

# BOOK - 4

## CHAPTER - 1

- A. 1. complete                      6. incomplete  
2. incomplete                    7. complete  
3. complete                        8. complete  
4. incomplete                    9. complete  
5. complete                        10. incomplete
- B. 1. Sub : The bank  
Pre : lends money  
2. Sub : They  
Pre : are playing cricket  
3. Sub : Father  
Pre : bought a computer  
4. Sub : Leela  
Pre : is writing a letter  
5. Sub : The labourers  
Pre : are building a house  
6. Sub : I  
Pre : sent Dev a birthday card  
7. Sub : Tom  
Pre : is reading his book  
8. Sub : Sanjeev  
Pre : is holding the baby
- C. 1. Assertive / declarative  
2. Interrogative                    3. Exclamatory  
4. Imperative                      5. Optative  
6. Assertive                        7. Interrogative  
8. Exclamatory
- D. 1. not                                2. not / never  
3. No, not                         4. nobody  
5. not                                6. no  
7. never                            8. nothing
- E. 1. Ramu is not playing.

2. Was Mrs. Indira Gandhi a great leader?
3. How fast the jet is flying!
4. Please give me a glass of water.
5. May you have a long life!

## CHAPTER - 2

- A.
1. It is very hot **in the afternoon**.
  2. I will be back **in a minute**.
  3. His father works **in a bank**.
  4. Mother gave me **a piece of cake**.
  5. Two white cats are sitting **on the roof**.
  6. Who is the girl **in the green suit**?
  7. Father is repairing **his old typewriter**.
  8. The match starts **at 6.00 p.m.**
  9. Madhu speaks **in a loud voice**.
  10. India celebrates its Independence Day **on August 15**.
  11. The river flows **under the bridge**.
  12. What is **your e-mail address**?
- B.
1. By the way, where is your friend today?
  2. Wait here. I'll be back in a minute.
  3. Many people were sitting in the garden.
  4. During this period, he came here now and then.
  5. I saw the things of the room scattered here and there.
  6. Let him write on his own.
  7. Let her read this letter in private.
  8. Mother was busy in the kitchen.
  9. They will go to the beach in the evening.
  10. Once upon a time there lived a kind- hearted king.
- C.
1. She is a woman of her word.
  2. Birds of a feather flock together.
  3. I want to lead a life full of comforts.
  4. She reads stories of fairies.
  5. He drew a picture with no colours.

6. Rohit gave me a reply with no assurance of help.
  7. It is a life without any worries or trouble.
  8. He brought a jug filled upto the brim with water.
  9. Rama purchased a house made of good building material.
- D.
1. in the morning
  2. in former times, in Indian Air Force
  3. in a stylish manner
  4. to a foreign country
  5. to another place
  6. in a hurry
  7. in the almirah
  8. on top of the hill
- E.
1. I bought a pair of shoes.
  2. She wanted a good dictionary.
  3. You had promised your unconditional help.
  4. We hope our tops would be good.
  5. He dislikes bad-tempered people.
  6. Our cheerful parents give us a great joy.
  7. It is a pleasure to have a good luxury car.
  8. Do you know my father's best friend ?

### CHAPTER - 3

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| A. 1. material | 2. material    |
| 3. abstract    | 4. common      |
| 5. proper      |                |
| B. 1. American | 2. guitarist   |
| 3. African     | 4. surgeon     |
| 5. seller      |                |
| C. 1. Kindness | 7. Usefulness  |
| 2. Richness    | 8. Happiness   |
| 3. Childhood   | 9. Dryness     |
| 4. Motherhood  | 10. Completion |

- |    |              |               |
|----|--------------|---------------|
|    | 5. Acting    | 11. Direction |
|    | 6. Confusion | 12. Loyalty   |
| D. | 1. singer    | 5. cyclist    |
|    | 2. actor     | 6. painter    |
|    | 3. gardener  | 7. teacher    |
|    | 4. dancer    | 8. writer     |
| E. | 1. T         | 4. T          |
|    | 2. T         | 5. T          |
|    | 3. F         | 6. T          |

## CHAPTER - 4

- A.
1. me / him / her
  2. I / he / she / you
  3. you
  4. me
  5. him
  6. you / her
- B.
1. This : demonstrative  
my : possessive (first person singular)
  2. This, that : demonstrative  
mine : possessive (first person singular)  
his : possessive (third person singular)
  3. Who : interrogative  
those : demonstrative
  4. We : personal (first person plural)  
Ourselves : reflexive (first person plural)
  5. My : possessive (first person singular)  
me : personal (first person singular)
  6. I : personal (first person singular)  
few : indefinite
  7. This, that : demonstrative
  8. I : personal (first person singular)  
this : demonstrative  
myself : reflexive (first person singular)
- C.
1. My : He is my best friend.

