - They are polite students.

- (e) My mother is a good cook.
- (f) Sunday is a holiday.
- (g) My uncle and aunt are nice people.

## Chapter 13. Is, Am, Are +ing

1. (a) are                      (b) is                      (c) are  
       (d) am                    (e) are                    (f) is  
       (g) are                    (h) are                    (i) am
  
2. (a) are flying                      (b) is cooking  
       (c) are waiting                    (d) is watching  
       (e) am riding                      (f) is dancing  
       (g) are grazing                    (h) is chasing  
       (i) is ringing                      (j) are playing  
       (k) are walking                    (l) are climbing  
       (m) is playing                    (n) are braying  
       (o) is listening                    (p) are enjoying  
       (q) am brushing                    (r) is flying  
       (s) are running                    (t) are looking
  
3. coming, is buying, are waiting, are flying, are making,  
    is roaring, is buying, is feeling, are going

## Chapter 14. Has, Have

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. <b>Has</b> | <b>Have</b> |
| Sumit         | I           |
| The boy       | You         |
| The men       | We          |
| The teacher   | Ram and I   |
| The girl      | My friends  |
| He            | They        |

The pencils

It

She

My sister

The men

Jim and Tim

2. (a) have (b) has (c) have  
(d) has (e) has (f) have  
(g) has (h) has (i) have  
(j) has (k) has (l) has  
(m) have (n) have
3. (a) has (b) have (c) has  
(d) has (e) have (f) have  
(g) has (h) have (i) has  
(j) have (k) has (l) has  
(m) has (n) have

## Chapter 15. In, Under, Near

1. (a) in (b) on (c) under  
(d) in (e) under (f) near  
(g) under (h) near (i) in  
(j) under (k) near (l) under  
(m) on (n) near (o) in  
(p) in
2. (a) on (b) under (c) near  
(d) on (e) under (f) near  
(g) on (h) in (i) near  
(j) on

## Chapter 16. The Sentence

1. (a) India is my country.  
(b) I go to school every day.  
(c) Diwali is the festival of lights.  
(d) He is an honest man.  
(e) Elephants have big ears.  
(f) Lion is called the king of jungle.  
(g) We all live in houses.  
(h) Cow gives us milk.
2. (a) We are Indians.  
(b) My mother cooks in the kitchen.  
(c) Elephants have tusks.  
(d) Ram is a good boy.  
(e) New Delhi is the capital of India.  
(f) She is our class teacher.  
(g) I love to play tennis.
3. (a) He plays with a ball.      (b) picnic  
(c) painter                              (d) sweetly  
(e) eggs                                      (f) honey  
(g) rain
4. (a) Rose is red.  
(b) We play in the park.  
(c) Mother cooks food for us.  
(d) A rainbow has seven colours.  
(e) We pray to God.  
(f) We live in a house.  
(g) A mango is a fruit.  
(h) Tiger lives in the jungle.  
(i) We go to school.  
(j) We sleep at night.

## Chapter 17. The Alphabet

1. E - e                      C - c                      G - g  
H - h                      P - p                      M - m  
R - r                      T - t                      W - w
2. a - A                      d - D                      e - E  
g - G                      j - J                      n - N  
q - Q                      S - s                      z - Z
3. (a) I am playing with my friend.  
(b) Delhi is a big city.  
(c) The Yamuna flows in Delhi.  
(d) Seema and Jaya are friends.  
(e) January is the first month of a year.  
(f) We do not go to school on Sunday.  
(g) Ravi and I play in the park.
4. (a) B                      (b) W                      (c) K  
(d) H                      (e) N                      (f) Z  
(g) H                      (h) E                      (i) Q  
(j) M
5. (a) GOT                      (b) BUY                      (c) ICE  
(d) PEN                      (e) SUN                      (f) WATER  
(g) FATHER                      (h) SCHOOL                      (i) TIGER  
(j) MOUNTAIN
6. (a) doctor                      (b) tree                      (c) pencil  
(d) lion                      (e) phone                      (f) zebra  
(g) flower                      (h) pizza                      (i) song  
(j) pray

## Chapter 18. Understanding Words

- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| (a) nus - Sun     | (b) owc - cow   |
| (c) toag - goat   | (d) tar - rat   |
| (e) tars - star   | (f) drib - bird |
| (g) plepa - Apple | (h) noil - lion |
| (i) naf - fan     | (j) reab - bear |
| (k) taob - boat   | (l) teik - kite |
- Ram is climbing up a mountain.
  - He is reading a book.
  - A bird is sitting on a tree.
  - A monkey is hanging from a tree.
  - A boy is playing with a ball.
  - The dog is barking.
  - The man is riding a horse.

## Chapter 19. Comprehension

- |            |          |               |
|------------|----------|---------------|
| (a) clever | (b) tree | (c) aeroplane |
| (d) life   | (e) bits |               |
- Behind the house
  - Taller than the child
  - Bugs
  - The child's belly
  - Two
- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (a) False | (b) False | (c) False |
| (d) True  | (e) True  | (f) False |
  - Wendy lives with her parents and two elder brothers.
    - Wendy has lots of work to do in free time. She takes piano lessons twice a week and goes swimming twice a week.
    - She goes to her grandparent's house.
    - Her grandparents live in a large farmhouse.
    - Jolly is a friendly horse.

- (f) Yes. Wendy does like the life in farms.
4. (a) Will was afraid because Bud wanted to eat him.  
(b) Sentences in Order.  
1. Bud wakes up early.  
2. Will hides in the grass.  
3. Will hides in an apple.  
(c) Bud eats bird seeds.  
(d) (iii) Bud does not eat will.  
(e) (i) Swoops.  
(f) (iii) Pokes.
5. (a) Green colour.  
(b) Glowworms.  
(c) No.  
(d) (ii) Let it go after you look at it.  
(e) (iv) At night.

## Chapter 20. Composition

1. A fair is a place to **enjoy**.
  2. We visit fair with our **parents**.
  3. Giant Wheel
  4. shops.
  5. giant wheel
  6. eatable
  7. circus
  8. ballons.
1. (a) Ant was passing by the side of a river.  
(b) A dove.  
(c) The leaf.  
(d) Hunter.  
(e) Ant quickly went near the hunter and bit him on heel.