2. Our : They are not our enemies.
  3. Your : Your shirt is very beautiful.
  4. Their : Their house is very big.
  5. Mine : That bag is mine.
  6. Ours : This money is not ours.
  7. Yours : The blue bag is mine and the red one is yours.
  8. Hers : The car is mine, not hers.
- D.
- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. Which | 2. Which |
| 3. Whose | 4. Whom  |
| 5. Which | 6. Who   |
| 7. Which | 8. Who   |

E.

Personal Pronoun (Subject)	Personal Pronoun (Object)	Reflexive Pronoun	Possessive Pronoun
I	me	<u>myself</u>	min
you	you	yourself	<u>your/yours</u>
he	<u>him</u>	himself	his
she	her	<u>herself</u>	<u>her/hers</u>
we	us	ourselves	ours
they	them	themselves	<u>their/theris</u>

- F.
- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. T | 2. T | 3. F |
| 4. F | 5. T | 6. T |

**CHAPTER - 5**

- A.
- |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. big          | 6. neat      |
| 2. old, kind    | 7. sour      |
| 3. windy        | 8. beautiful |
| 4. clean, green | 9. deep      |
| 5. smart        | 10. tall     |
- B.
- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| 1. sweet | 5. short   |
| 2. hot   | 6. high    |
| 3. free  | 7. playful |
| 4. large | 8. poor    |

- C.
1. The lotus is a big flower.
  2. The peacock looks very beautiful.
  3. The birds are careful.
  4. My mother is intelligent.
  5. There are seven colours in the rainbow.
  6. This is a costly necklace.
- D.
1. good : Adjective of quality
  2. great : Adjective of size
  3. calm : Adjective of quality
  4. blue : Adjective of colour
  5. every : Adjective of number
  6. green : Adjective of colour
  7. tool : Adjective of quality
  8. whose : Adjective of interrogations
- E.
1. Windy
  2. Foolish
  3. Poisonous
  4. Golden
  5. Childish
  6. Peaceful
  7. Musical
  8. Stormy
  9. Harmful/Harmless
  10. Colourful/Colourless
  11. Attractive
  12. Careful/Careless/Caring
  13. Playful
  14. Charming
  15. Rotten
  16. Lovely/Loving
- F.
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. T | 4. F |
| 2. T | 5. F |
| 3. F |      |

## CHAPTER - 6

- A. 1. The bus goes faster than the cycle.  
2. The pencil is cheaper.  
3. The girl in yellow frock is fatter.  
4. The moon is cooler.  
5. The fire is hotter.
- B. 1. comparative                      4. superlative  
2. positive                              5. comparative  
3. superlative
- C. 1. Hard, harder, hardest      2. Cold, colder, coldest  
3. Soft, softer, softest      4. Tall, taller, tallest  
5. Rich, richer, richest      6. Big, bigger, biggest  
7. Noisy, noisier, noisiest    8. Large, larger, largest  
9. Dark, darker, darkest    10. Long, longer, longest
- D. 1. loveliest                      5. highest  
2. stronger                        6. youngest  
3. cheaper                         7. eldest  
4. brighter                        8. slower
- E. Close                              Clean  
Simple                                Dark  
Bright                                Long  
Large                                 Happy
- F. 1. T                                    4. T  
2. F                                    5. T  
3. T                                    6. F

## CHAPTER - 7

- A. 1. You will need paper, scissors and glue.  
2. I do not like football, swimming or homework.  
3. Shall we play tennis, read a book or watch TV?  
4. We visited Japan, Malaysia and South Korea during our vacations.  
5. Ruhi likes classical music, pop music and film songs.
- B. 1. She feeds the sparrow as soon as she gets up.

2. The sky is almost as dark as it is at night.
  3. The students won't do as they are told.
  4. If it rains, the cricket match will be cancelled.
  5. I shall play the game even if I don't win.
  6. Sit still so that I can trim your hair.
  7. Rahul told me that he was going to buy a house.
  8. Mallika kept on cleaning although she felt very tired.
- C.
1. Giraffe is a tall but timid animal.
  2. Will you have tea or coffee?
  3. Move away before the tree falls.
  4. He came home after his father left for his office.
  5. He went to Agra as he wanted to see the Taj.
  6. Work until you are tired.
  7. Give me some money so that I can purchase the stationery.
- D.
- |                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| 1. if/whether           | 6. if       |
| 2. but                  | 7. as       |
| 3. as/since             | 8. while    |
| 4. until                | 9. or       |
| 5. so as to/in order to | 10. when/as |
- E.
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. T | 4. F |
| 2. T | 5. T |
| 3. T | 6. F |

## CHAPTER - 8

- A.
1. Take : took, taken
  2. Tell : told, told
  3. Walk : walked, walked
  4. Write : wrote, written
  5. Rain : rained, rained
  6. Sit : sat, sat
  7. Read : read, read
  8. Open : opened, opened



- 9. Jump : jumped, jumped
- 10. Try : tried, tried
- 11. Hit : hit, hit
- 12. Close : closed, closed
- 13. Cry : cried, cried
- 14. Cook : cooked, cooked

- B.
- 1. does
  - 2. blew
  - 3. dropped
  - 4. rolled
  - 5. jumped, brought
  - 6. barks / barked
  - 7. began / will begin
  - 8. sold, bought

- C.
- 1. The girls are **dancing**.
  - 2. The boys were **playing**.
  - 3. Rohit did not **return** my money.
  - 4. Manasi will **receive** an award.
  - 5. Shalu does not **like** non-vegetarian food.
  - 6. The wind is **blowing** hard.

- D.
- 1. rose
  - 2. blew
  - 3. laid
  - 4. floats
  - 5. quack

E.

Present	Past	Past Participle
Bite	Bit	Bitten
Buy	Bought	Bought
Drink	Drank	Drunk
Grow	Grew	Grown
Speak	Spoke	Spoken
Flow	Flew	Flown
Sing	Sang	Sung

- F.
- 1. T
  - 2. T
  - 3. F
  - 4. T
  - 5. T

## CHAPTER - 9

- A. 1. comes                      6. like  
2. barks                        7. lands  
3. stays                         8. works  
4. obeys                        9. types  
5. tries                         10. cries
- B. 1. **go**                         9. **goes**  
2. **fly**                         10. **go**  
3. **move**                      11. **prays**  
4. **wash**                      12. **buys**  
5. **enjoys**                    13. **stops**  
6. **feed**                      14. **fits**  
7. **catches**                  15. **likes**  
8. **brushes**
- C. 1. She knows me.  
2. My gums bleed profusely.  
3. She cuts the vegetables.  
4. The boys fly many kites.  
5. She drinks the tea very fast.  
6. The sky grows dark.  
7. The dog lies on the floor.  
8. She hides her face.  
9. He meets me in the party.  
10. He takes a morning walk.
- D. 1. takes                        2. goes  
3. sets                         4. runs  
5. take / drink               6. listens to  
7. go                          8. is  
9. wears                      10. works
- E. 1. T                            2. F  
3. F                            4. T  
5. T

## CHAPTER - 10

- A. 1. Coming 9. Catching  
2. Running 10. Writing  
3. Sleeping 11. Dropping  
4. Falling 12. Bringing  
5. Jumping 13. Buying  
6. Climbing 14. Enjoying  
7. Going 15. Chasing  
8. Asking 16. Dancing
- B. 1. are enjoying 2. is washing  
3. is getting 4. is examining  
5. is passing 6. are working  
7. is, showing 8. are making  
9. is flying 10. are having  
11. am visiting 12. is riding
- C. 1. listening to 2. playing  
3. washing 4. are  
5. cooking/eating 6. teaching  
7. doing 8. selling

## CHAPTER - 11

- A. 1. lost 7. opened  
2. sold 8. bought  
3. brought 9. took  
4. heard 10. went  
5. flew 11. tried  
6. hit 12. lived
- B. 1. was talking 2. was reading  
3. were wiping 4. were playing  
5. were dancing 6. was sitting  
7. was practising 8. was beating
- C. 1. We won almost every cricket match.  
2. My father drank tea every morning.  
3. Water froze in winter.

4. He forgot what he said.
  5. You always got up early.
- D.
1. He was coming back from the school.
  2. She was playing a violin.
  3. Monu was eating.
  4. We were playing cards.
  5. They were swimming in a pool.
- E. Simple Past verbs:
- |        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| 1. did | 2. ate    |
| 3. saw | 4. played |
- Past Continuous verbs:
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. was seeing  | 2. were eating |
| 3. were seeing | 4. was eating  |
- F.
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. T | 4. T |
| 2. T | 5. F |
| 3. T | 6. F |

## CHAPTER - 12

- A.
- |            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| 1. loudly  | 2. early      |
| 3. already | 4. carelessly |
| 5. softly  | 6. outside    |
- B.
- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. in old clothes | 2. ever         |
| 3. for a week     | 4. this morning |
| 5. outside        | 6. everyday     |
- C.
- |            |                  |
|------------|------------------|
| 1. early   | 2. forcefully    |
| 3. well    | 4. together/well |
| 5. outside | 6. never         |
- D.
1. He is really a good teacher.
  2. You did fairly well in the interview.
  3. They are absolutely right.
  4. The enemy was completely defeated.
  5. We need to work all day.
  6. They have been living in Delhi for a long time.
- E.
- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. T | 3. T |
| 4. F | 5. F |      |

## CHAPTER - 13

- A. 1. these / those            2. this / that  
3. this / that                4. those  
5. that                         6. this / that
- B. 1. his                         2. its  
3. your                        4. her  
5. my                         6. our  
7. your                        8. their
- C. 1. What kind of book do you wish to buy?  
2. Which house belongs to you?  
3. Whose pen is this?
- D. 1. a, the                      2. the  
3. the, an                     4. a  
5. an, a                        6. the
- E. 1. The grandfather is sitting in the garden before the house.  
2. There is a nest in the tree.  
3. Sanjeev has won the race.  
4. Mohit has a brother and a sister.  
5. Which is the largest mammal in the world?
- F. 

Singular	Plural
my	<u>our</u>
<u>your</u>	your
His	<u>their</u>
Her	<u>their</u>
<u>his/her/its</u>	<u>their</u>
- G. 1. T                            2. T  
3. T                            4. T  
5. F

## CHAPTER - 14

- A.
1. I am a doctor.
  2. Is this your purse? Yes, it is mine.
  3. I am a lawyer.
  4. Are these your shoes? No, they are Anil's.
  5. He is really happy.
  6. They will go to Agra next morning.
- B.
- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. I'll       | 5. I'm          |
| 2. He'll      | 6. We're        |
| 3. We don't   | 7. It wasn't    |
| 4. She didn't | 8. They weren't |

## CHAPTER - 15

### Essay and Paragraph Writing

#### Answers of Questions at Page 82

#### Page 87-88 (Second Last Para)

1. It destroys every part of the respiratory system.
2. Smoking causes diseases like coughing, asthma, tuberculosis and cancer.
3. Smoking is termed as a slow poison.
4. The Supreme Court of India prohibited smoking in public places.
5. Children are motivated to smoke when they see their elders smoke.

#### Page 88 (Last Para)

1. The sun is made of burning gases.
2. The sun gives us heat, light and energy.
3. The leaves of the plant prepare the food.
4. The planets near the sun are too hot to support life.
5. The moderate amounts of light and heat from the sun give life to living things on the earth.
6. Source : My father is my source of inspiration.  
Energy : Food gives us energy.

## Assess Yourself - I

- A. 1. with a large heart.  
2. its best game.  
3. to live a life of happiness.  
4. for cooperation form all.  
5. for the welfare of all.  
6. in a very polite manner.  
7. without fear or favour.  
8. in blue uniform.  
9. in a fit of anger.  
10. to work for them.
- B. 1. Interrogative                      2. Imperative  
3. Imperative                          4. Exclamatory  
5. Assertive / declarative      6. Exclamatory  
7. Imperative                          8. Imperative  
9. Assertive / declarative      10. Assertive / declarative
- C. 1. (a) Adjective of quality (b) Adjective of origin  
(c) Adjective of quantity.  
2. A phrase is a group of words that conveys a partial meaning. It does not contain a subject a verb or predicate.  
3. When the action of the door reflects upon 'himself' or 'herself' the pronoun is called the reflexive pronoun.  
4. Words used for ideas qualities, abilities, feeling, actions such as jumping, swimming, courage, cowardice which we cannot touch but feel are called abstract noun.  
5. Positive, comparative and superlative.
- D. 1. which / that  
2. mine / yours / hers  
3. our / your / her / his  
4. his  
5. themselves.

- E.
- |     |           |   |             |
|-----|-----------|---|-------------|
| 1.  | better    | - | comparative |
| 2.  | sharper   | - | comparative |
| 3.  | youngest  | - | superlative |
| 4.  | happier   | - | comparative |
| 5.  | better    | - | comparative |
| 6.  | hottest   | - | superlative |
| 7.  | mild      | - | positive    |
| 8.  | strongest | - | superlative |
| 9.  | longer    | - | comparative |
| 10. | highest-  |   | superlative |

F.

	<b>Positive</b>	<b>Comparative</b>	<b>Superlative</b>
1.	Brave	Braver	Bravest
2.	Light	Lighter	Lightest
3.	Large	Larger	Largest
4.	Fine	Finer	Finest
5.	Wealthy	Wealthier	Wealthiest
6.	Bold	Bolder	Boldest
7.	Beautiful	More Beautiful	Most beautiful
8.	Good	Better	Best
9.	Smart	Smarter	Smartest
10.	Sad	Sadder	Saddest

**Assess Yourself - II**

- A.
- |    |       |    |       |    |       |
|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 1. | as    | 2. | or    | 3. | until |
| 4. | until | 5. | after | 6. | but   |
| 7. | that  | 8. | if    |    |       |

B.

	<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
1.	Lend	Lent	Lent
2.	Speak	Spoke	Spoken
3.	Know	Knew	Knew
4.	Hide	Hid	Hidden
5.	Forget	Forget	Forgotten
6.	Wear	Wore	Worn



- |    |                   |                        |
|----|-------------------|------------------------|
| C. | <b>Main Verbs</b> | <b>Auxiliary verbs</b> |
|----|-------------------|------------------------|
1. laid x
  2. fired x
  3. delivering was
  4. discovered x
  5. making is
- D.
1. The conjunctions as, as if, as though, just as the way are called conjunctions of manner. These conjunctions tell us about the way people be have or do things.
  2. Auxiliaries are ‘helping verbs’ which are used to make the different forms of the other verbs. Examples : be, can, may, will, shall, do, has, need, must, used and their forms.
  3.
    1. Assertive / declarative
    2. Imperative
    3. Optative
    4. Exclamatory
    5. Interrogative
    6. Negative
    7. Positive
  4. (i) The sun rises in the east (ii) The earth revolves round the sun, and (iii) We go to school.
  5. The conjunctions as, because, since and in case are called conjunctions of reason. They tell us why something happens.
- E.
1. You make many mistakes in your essay.
  2. The boys fly many kites.
  3. It takes three days to reach Thiruvananthapuram.
  4. I hear a strange noise.
  5. The sun is shining brightly.
  6. I have been waiting for you for a long time.
  7. They try hard and succeed.
  8. He meets me in the party.
- F.
1. She come home very late.
  2. She made clay models.
  3. The athlete run down the road.

4. He felt sorry for his conduct.
5. My father went to office at nine o'clock.
6. The hunters that wild animals.
7. my son arrived yesterday.
8. Mother was cooking food.

### Assess Yourself - III

- A. 1. politely.                      2. absolutely  
 3. not                                4. very  
 5. earlt                              6. have  
 7. everywhere.
- B. 1. any / every                    2. the  
 3. much                              4. an / a / an  
 5. his / the                         6. her / his / your / my  
 7. any / much                      8. small
- C. 1. Word 'the' is called a definite article and it is used before the nouns which are only 'one' of their kind.  
 2. Contractions are short forms which are easier or lovelier to speak.  
 Example : I am = I'm  
                   It it = It's and or on  
 3. Adverbs of duration suggest how long somebody does something.  
 Example : It rained all night.  
 4. Adverbs of time / place / manner / frequency / manner / interrogation / emphasis.  
 5. Adverbs which indicate periodicity of an event.  
 Example : daily, often, weekly.
- D. 1. I'm = I am  
 2. I'm = I am  
 3. Don't = Do not  
 4. I've = I have  
 5. He's = He is

- |    |    |           |   |          |
|----|----|-----------|---|----------|
|    | 6. | Don't     | = | Do not   |
|    | 7. | She's     | = | She is   |
|    | 8. | It's      | = | It is    |
| E. |    | I am      | = | I'm      |
|    |    | Do not    | = | Don't    |
|    |    | You are   | = | You're   |
|    |    | Was not   | = | Wasn't   |
|    |    | They were | = | They're  |
|    |    | Do Not    | = | Don't    |
|    |    | Could not | = | Couldn't |
| F. | 1. | today     |   |          |
|    | 2. | very      |   |          |
|    | 3. | where     |   |          |
|    | 4. | How       |   |          |
|    | 5. | there     |   |          |